

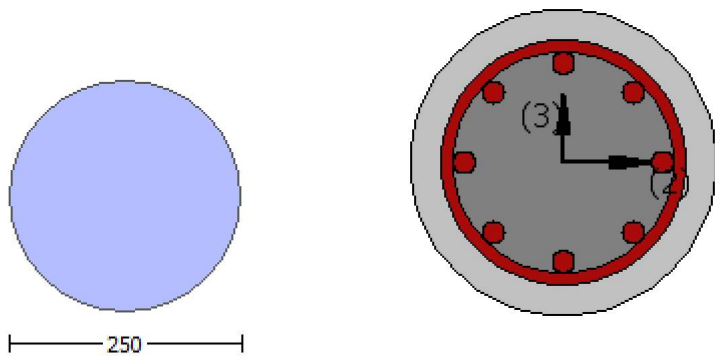
# Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

## Calculation No. 1

- column C1, Floor 1
- Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)
- Analysis: Uniform +X
- Check: Shear capacity VRd
- Edge: Start
- Local Axis: (2)



- Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
- At local axis: 2
- Integration Section: (a)
- Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

- Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$
- Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
- Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
- Consequently:
- New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$
- New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$
- Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand,  
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as  
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -1.1383E+008$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -13811.232$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -2.7545E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 13811.232$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -445912.906$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 763.407$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 1272.345$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 106229.026$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{CoI0} = 106229.026$

$V_{CoI} = 106229.026$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.78158346

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 10.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 1.1383E+008$

$V_u = 13811.232$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 445912.906$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$

$A_v = /2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $CoI = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$

$$b_w \cdot d = \frac{b \cdot d^3}{4} = 31415.927$$

displacement\_ductility\_demand is calculated as  $\frac{\Delta}{y}$

- Calculation of  $\frac{\Delta}{y}$  for END A -  
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\theta = 0.05611299$   
 $y = \frac{M_y \cdot L_s / 3}{E_{eff}} = 0.07179399$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 8.7706E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 6000.00  
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 445912.906$   
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 3.4904E+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\frac{\Delta}{y}$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7706E+007$   
 $y \text{ ((10a) or (10b))} = 2.6393238E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten} \text{ (8a)} = 9.3578E+007$   
 $\frac{\Delta}{y} \text{ (7a)} = 89.00$   
 error of function (7a) = -0.79972212  
 $M_{y\_com} \text{ (8b)} = 8.7706E+007$   
 $\frac{\Delta}{y} \text{ (7b)} = 84.79749$   
 error of function (7b) = -0.00558676  
 with  $e_y = 0.0021$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60560421$   
 $N = 445912.906$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= 1.16122$   
 with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 2

column C1, Floor 1

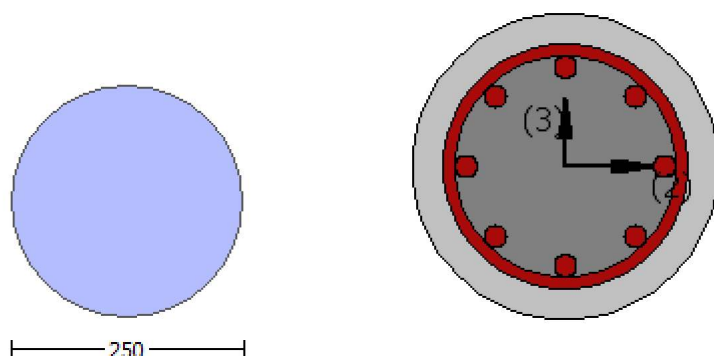
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 6.9705861E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -6.9705861E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$\mu_{u1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$\mu_{u2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 8.3720E+007$

$\phi = 1.55334$

$\phi' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $\phi_{cc} = \phi_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$\phi_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $\phi_y$ :  $\phi_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$\phi_y = \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 8.3720E+007$

$\phi = 1.55334$

$\phi' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$   
 $' = 1.35517$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$   
 $' = 1.35517$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \sqrt[3]{1.125 \cdot (l_b/d)} = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{co1}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n l V_{co1}$

$V_{co1} = 171437.015$

$k_n = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f_v V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $\phi = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$b_w d = \sqrt{d} d/4 = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{co2}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n l V_{co2}$

$V_{co2} = 171437.015$

$k_n = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f_v V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $\phi = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$b_w d = \sqrt{d} d/4 = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$   
#####  
Diameter,  $D = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465  
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.9525674E-029$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.9525674E-029$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 2035.752$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st, \text{ten}} = 678.584$   
-Compression:  $A_{st, \text{com}} = 678.584$   
-Middle:  $A_{st, \text{mid}} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $M_{u1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{u1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment



direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$$

$M_{u2+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $M_{u1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 171437.015

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 171437.015

Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VColO

VColO = 171437.015

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 7.5292626E-010$   
 $\nu_u = 4.9525674E-029$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$   
 $N_u = 447004.162$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 420.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$   
 $V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$   
 $V_{\text{Col}0} = 171437.015$   
 $k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 7.5292626E-010$   
 $\nu_u = 4.9525674E-029$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$   
 $N_u = 447004.162$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 420.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (a)  
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$   
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 Diameter,  $D = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )  
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -1.6605669E-007$   
 Shear Force,  $V_2 = -13811.232$   
 Shear Force,  $V_3 = 5.3025751E-011$   
 Axial Force,  $F = -445912.906$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 763.407$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 1272.345$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 678.584$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.02130332$   
 $u = y + p = 0.02130332$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0179485$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 8.7706E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $1500.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 445912.906$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.4904E+012$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7706E+007$   
 $y$  ((10a) or (10b)) =  $2.6393238E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8a) =  $9.3578E+007$   
 $_{ten}$  (7a) =  $89.00$   
 error of function (7a) =  $-0.79972212$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8b) =  $8.7706E+007$   
 $_{com}$  (7b) =  $84.79749$   
 error of function (7b) =  $-0.00558676$   
 with  $e_y = 0.0021$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $apl = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60560421$

$$N = 445912.906$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= 1.16122$$

with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.00335482$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.32556294$

$$d = 209.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00826735$$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 190.00$$

