

# Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

## Calculation No. 1

- wall W1, Floor 1
- Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
- Analysis: Uniform +X
- Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$
- Edge: Start
- Local Axis: (2)



- Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
- At local axis: 2
- Integration Section: (a)
- Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

- Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$
- Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.
- Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
- Consequently:
- Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$
- Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$
- Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 8.7475543E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.7924146E-015$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = -7.6000071E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.7924146E-015$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
   -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 430301.396$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d = 478112.663$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 122665.466$   
 $\mu_u/\mu_u - l_w/2 = 22940.923 > 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 8.7475543E-011$   
 $V_u = 3.7924146E-015$   
 $N_u = 28706.36$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 2

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

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Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{ue}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_s e * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{ux}, \phi_{uy}) = 0.00$

where  $\phi = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{ux} = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{uy} = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh_{min} = \min(psh_x, psh_y) = 0.0010472$

$psh_x = ps1_x + ps2_x + ps3_x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1_x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh_y = ps1_y + ps2_y + ps3_y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1_y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00  
 fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941  
 ft1 = 336.1054  
 fy1 = 280.0878  
 su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703  
 sh2 = 0.00450941  
 ft2 = 336.1054  
 fy2 = 280.0878  
 su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703  
 shv = 0.00450941  
 ftv = 336.1054  
 fyv = 280.0878  
 suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esuv\_nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $\text{esuv\_nominal}$  and  $\text{yv}$ ,  $\text{shv}$ ,  $\text{ftv}$ ,  $\text{fyv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $\text{y1}$ ,  $\text{sh1}$ ,  $\text{ft1}$ ,  $\text{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $\text{fsv} = \text{fs} = 280.0878$   
 with  $\text{Esv} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01458105$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $\text{b} = 190.00$   
 $\text{d} = 2927.00$   
 $\text{d}' = 13.00$   
 $\text{fcc} (5\text{A.2, TBDY}) = 16.06499$   
 $\text{cc} (5\text{A.5, TBDY}) = 0.00204062$   
 $\text{c} = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01938223$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $\text{v} < \text{vsy2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.15220306$   
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 2.9036\text{E}+009$   
 $\text{u} = \text{su} (4.1) = 2.0593536\text{E}-006$

Calculation of ratio  $\text{lb}/\text{ld}$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\text{Mu}_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\text{u}$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\text{u} = 2.0472376\text{E}-006$

$\text{Mu} = 2.7256\text{E}+009$

with full section properties:

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{d} = 2957.00$

$\text{d}' = 43.00$

$\text{v} = 0.00232618$

$\text{N} = 27514.027$

$\text{fc} = 16.00$

$\text{co} (5\text{A.5, TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\text{cu}$ :  $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.0035$

The  $\text{Shear\_factor}$  is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\text{cu} = 0.0035$

$\text{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \text{ase} \cdot \text{sh,min} \cdot \text{fywe}/\text{fce} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\text{f} = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe}/\text{fce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.00$

$\text{af} = 0.00$

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{h} = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.008128$

$\text{bw} = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $\text{ffe} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733  
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL\*t\*cos(b1) = 1.016  
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1\*Ac1+ase2\*Ac2+ase3\*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00  
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu = 0.0035$