The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$$N_{UD} = 445912.906$$

$$A_g = 49087.385$$

$$f_{cE} = 15.00$$

$$f_{ytE} = f_{ylE} = 420.00$$

$$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.041472$$

$$f_{cE} = 15.00$$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

### Calculation No. 3

column C1, Floor 1

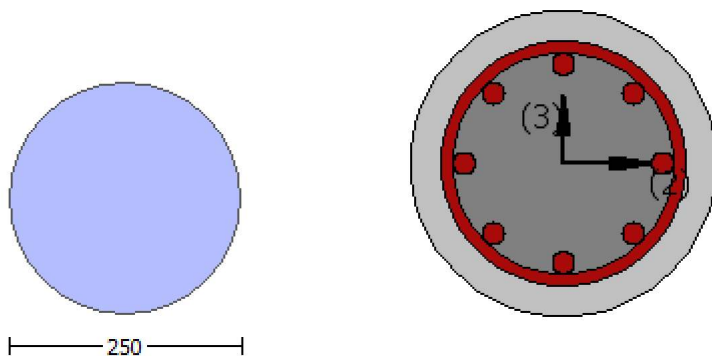
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -1.6605669E-007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = 5.3025751E-011$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -2.0276336E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_b = -5.3025751E-011$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -445912.906$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 763.407$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 1272.345$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 146462.202$   
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{Col0} = 146462.202$   
 $V_{Col} = 146462.202$   
 $k_n = 1.00$   
 $displacement\_ductility\_demand = 1.1102230E-015$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 10.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 1.6605669E-007$   
 $\nu_u = 5.3025751E-011$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$   
 $N_u = 445912.906$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$   
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$   
 From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \sqrt{2} \cdot d^2 / 4 = 31415.927$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END A -  
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 2.0398378E-017$   
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0179485$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 8.7706E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $1500.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 445912.906$   
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 3.4904E+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7706E+007$   
 $\phi$  ((10a) or (10b)) =  $2.6393238E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8a) =  $9.3578E+007$   
 $\phi_{ten}$  (7a) =  $89.00$   
 error of function (7a) =  $-0.79972212$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8b) =  $8.7706E+007$   
 $\phi_{com}$  (7b) =  $84.79749$   
 error of function (7b) =  $-0.00558676$   
 with  $e_y = 0.0021$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $apl = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d1 = 44.00$

R = 125.00  
v = 0.60560421  
N = 445912.906  
Ac = 49087.385  
= 1.16122

with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 4

column C1, Floor 1

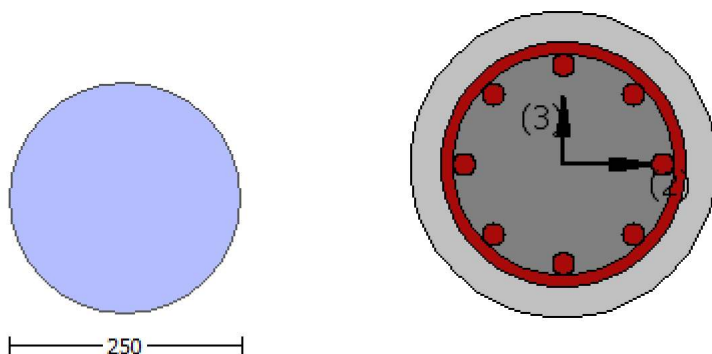
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$



Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 6.9705861E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -6.9705861E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$\mu_{1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$\mu_{2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

$\mu_u = 8.3720E+007$

$\lambda = 1.55334$

$\lambda' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $Ac = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$   
 $' = 1.35517$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $Ac = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ +

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$   
 $' = 1.35517$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $Ac = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 15.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu = 1.0682298E-009$$

$$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$$

$$N_u = 447004.162$$

$$A_g = 49087.385$$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 420.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.50$$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 31415.927$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $= 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.9525674E-029$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.9525674E-029$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 2035.752$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 678.584$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $Mu_{1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $Mu_{2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720E+007$

$\phi = 1.55334$   
 $\phi' = 1.35517$   
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $\phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu_{1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
=  $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
=  $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_n l \cdot V_{\text{ColO}}$$

$$V_{\text{ColO}} = 171437.015$$

$$k_n l = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f'_c = 15.00, \text{ but } f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 7.5292626\text{E-}010$$

$$V_u = 4.9525674\text{E-}029$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$$

$$N_u = 447004.162$$

$$A_g = 49087.385$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 103630.846$$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 420.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_s \text{ is multiplied by } \text{Col} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.50$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$$

$$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 31415.927$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$$V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_n l \cdot V_{\text{ColO}}$$

$$V_{\text{ColO}} = 171437.015$$

$$k_n l = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f'_c = 15.00, \text{ but } f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 7.5292626\text{E-}010$$

$$V_u = 4.9525674\text{E-}029$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$$

$$N_u = 447004.162$$

$$A_g = 49087.385$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 103630.846$$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 420.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_s \text{ is multiplied by } \text{Col} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.50$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From } (11-11), \text{ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$$

$$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 31415.927$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } \phi = 1.00$$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

$$\text{New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, } f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$$

$$\text{New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, } f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$$

$$\text{Concrete Elasticity, } E_c = 18203.022$$

$$\text{Steel Elasticity, } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{Diameter, } D = 250.00$$

$$\text{Cover Thickness, } c = 25.00$$

$$\text{Element Length, } L = 3000.00$$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

$$\text{Bending Moment, } M = -1.1383\text{E}+008$$

$$\text{Shear Force, } V_2 = -13811.232$$

$$\text{Shear Force, } V_3 = 5.3025751\text{E}-011$$

$$\text{Axial Force, } F = -445912.906$$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

$$\text{-Tension: } A_{st} = 763.407$$

$$\text{-Compression: } A_{sc} = 1272.345$$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

$$\text{-Tension: } A_{st,ten} = 678.584$$

$$\text{-Compression: } A_{st,com} = 678.584$$

$$\text{-Middle: } A_{st,mid} = 678.584$$

$$\text{Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, } D_{bL} = 18.00$$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.07514881$

$$u = y + p = 0.07514881$$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.07179399 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 8.7706\text{E}+007$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 \cdot L \text{ and } L_s < 2 \cdot L) = 6000.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433\text{E}+012$$



factor = 0.70  
Ag = 49087.385  
fc' = 15.00  
N = 445912.906  
Ec\*Ig = 3.4904E+012