$\mu$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$\mu_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(\alpha_1 \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_2 \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_3 \cdot A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_1 = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 100.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$\alpha_2 = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 100.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$\alpha_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb / l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb / l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062E-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.01$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c' \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.01$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$   
#####  
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_0$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_s * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x =  $ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $ps_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$   
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y =  $ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $ps_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_u &= M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu_u &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0678850E-005
Mu = 1.3914E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00275581
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00

```

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$$

$$fu,f = 1055.00$$

$$Ef = 64828.00$$

$$u,f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$$

$$ase1 = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$ase2 = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$ase3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$$

$$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$$

$$ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$$

$$h1 = 600.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$$

$$h2 = 600.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$$

$$h3 = 1800.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 2.00$$

$$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$$

$$ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\omega(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \omega: \omega^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\omega_c, \omega_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \omega_c = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_{cc}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$sh\_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 100.00$   
 $s\_2 = 100.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) =  $0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs2 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs2$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs3 = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs3$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $Vf( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $Vr2 = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $Vr2 = Vn < 0.83 \cdot fc'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f \cdot Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 653502.805$   
 $Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.0010472$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$s2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$s3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$   
-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----  
Bending Moment,  $M = 5.4268E+007$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = 3.7924146E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -18160.10$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.33333$   
-----  
-----  
Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.00410426$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.00456028$   
-----  
- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -  
-----  
 $\phi_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00056028$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.9321E+009$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$   
-----  
-----  
Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$   
-----  
Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -  
-----  
 $\phi_y = \min(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 4.8687562E-007$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 2957.00$   
 $y = 0.22181147$   
 $A = 0.0087577$   
 $B = 0.00452792$   
 with  $pt = 0.00387573$   
 $pc = 0.00387573$   
 $pv = 0.00083294$   
 $N = 28706.36$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $" = 0.01454177$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.1206012E-006$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00365281$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52600511$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $efe = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.21853636$   
 $A = 0.00844271$   
 $B = 0.00435462$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.004$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As - As') * fy + P) / (tw * lw * fc') = -0.20914171$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28706.36$

$tw = 250.00$

$lw = 3000.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V / (tw * lw * fc^{0.5}) = 0.07289877$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50 * (V - Vc - Vw3)$ )

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ( $s1 < 8 * db$  and  $s2 < 8 * db$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 301592.895$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 301592.895$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 613024.963$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)



Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$   
Design Shear Force,  $V = 18160.10$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)  
-----

**Calculation No. 3**

wall W1, Floor 1  
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
Analysis: Uniform +X  
Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$   
Edge: Start  
Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.4268E+007$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -18160.10$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = 221689.079$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 18160.10$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 2865.133$   
   -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 2865.133$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 615.7522$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 1.7928E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d = 1.9920E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{wv} + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 613024.963$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 1488.32 > 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $M_u = 5.4268E+007$   
 $V_u = 18160.10$   
 $N_u = 28706.36$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)  
 -----

## Calculation No. 4

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{ue}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\phi_{fx} = \alpha_f * \phi_{f,ff}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{f,ff} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{f,ff} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$

$f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00406

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00  
 fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941  
 ft1 = 336.1054  
 fy1 = 280.0878  
 su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703  
 sh2 = 0.00450941  
 ft2 = 336.1054  
 fy2 = 280.0878  
 su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703  
 shv = 0.00450941  
 ftv = 336.1054  
 fyv = 280.0878  
 suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esuv\_nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $\text{esuv\_nominal}$  and  $\text{yv}$ ,  $\text{shv}$ ,  $\text{ftv}$ ,  $\text{fyv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $\text{y1}$ ,  $\text{sh1}$ ,  $\text{ft1}$ ,  $\text{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $\text{fsv} = \text{fs} = 280.0878$   
 with  $\text{Esv} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01458105$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $\text{b} = 190.00$   
 $\text{d} = 2927.00$   
 $\text{d}' = 13.00$   
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 16.06499$   
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00204062$   
 $\text{c} = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01938223$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $\text{v} < \text{vsy2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.15220306$   
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 2.9036\text{E}+009$   
 $\text{u} = \text{su} (4.1) = 2.0593536\text{E}-006$

Calculation of ratio  $\text{lb}/\text{ld}$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\text{Mu}_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\text{u}$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\text{u} = 2.0472376\text{E}-006$

$\text{Mu} = 2.7256\text{E}+009$

with full section properties:

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{d} = 2957.00$

$\text{d}' = 43.00$

$\text{v} = 0.00232618$

$\text{N} = 27514.027$

$\text{fc} = 16.00$

$\text{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\text{cu}$ :  $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.0035$

The  $\text{Shear\_factor}$  is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\text{cu} = 0.0035$

$\text{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \text{ase} \cdot \text{sh,min} \cdot \text{fywe}/\text{fce} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\text{f} = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe}/\text{fce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.00$

$\text{af} = 0.00$

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{h} = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.008128$

$\text{bw} = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $\text{ffe} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733  
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL\*t\*cos(b1) = 1.016  
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1\*Ac1+ase2\*Ac2+ase3\*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00  
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \mu_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu = 0.0035$

$\mu_e$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$\mu_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 100.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 100.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062E-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.01$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c' \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 -----

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rcrcws

#### Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$   
 #####  
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_0$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_s * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \\ f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o(5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \\ \text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* &= \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035 \\ \text{The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)} \\ \text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu &= 0.0035 \\ w_e((5.4c), TBDY) &= a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00 \\ \text{where } f &= a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce} \text{ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_x &= 0.00 \\ a_f &= 0.00 \\ b &= 250.00 \\ h &= 3000.00 \\ \text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f &= 2t_f/bw = 0.008128 \\ bw &= 250.00 \\ \text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} &= 636.1644 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_y &= 0.00 \\ a_f &= 0.00 \\ b &= 3000.00 \\ h &= 250.00 \\ \text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f &= 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733 \\ bw &= 3000.00 \\ \text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} &= 944.3987 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= 40.00 \\ \text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f &= NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016 \\ f_{u,f} &= 1055.00 \\ E_f &= 64828.00 \\ u_{,f} &= 0.015 \\ a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) &= (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00 \\ a_{se1} &= 0.00 \\ sh_1 &= 100.00 \\ bo_1 &= 190.00 \\ ho_1 &= 540.00 \\ bi2_1 &= 655400.00 \\ a_{se2} &= 0.00 \\ sh_2 &= 100.00 \\ bo_2 &= 190.00 \\ ho_2 &= 540.00 \\ bi2_2 &= 655400.00 \\ a_{se3} &= 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)} \\ p_{sh,min} &= \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472 \end{aligned}$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0678850E-005
Mu = 1.3914E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00275581
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
ve ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00