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My\_ten, My\_com) = 8.7706E+007  
 $\phi_y$  ((10a) or (10b)) = 2.6393238E-005  
My\_ten (8a) = 9.3578E+007  
 $\phi_{ten}$  (7a) = 89.00  
error of function (7a) = -0.79972212  
My\_com (8b) = 8.7706E+007  
 $\phi_{com}$  (7b) = 84.79749  
error of function (7b) = -0.00558676  
with  $\epsilon_y = 0.0021$   
 $\epsilon_{co} = 0.002$   
 $\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60560421  
N = 445912.906  
Ac = 49087.385  
= 1.16122  
with fc = 15.00

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

- Calculation of  $\rho_p$  -

From table 10-9:  $\rho_p = 0.00335482$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/d >= 1  
shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.32556294$   
d = 209.00  
s = 150.00  
 $t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00826735$   
Av = 78.53982, is the area of the circular stirrup  
dc = D - 2\*cover - Hoop Diameter = 190.00  
The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution  
where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength  
All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.  
NUD = 445912.906  
Ag = 49087.385  
fcE = 15.00  
fytE = fytE = 420.00  
 $\rho_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (Ag) = 0.041472$   
fcE = 15.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 5

column C1, Floor 1

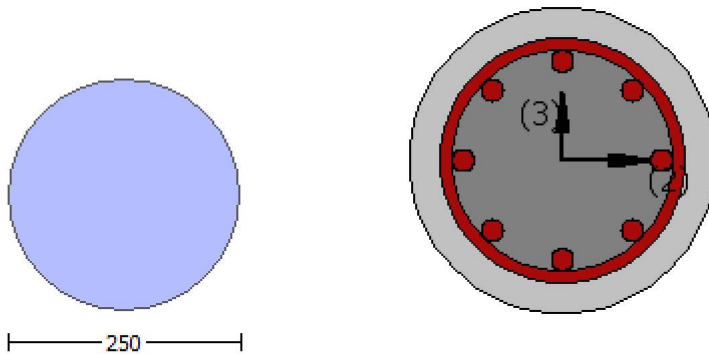
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

### EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -1.1383\text{E}+008$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -13811.232$

### EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -2.7545\text{E}+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 13811.232$

### BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -445912.906$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 120597.39$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $kn_l \cdot V_{Col0} = 120597.39$

$V_{Col} = 146462.202$

$kn_l = 0.82340282$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand = 4.35463$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 10.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 2.7545\text{E}+006$

$V_u = 13811.232$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 445912.906$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$

$bw \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 31415.927$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END B -

for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 0.01563181$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / Eleff = 0.0035897$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 8.7706\text{E}+007$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $300.00$

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $Eleff = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433\text{E}+012$

$factor = 0.70$

$A_g = 49087.385$

$f'_c = 15.00$

$N = 445912.906$

$$E_c \cdot I_g = 3.4904E+012$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7706E+007$$

$$\phi_y ((10a) \text{ or } (10b)) = 2.6393238E-005$$

$$M_{y\_ten} (8a) = 9.3578E+007$$

$$\phi_{y\_ten} (7a) = 89.00$$

$$\text{error of function (7a)} = -0.79972212$$

$$M_{y\_com} (8b) = 8.7706E+007$$

$$\phi_{y\_com} (7b) = 84.79749$$

$$\text{error of function (7b)} = -0.00558676$$

$$\text{with } e_y = 0.0021$$

$$e_{co} = 0.002$$

$$a_{pl} = 0.35 ((9a) \text{ in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap})$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60560421$$

$$N = 445912.906$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= 1.16122$$

$$\text{with } f_c = 15.00$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 6

column C1, Floor 1

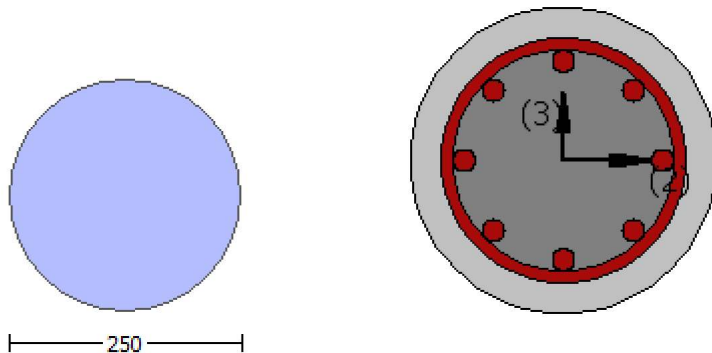
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi_u$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 6.9705861E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -6.9705861E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t, \text{ten}} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{c, \text{com}} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{l, \text{mid}} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$

with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
 $M_{u1+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$M_{u2+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$
  
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
-----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
-----  
-----  
-----

Calculation of  $M_{u1-}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$
  
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties



Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} \geq 1$ )  
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.9525674E-029$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.9525674E-029$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 678.584$   
 -Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 678.584$   
 -Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

$$\mu = 8.3720E+007$$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$\gamma = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$

$$\mu = 8.3720E+007$$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$\gamma = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ +

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$

$$\mu = 8.3720E+007$$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$\gamma = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$

$' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{co1} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{co10}$

$V_{co10} = 171437.015$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 15.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 7.5292626E-010$

$V_u = 4.9525674E-029$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = \text{ } / 2 \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

Vs is multiplied by Col = 1.00  
s/d = 0.50  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 80828.079  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 31415.927

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 171437.015  
Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VCol0  
VCol0 = 171437.015  
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*VF'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
fc' = 15.00, but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
M/Vd = 2.00  
Mu = 7.5292626E-010  
Vu = 4.9525674E-029  
d = 0.8\*D = 200.00  
Nu = 447004.162  
Ag = 49087.385  
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 103630.846  
Av = /2\*A\_stirrup = 123370.055  
fy = 420.00  
s = 100.00  
Vs is multiplied by Col = 1.00  
s/d = 0.50  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 80828.079  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 31415.927