```

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh_{min} = \min(psh_x, psh_y) = 0.0010472$

$psh_x = ps1_x + ps2_x + ps3_x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1_x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh_y = ps1_y + ps2_y + ps3_y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1_y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\omega(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \omega: \omega^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\omega_c, \omega_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \omega_c = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_{cc}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$sh\_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 100.00$   
 $s\_2 = 100.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal$  ((5.5), TBDY) =  $0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

-----

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

-----

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$

-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs2 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs2$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs3 = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs3$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $Vf$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773  
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $Vf( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $ffe$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312  
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $Vr2 = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $Vr2 = Vn < 0.83 \cdot fc'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f \cdot Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 653502.805$   
 $Mu / Vu - lw / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\gamma < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$n = 0.0010472$$

with  $n = ps1 + ps2 + ps3$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } ps1 = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } ps2 = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$s2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } ps3 = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$s3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$   
-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----  
Bending Moment,  $M = 8.7475543E-011$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = 3.7924146E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -18160.10$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.20$   
-----  
-----  
Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.00274626$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.0030514$   
-----  
- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -  
-----  
 $y = (M_y * I_p) / (E I)_{Eff} = 0.0010514$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.2589E+008$   
 $(E I)_{Eff} = 0.35 * E_c * I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c * I = 8.2106E+013$   
 $I_p = 0.5 * d = 0.5 * (0.8 * h) = 240.00$   
-----  
-----  
Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$   
-----  
Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -  
-----  
 $y = \text{Min}(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 7.2963353E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 208.00$   
 $y = 0.26177957$   
 $A = 0.01037521$   
 $B = 0.00631703$   
 with  $pt = 0.00379609$   
 $pc = 0.00379609$   
 $pv = 0.00257772$   
 $N = 28706.36$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $" = 0.20192308$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.5447209E-005$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00364754$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52524587$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $e_{fe} = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.25889905$   
 $A = 0.01000205$   
 $B = 0.00611172$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.002$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As - As')*fy + P / (tw*lw*fc') = -0.20914171$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28706.36$

$tw = 3000.00$

$lw = 250.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V / (tw*lw*fc^{0.5}) = 1.5223615E-020$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed  $8db$  ( $s1 < 8*db$  and  $s2 < 8*db$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50*(V - Vc - Vw3)$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 125663.706$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 125663.706$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 122665.466$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $db = 17.33333$



Design Shear Force,  $V = 3.7924146E-015$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 5

wall W1, Floor 1

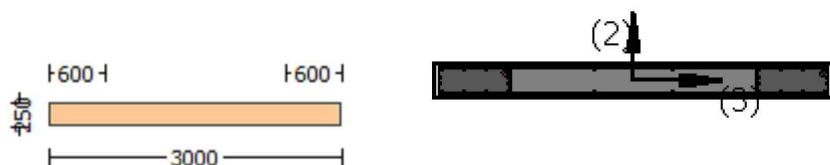
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $= 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 8.7475543E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.7924146E-015$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = -7.6000071E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.7924146E-015$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
     -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
     -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
     -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 2368.761$   
     -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 2368.761$   
     -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 430665.89$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 478517.655$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 123070.459$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 19915.022 > 0$   
     = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $M_u = 7.6000071E-011$   
 $V_u = 3.7924146E-015$   
 $N_u = 28706.36$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf( , ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, a1)|, |Vf(-45, a1)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL\*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)  
-----