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (b)  
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 15.00  
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 420.00  
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 18203.022  
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00  
Diameter, D = 250.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Element Length, L = 3000.00  
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -2.0276336E-008$

Shear Force,  $V2 = 13811.232$

Shear Force,  $V3 = -5.3025751E-011$

Axial Force,  $F = -445912.906$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.02130332$

$u = y + p = 0.02130332$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (My * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0179485$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$My = 8.7706E+007$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 1500.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.4433E+012$

factor = 0.70

$A_g = 49087.385$

$f_c' = 15.00$

$N = 445912.906$

$E_c * I_g = 3.4904E+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $My$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $My$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$My = \min(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 8.7706E+007$

$y$  ((10a) or (10b)) = 2.6393238E-005

$My_{ten}$  (8a) = 9.3578E+007

$y_{ten}$  (7a) = 89.00

error of function (7a) = -0.79972212

$My_{com}$  (8b) = 8.7706E+007

$y_{com}$  (7b) = 84.79749

error of function (7b) = -0.00558676

with  $e_y = 0.0021$

$e_{co} = 0.002$

$a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60560421$

$N = 445912.906$

$A_c = 49087.385$

= 1.16122

with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.00335482$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_{yE}/V_{Col0E} = 0.32556294$

$d = 209.00$

$s = 150.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00826735$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover}$  - Hoop Diameter = 190.00

The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$NUD = 445912.906$

$Ag = 49087.385$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

$f_{tE} = f_{yE} = 420.00$

$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (Ag) = 0.041472$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 7

column C1, Floor 1

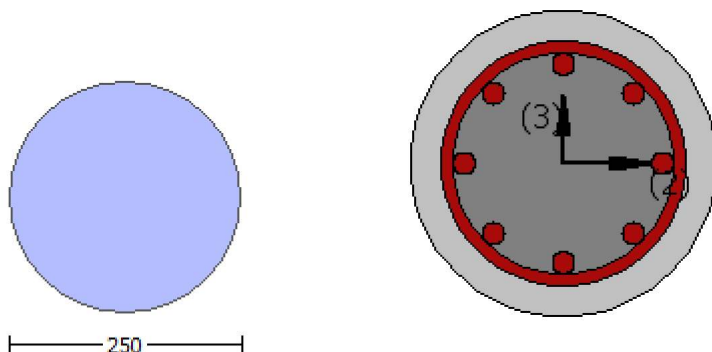
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

## Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -1.6605669E-007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = 5.3025751E-011$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -2.0276336E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_b = -5.3025751E-011$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -445912.906$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 146462.202$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{CoIO} = 146462.202$

$V_{CoI} = 146462.202$

$k_n = 1.00$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand = 3.3306691E-016$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f^* V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\phi = 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 10.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 2.0276336E-008$

$V_u = 5.3025751E-011$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 445912.906$

$A_g = 49087.385$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$   
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$   
 $b_w d = \sqrt{2} d^2 / 4 = 31415.927$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as  $\delta / y$

- Calculation of  $\delta / y$  for END B -  
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\theta = 8.1463217E-018$   
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E I_{eff} = 0.0179485 ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)$   
 $M_y = 8.7706E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 1500.00  
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E I_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 445912.906$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.4904E+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\delta$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7706E+007$   
 $y ((10a) \text{ or } (10b)) = 2.6393238E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten} (8a) = 9.3578E+007$   
 $y_{ten} (7a) = 89.00$   
 $error \text{ of function } (7a) = -0.79972212$   
 $M_{y\_com} (8b) = 8.7706E+007$   
 $y_{com} (7b) = 84.79749$   
 $error \text{ of function } (7b) = -0.00558676$   
 with  $e_y = 0.0021$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35 ((9a) \text{ in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap})$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60560421$   
 $N = 445912.906$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= 1.16122$   
 with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b / I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b / I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)



## Calculation No. 8

column C1, Floor 1

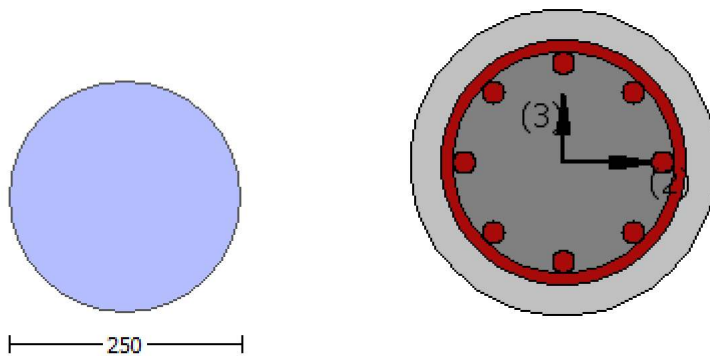
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 6.9705861E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -6.9705861E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$\mu_{1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$\mu_{2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

$\mu_u = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$

$' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c^* \quad c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$k_n = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$k_n = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$   
 $bw*d = *d*d/4 = 31415.927$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 -----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 525.00$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min \geq 1$ )  
 No FRP Wrapping  
 -----

#### Stepwise Properties

-----  
 At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.9525674E-029$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.9525674E-029$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 678.584$   
 -Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 678.584$   
 -Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 678.584$   
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$M_{u1+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$M_{u2+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$\phi = 1.55334$

$\phi' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$   
-----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$   
-----  
-----  
-----

Calculation of  $M_{u1-}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$\phi = 1.55334$

$\phi' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 7.5292626E-010$

$V_u = 4.9525674E-029$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 7.5292626E-010$

$V_u = 4.9525674E-029$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties



Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$   
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 Diameter,  $D = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )  
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -2.7545E+006$   
 Shear Force,  $V_2 = 13811.232$   
 Shear Force,  $V_3 = -5.3025751E-011$   
 Axial Force,  $F = -445912.906$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 2035.752$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$   
   -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 678.584$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00694452$   
 $u = y + p = 0.00694452$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0035897$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 8.7706E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $300.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 445912.906$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.4904E+012$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7706E+007$   
 $y$  ((10a) or (10b)) =  $2.6393238E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8a) =  $9.3578E+007$   
 $y_{ten}$  (7a) =  $89.00$   
 error of function (7a) =  $-0.79972212$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8b) =  $8.7706E+007$   
 $y_{com}$  (7b) =  $84.79749$

error of function (7b) = -0.00558676

with  $\epsilon_y = 0.0021$

$\epsilon_{co} = 0.002$

$\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60560421$

$N = 445912.906$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= 1.16122$

with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

From table 10-9:  $\rho = 0.00335482$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/d \geq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{co} I_{OE} = 0.32556294$

$d = 209.00$

$s = 150.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00826735$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover}$  - Hoop Diameter = 190.00

The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$N_{UD} = 445912.906$

$A_g = 49087.385$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yI} = 420.00$

$\rho_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.041472$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 9

column C1, Floor 1

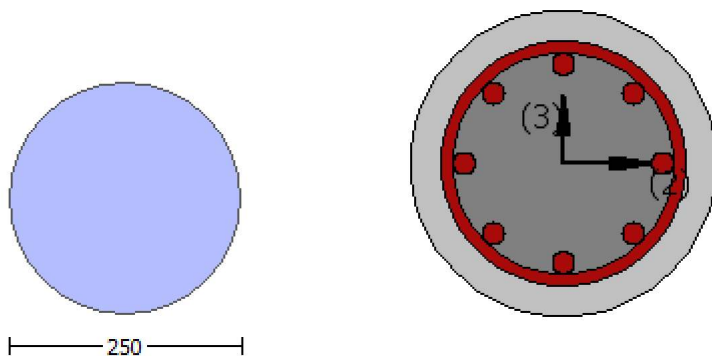
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -7.8578E+007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -11112.547$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -2.2238E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 11112.547$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -446381.238$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 763.407$

-Compression:  $As_c = 1272.345$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 106247.027$   
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{Col} = 106247.027$   
 $V_{Col} = 106247.027$   
 $k_n = 1.00$   
 $displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.49362403$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 10.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 4.00$   
 $\mu_u = 7.8578E+007$   
 $V_u = 11112.547$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$   
 $N_u = 446381.238$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$   
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \sqrt{2} \cdot d^2 / 4 = 31415.927$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END A -  
 for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 0.03543875$   
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.071793$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 8.7705E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $6000.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 446381.238$   
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 3.4904E+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7705E+007$   
 $\phi$  ((10a) or (10b)) =  $2.6387582E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8a) =  $9.3578E+007$   
 $\phi_{ten}$  (7a) =  $89.00$   
 error of function (7a) =  $-0.80035817$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8b) =  $8.7705E+007$   
 $\phi_{com}$  (7b) =  $84.80871$   
 error of function (7b) =  $-0.00559928$   
 with  $e_y = 0.0021$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $apl = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d1 = 44.00$

R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 446381.238  
Ac = 49087.385  
= 1.16122

with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 10

column C1, Floor 1

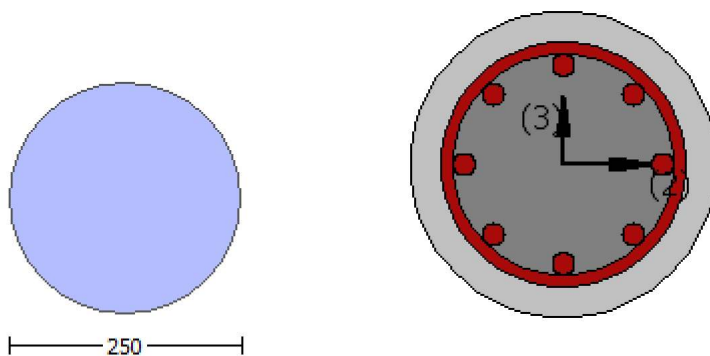
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

```

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 525.00
#####
Diameter, D = 250.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length (lo/lou,min>=1)
No FRP Wrapping
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = 6.9705861E-031
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = -6.9705861E-031
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -447004.162
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 2035.752
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 678.584
-Compression: Asl,com = 678.584
-Middle: Asl,mid = 678.584
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.32556294
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 55813.539
with
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 8.3720E+007
Mu1+ = 8.3720E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
Mu1- = 8.3720E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 8.3720E+007
Mu2+ = 8.3720E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
Mu2- = 8.3720E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
-----

Calculation of Mu1+
-----

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 8.3720E+007
-----
= 1.55334
' = 1.35517
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 26.19746
conf. factor c = 1.7465

```

$f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$= 1.55334$   
 $' = 1.35517$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ +

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$= 1.55334$   
 $' = 1.35517$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 15.00, \text{ but } f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu = 1.0682298E-009$$

$$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$$

$$N_u = 447004.162$$

$$A_g = 49087.385$$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 420.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.50$$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 31415.927$$



Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $= 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.9525674E-029$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.9525674E-029$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 2035.752$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 678.584$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $Mu_{1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $Mu_{2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $Mu$   
 $Mu = 8.3720E+007$

$\phi = 1.55334$   
 $\phi' = 1.35517$   
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 26.19746$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $\phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu_{1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 171437.015$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f'_c = 15.00, \text{ but } f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 7.5292626\text{E-}010$$

$$V_u = 4.9525674\text{E-}029$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$$

$$N_u = 447004.162$$

$$A_g = 49087.385$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 103630.846$$

$$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 420.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_s \text{ is multiplied by } \text{Col} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.50$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$$

$$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 31415.927$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$$V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 171437.015$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f'_c = 15.00, \text{ but } f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 7.5292626\text{E-}010$$

$$V_u = 4.9525674\text{E-}029$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$$

$$N_u = 447004.162$$

$$A_g = 49087.385$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 103630.846$$

$$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 420.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_s \text{ is multiplied by } \text{Col} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.50$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From } (11-11), \text{ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$$

$$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 31415.927$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -7.2190302\text{E-}008$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = -11112.547$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = 2.2804883\text{E-}011$