## Calculation No. 6

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\theta_u$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcrrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{ue}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_s e * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{ux}, \phi_{uy}) = 0.00$

where  $\phi = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{ux} = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{uy} = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_s * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_s((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{s1} * A_{col1} + a_{s2} * A_{col2} + a_{s3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{s1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{s2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{s3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2/s_2)/A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3/s_3)/A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941

ft1 = 336.1054

fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

```

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 2.0472376E-006
Mu = 2.7256E+009

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 250.00
d = 2957.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.00232618
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 636.1644

```

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733  
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL\*t\*cos(b1) = 1.016  
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1\*Ac1+ase2\*Ac2+ase3\*Aw)/Asec = 0.00  
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_c = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = \alpha f_p f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha s_1 * A_{col1} + \alpha s_2 * A_{col2} + \alpha s_3 * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha s_1 = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_2 = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} (\text{column 1}) = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$M_u = 2.4648508E-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062E-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 $\ln (11.3) \sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f <= 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f * V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 <= 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.01$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$   
#####  
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_c(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_s * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o(5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00116703$   
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$   
 $ft_v = 336.1054$   
 $fy_v = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fs_v = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_v = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.2110245$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$   
 $Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00275581$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = shear\_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.0035$   
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh_{min} = \min(psh_x, psh_y) = 0.0010472$

$psh_x = ps1_x + ps2_x + ps3_x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1_x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh_y = ps1_y + ps2_y + ps3_y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1_y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\omega(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \omega: \omega^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\omega_c, \omega_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \omega_c = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_{cc}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878  
su1 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30  
su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667  
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,  
For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878  
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00  
y2 = 0.00116703  
sh2 = 0.00450941  
ft2 = 336.1054  
fy2 = 280.0878  
su2 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00116703$   
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$   
 $ft_v = 336.1054$   
 $fy_v = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06645242$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06645242$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.04512419$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.07923701$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.07923701$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.0538055$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.2110245$   
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$   
 -----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs2 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs2$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs3 = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs3$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $Vf( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $Vr2 = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $Vr2 = Vn < 0.83 \cdot fc'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f \cdot Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 653502.805$   
 $Mu / Vu - lw / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.0010472$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$s2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$s3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 221689.079$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -3.7924146E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = 18160.10$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.00410426$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.00456028$

- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -

$\phi_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00056028$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.9321E+009$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \min(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 4.8687562E-007$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 2957.00$   
 $y = 0.22181147$   
 $A = 0.0087577$   
 $B = 0.00452792$   
 with  $pt = 0.00387573$   
 $pc = 0.00387573$   
 $pv = 0.00083294$   
 $N = 28706.36$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $" = 0.01454177$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.1206012E-006$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00365281$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52600511$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $efe = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.21853636$   
 $A = 0.00844271$   
 $B = 0.00435462$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.004$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As - As') * fy + P) / (tw * lw * fc') = -0.20914171$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28706.36$

$tw = 250.00$

$lw = 3000.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V / (tw * lw * fc^{0.5}) = 0.07289877$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50 * (V - Vc - Vw3)$ )

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ( $s1 < 8 * db$  and  $s2 < 8 * db$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 301592.895$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 301592.895$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 653741.272$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)



Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$   
Design Shear Force,  $V = 18160.10$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (d)  
-----

**Calculation No. 7**

wall W1, Floor 1  
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
Analysis: Uniform +X  
Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$   
Edge: End  
Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (d)  
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.4268E+007$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -18160.10$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = 221689.079$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 18160.10$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 2865.133$   
   -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 2865.133$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 615.7522$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 1.7928E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 1.9920E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653741.272$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = -1487.793 \leq 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $M_u = 221689.079$   
 $V_u = 18160.10$   
 $N_u = 28706.36$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)  
 -----