Axial Force,  $F = -446381.238$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 763.407$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 1272.345$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.04236858$

$$u = \gamma + \rho = 0.04236858$$

- Calculation of  $\gamma$  -

$$\gamma = (M \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01794825 ((4.29), \text{Biskinis Phd})$$

$$M_y = 8.7705\text{E+}007$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 \cdot L \text{ and } L_s < 2 \cdot L) = 1500.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433\text{E+}012$$

factor = 0.70  
Ag = 49087.385  
fc' = 15.00  
N = 446381.238  
Ec\*Ig = 3.4904E+012

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My\_ten, My\_com) = 8.7705E+007  
 $\phi_y$  ((10a) or (10b)) = 2.6387582E-005  
My\_ten (8a) = 9.3578E+007  
 $\phi_{ten}$  (7a) = 89.00  
error of function (7a) = -0.80035817  
My\_com (8b) = 8.7705E+007  
 $\phi_{com}$  (7b) = 84.80871  
error of function (7b) = -0.00559928  
with  $\epsilon_y = 0.0021$   
 $\epsilon_{co} = 0.002$   
 $\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 446381.238  
Ac = 49087.385  
= 1.16122  
with fc = 15.00

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

- Calculation of  $\rho_p$  -

From table 10-9:  $\rho_p = 0.02442033$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/d >= 1  
shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.32556294$   
d = 209.00  
s = 150.00  
 $t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00826735$   
 $A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup  
 $d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 190.00$   
The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution  
where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength  
All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.  
NUD = 446381.238  
Ag = 49087.385  
fcE = 15.00  
fytE = fytE = 420.00  
 $\rho_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (Ag) = 0.041472$   
fcE = 15.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 11

column C1, Floor 1

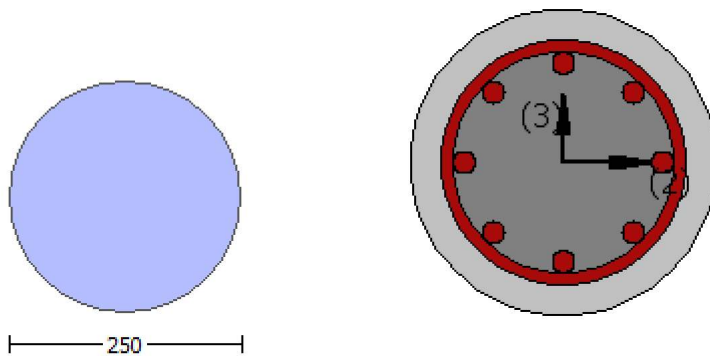
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

### EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -7.2190302E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2.2804883E-011$

### EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -8.7641823E-009$

Shear Force,  $V_b = -2.2804883E-011$

### BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -446381.238$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 763.407$

-Compression:  $As_c = 1272.345$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 146498.205$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $kn_l \cdot V_{Col} = 146498.205$

$V_{Col} = 146498.205$

$kn_l = 1.00$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand = 5.5511151E-016$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 10.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 7.2190302E-008$

$V_u = 2.2804883E-011$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 446381.238$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$

$bw \cdot d = \sqrt{2} \cdot d \cdot d / 4 = 31415.927$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END A -  
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 9.3830441E-018$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / Eleff = 0.01794825$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 8.7705E+007$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $1500.00$

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $Eleff = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433E+012$

$factor = 0.70$

$A_g = 49087.385$

$f'_c = 15.00$

$N = 446381.238$



$$E_c \cdot I_g = 3.4904E+012$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\rho_y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7705E+007$$

$$\rho_y ((10a) \text{ or } (10b)) = 2.6387582E-005$$

$$M_{y\_ten} (8a) = 9.3578E+007$$

$$\rho_{y\_ten} (7a) = 89.00$$

$$\text{error of function (7a)} = -0.80035817$$

$$M_{y\_com} (8b) = 8.7705E+007$$

$$\rho_{y\_com} (7b) = 84.80871$$

$$\text{error of function (7b)} = -0.00559928$$

$$\text{with } e_y = 0.0021$$

$$e_{co} = 0.002$$

$$a_{pl} = 0.35 ((9a) \text{ in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap})$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 446381.238$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= 1.16122$$

$$\text{with } f_c = 15.00$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 12

column C1, Floor 1

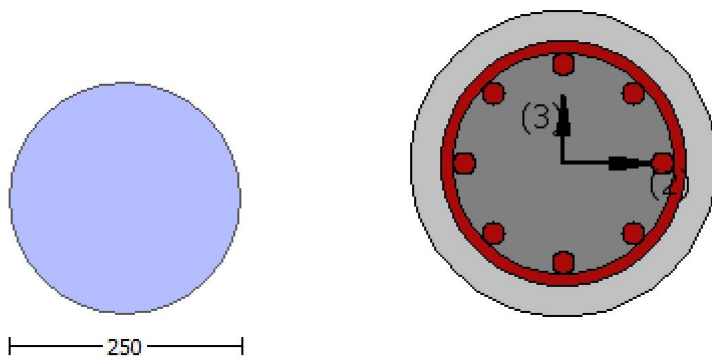
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi_r$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 6.9705861E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -6.9705861E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t, \text{ten}} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{c, \text{com}} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{l, \text{mid}} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$

with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
 $M_{u1+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$M_{u2+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$
  
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$   
-----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$   
-----  
-----  
-----

Calculation of  $M_{u1-}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$
  
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 171437.015$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} \geq 1$ )  
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.9525674E-029$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.9525674E-029$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 2035.752$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 678.584$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 678.584$   
 -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 8.3720E+007$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

$$\mu = 8.3720 \times 10^7$$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$\beta = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$$= \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$

$$\mu = 8.3720 \times 10^7$$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$\beta = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$$= \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$

$$\mu = 8.3720 \times 10^7$$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$\beta = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$   
 $' = 1.35517$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 26.19746$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Co10}$   
 $V_{Co10} = 171437.015$   
 $k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 15.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu = 7.5292626E-010$   
 $V_u = 4.9525674E-029$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$   
 $N_u = 447004.162$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$   
 $A_v = \text{ } / 2 \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 420.00$   
 $s = 100.00$



Vs is multiplied by Col = 1.00  
s/d = 0.50  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 80828.079  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 31415.927

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 171437.015  
Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VCol0  
VCol0 = 171437.015  
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*VF'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
fc' = 15.00, but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
M/Vd = 2.00  
Mu = 7.5292626E-010  
Vu = 4.9525674E-029  
d = 0.8\*D = 200.00  
Nu = 447004.162  
Ag = 49087.385  
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 103630.846  
Av = /2\*A\_stirrup = 123370.055  
fy = 420.00  
s = 100.00  
Vs is multiplied by Col = 1.00  
s/d = 0.50  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 80828.079  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 31415.927

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 15.00  
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 420.00  
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 18203.022  
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00  
Diameter, D = 250.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Element Length, L = 3000.00  
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -7.8578\text{E}+007$

Shear Force,  $V2 = -11112.547$

Shear Force,  $V3 = 2.2804883\text{E}-011$

Axial Force,  $F = -446381.238$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 763.407$

-Compression:  $As_c = 1272.345$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.09621333$

$u = y + p = 0.09621333$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (My * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.071793$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$My = 8.7705\text{E}+007$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $6000.00$

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 2.4433\text{E}+012$

factor =  $0.70$

$A_g = 49087.385$

$f_c' = 15.00$

$N = 446381.238$

$E_c * I_g = 3.4904\text{E}+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $My$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $My$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$My = \text{Min}(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 8.7705\text{E}+007$

$y$  ((10a) or (10b)) =  $2.6387582\text{E}-005$

$My_{ten}$  (8a) =  $9.3578\text{E}+007$

$_{ten}$  (7a) =  $89.00$

error of function (7a) =  $-0.80035817$

$My_{com}$  (8b) =  $8.7705\text{E}+007$

$_{com}$  (7b) =  $84.80871$

error of function (7b) =  $-0.00559928$

with  $e_y = 0.0021$

$e_{co} = 0.002$

$apl = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 446381.238$

$Ac = 49087.385$

=  $1.16122$

with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.02442033$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_{yE}/V_{CoIE} = 0.32556294$

$d = 209.00$

$s = 150.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00826735$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover}$  - Hoop Diameter = 190.00

The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$NUD = 446381.238$

$Ag = 49087.385$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

$f_{tE} = f_{yE} = 420.00$

$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (Ag) = 0.041472$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 13

column C1, Floor 1

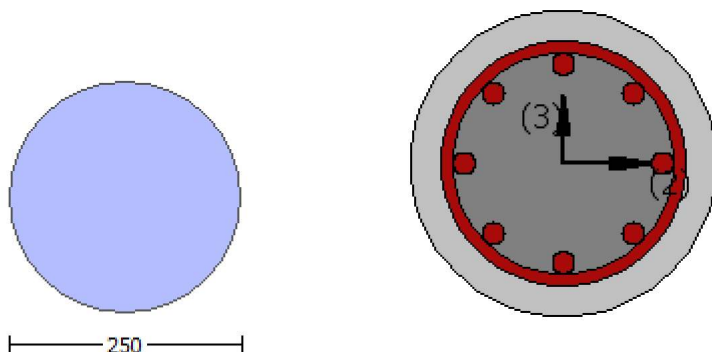
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

## Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\phi$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -7.8578E+007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -11112.547$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -2.2238E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 11112.547$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -446381.238$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 135681.32$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{CoIO} = 135681.32$

$V_{CoI} = 146498.205$

$k_n = 0.92616371$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand = 2.98448$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f^* V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\phi = 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 10.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 2.2238E+006$

$V_u = 11112.547$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 446381.238$

$A_g = 49087.385$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$   
 $b_w d = \frac{V_s}{f_y} = 31415.927$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as  $\delta_u / \delta_y$

- Calculation of  $\delta_u / \delta_y$  for END B -  
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\theta_r = 0.01071325$   
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E I_{eff} = 0.00358965 ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)$   
 $M_y = 8.7705E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 300.00  
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E I_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 446381.238$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.4904E+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\delta_u$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7705E+007$   
 $y ((10a) \text{ or } (10b)) = 2.6387582E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten} (8a) = 9.3578E+007$   
 $\delta_{y\_ten} (7a) = 89.00$   
 $error \text{ of function } (7a) = -0.80035817$   
 $M_{y\_com} (8b) = 8.7705E+007$   
 $\delta_{y\_com} (7b) = 84.80871$   
 $error \text{ of function } (7b) = -0.00559928$   
 with  $e_y = 0.0021$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35 ((9a) \text{ in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap})$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 446381.238$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= 1.16122$   
 with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b / I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b / I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 14

column C1, Floor 1

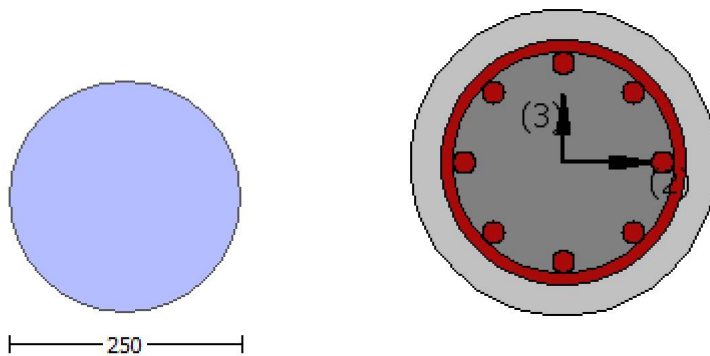
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 525.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 6.9705861E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -6.9705861E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -447004.162$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 678.584$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.32556294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$Mu_{1+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 8.3720E+007$

$Mu_{2+} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 8.3720E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$

$M_u = 8.3720E+007$

$= 1.55334$

$' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c^* \quad c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y * \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= * \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu_{1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746  
conf. factor c = 1.7465  
fc = 15.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 525.00  
lb/d = 1.00  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 447004.162  
Ac = 49087.385  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 1.16122

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 8.3720E+007

= 1.55334  
' = 1.35517  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824  
From 5A.2, TDY: fcc = fc\* c = 26.19746



conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$   
 $f_c = 15.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$   
 $l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 125.00$   
 $v = 0.60624026$   
 $N = 447004.162$   
 $A_c = 49087.385$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.0682298E-009$

$V_u = 6.9705861E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

s = 100.00  
Vs is multiplied by Col = 1.00  
s/d = 0.50  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 80828.079  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 31415.927

-----  
-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
-----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 15.00  
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 420.00  
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 18203.022  
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00  
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25\*fsm = 525.00  
#####  
Diameter, D = 250.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.7465  
Element Length, L = 3000.00  
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Adequate Lap Length (lo/lo<sub>u</sub>, min >= 1)  
No FRP Wrapping  
-----

#### Stepwise Properties

-----  
At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force, Va = 4.9525674E-029  
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force, Vb = -4.9525674E-029  
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force, F = -447004.162  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00  
-Compression: Aslc = 2035.752  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension: Asl,ten = 678.584  
-Compression: Asl,com = 678.584  
-Middle: Asl,mid = 678.584  
-----  
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.32556294

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 55813.539$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$\mu_{u1+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 8.3720\text{E}+007$

$\mu_{u2+} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 8.3720\text{E}+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$\phi = 1.55334$

$\phi' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$   
-----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$   
-----  
-----  
-----

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1-}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 8.3720\text{E}+007$   
-----

$\phi = 1.55334$

$\phi' = 1.35517$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$f_c = 15.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 447004.162$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 8.3720E+007$

$$= 1.55334$$

$$' = 1.35517$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 36631.824

From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 26.19746$

conf. factor  $c = 1.7465$

$$f_c = 15.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 525.00$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 125.00$$

$$v = 0.60624026$$

$$N = 447004.162$$

$$A_c = 49087.385$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 1.16122$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 171437.015$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 171437.015$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 7.5292626E-010$

$V_u = 4.9525674E-029$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 171437.015$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 171437.015$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 15.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 7.5292626E-010$

$V_u = 4.9525674E-029$

$d = 0.8 * D = 200.00$

$N_u = 447004.162$

$A_g = 49087.385$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 103630.846$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 420.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.50$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 80828.079$

$bw * d = *d * d / 4 = 31415.927$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$   
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 Diameter,  $D = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )  
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -8.7641823E-009$   
 Shear Force,  $V_2 = 11112.547$   
 Shear Force,  $V_3 = -2.2804883E-011$   
 Axial Force,  $F = -446381.238$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 2035.752$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 678.584$   
   -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 678.584$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 678.584$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.04236858$   
 $u = y + p = 0.04236858$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01794825$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 8.7705E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $1500.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f_c' = 15.00$   
 $N = 446381.238$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.4904E+012$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7705E+007$   
 $y$  ((10a) or (10b)) =  $2.6387582E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8a) =  $9.3578E+007$   
 $y_{ten}$  (7a) =  $89.00$   
 error of function (7a) =  $-0.80035817$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8b) =  $8.7705E+007$   
 $y_{com}$  (7b) =  $84.80871$

error of function (7b) = -0.00559928

with  $\epsilon_y = 0.0021$

$\epsilon_{co} = 0.002$

$\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 125.00$

$v = 0.60624026$

$N = 446381.238$

$A_c = 49087.385$

$= 1.16122$

with  $f_c = 15.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.02442033$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/d \geq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{co} I_{OE} = 0.32556294$

$d = 209.00$

$s = 150.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00826735$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover}$  - Hoop Diameter = 190.00

The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$N_{UD} = 446381.238$

$A_g = 49087.385$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yI} = 420.00$

$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.041472$

$f_{cE} = 15.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 15

column C1, Floor 1

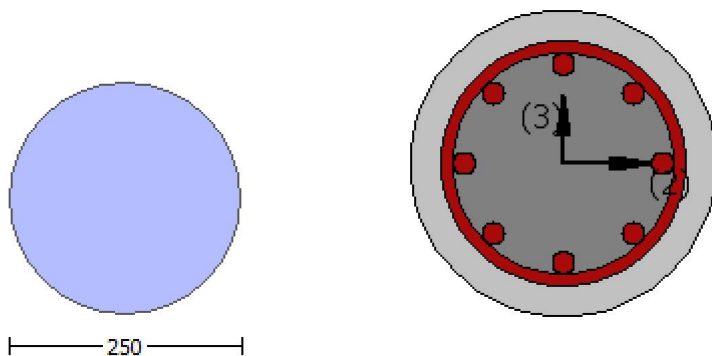
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 50 and 51)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 10.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 18203.022$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 15.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 420.00$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -7.2190302E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2.2804883E-011$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -8.7641823E-009$

Shear Force,  $V_b = -2.2804883E-011$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -446381.238$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 2035.752$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 678.584$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 678.584$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 678.584$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$



New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 146498.205$   
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{Col} = 146498.205$   
 $V_{Col} = 146498.205$   
 $k_n = 1.00$   
 $displacement\_ductility\_demand = 2.2204460E-016$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 10.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14))  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 8.7641823E-009$   
 $\nu_u = 2.2804883E-011$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 200.00$   
 $N_u = 446381.238$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 98696.044$   
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 1.00$   
 $s/d = 0.50$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$   
 From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 65995.85$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \sqrt{2} \cdot d^2 / 4 = 31415.927$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END B -  
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 3.8172476E-018$   
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01794825$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 8.7705E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $1500.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.4433E+012$   
 $factor = 0.70$   
 $A_g = 49087.385$   
 $f'_c = 15.00$   
 $N = 446381.238$   
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 3.4904E+012$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 8.7705E+007$   
 $\phi$  ((10a) or (10b)) =  $2.6387582E-005$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8a) =  $9.3578E+007$   
 $\phi_{ten}$  (7a) =  $89.00$   
 error of function (7a) =  $-0.80035817$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8b) =  $8.7705E+007$   
 $\phi_{com}$  (7b) =  $84.80871$   
 error of function (7b) =  $-0.00559928$   
 with  $e_y = 0.0021$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$

R = 125.00  
v = 0.60624026  
N = 446381.238  
Ac = 49087.385  
= 1.16122  
with fc = 15.00

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Calculation of ratio lb/d

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Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

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End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (b)  
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