## Calculation No. 8

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{ue}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_s e * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where  $\phi = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 16.06499$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00  
 fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941  
 ft1 = 336.1054  
 fy1 = 280.0878  
 su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703  
 sh2 = 0.00450941  
 ft2 = 336.1054  
 fy2 = 280.0878  
 su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703  
 shv = 0.00450941  
 ftv = 336.1054  
 fyv = 280.0878  
 suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esuv\_nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $\text{esuv\_nominal}$  and  $\text{yv}$ ,  $\text{shv}$ ,  $\text{ftv}$ ,  $\text{fyv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $\text{y1}$ ,  $\text{sh1}$ ,  $\text{ft1}$ ,  $\text{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $\text{fsv} = \text{fs} = 280.0878$   
 with  $\text{Esv} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01458105$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $\text{b} = 190.00$   
 $\text{d} = 2927.00$   
 $\text{d}' = 13.00$   
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 16.06499$   
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00204062$   
 $\text{c} = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01938223$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $\text{v} < \text{vsy2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.15220306$   
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 2.9036\text{E}+009$   
 $\text{u} = \text{su} (4.1) = 2.0593536\text{E}-006$

Calculation of ratio  $\text{lb}/\text{ld}$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\text{Mu}_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\text{u}$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\text{u} = 2.0472376\text{E}-006$

$\text{Mu} = 2.7256\text{E}+009$

with full section properties:

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{d} = 2957.00$

$\text{d}' = 43.00$

$\text{v} = 0.00232618$

$\text{N} = 27514.027$

$\text{fc} = 16.00$

$\text{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\text{cu}$ :  $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.0035$

The  $\text{Shear\_factor}$  is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\text{cu} = 0.0035$

$\text{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \text{ase} \cdot \text{sh,min} \cdot \text{fywe}/\text{fce} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\text{f} = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe}/\text{fce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.00$

$\text{af} = 0.00$

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{h} = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.008128$

$\text{bw} = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $\text{ffe} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$   
No stirups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$   
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\phi$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \mu_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_{we}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\mu_f = a_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_{fx} = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\mu_{fy} = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 100.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 100.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$\mu_{psh,x} = \mu_{ps1,x} + \mu_{ps2,x} + \mu_{ps3,x} = 0.00439823$

$\mu_{ps1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062E-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 $\ln(11.3) \sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 -----

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$   
 #####  
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_0$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_s * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x =  $ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $ps_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$   
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y =  $ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $ps_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_u &= M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu_u &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0678850E-005
Mu = 1.3914E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00275581
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00

```

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u,f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->  
 $\mu (4.9) = 0.19095688$   
 $\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008$   
 $u = \mu (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.1459168E-005$   
 $\mu = 1.6899E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00275581$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 16.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.0035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.0035$   
 $\mu_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.00$   
 where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_{fx} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\mu_{fy} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $\mu_{sh,1} = 100.00$   
 $\mu_{bo,1} = 190.00$   
 $\mu_{ho,1} = 540.00$   
 $\mu_{bi,1} = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

---

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

---

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

---

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878  
su1 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30  
su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667  
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,  
For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878  
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00  
y2 = 0.00116703  
sh2 = 0.00450941  
ft2 = 336.1054  
fy2 = 280.0878  
su2 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

-----

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

-----

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 < 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} < 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $\mu_v = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $\mu_n = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_v - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $\mu_v = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $\mu_n = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = 45^\circ$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.0010472$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} \cdot b_1 / s_1 = (A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h_1 = 250.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} \cdot b_2 / s_2 = (A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h_2 = 250.00$$

$$s_2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} \cdot b_3 / s_3 = (A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h_3 = 250.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -7.6000071E-011$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -3.7924146E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = 18160.10$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28706.36$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.00274626$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.0030514$

- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -

$\phi_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.0010514$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.2589E+008$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 8.2106E+013$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \min(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 7.2963353E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 208.00$   
 $y = 0.26177957$   
 $A = 0.01037521$   
 $B = 0.00631703$   
 with  $pt = 0.00379609$   
 $pc = 0.00379609$   
 $pv = 0.00257772$   
 $N = 28706.36$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $" = 0.20192308$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.5447209E-005$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00364754$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52524587$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL * t * Cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $efe = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.25889905$   
 $A = 0.01000205$   
 $B = 0.00611172$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.002$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As - As') * fy + P) / (tw * lw * fc') = -0.20914171$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28706.36$

$tw = 3000.00$

$lw = 250.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V / (tw * lw * fc^{0.5}) = 1.5223615E-020$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed  $8db$  ( $s1 < 8 * db$  and  $s2 < 8 * db$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50 * (V - Vc - Vw3)$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 125663.706$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 125663.706$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 123070.459$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $db = 17.33333$



Design Shear Force,  $V = 3.7924146E-015$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (d)  
-----

**Calculation No. 9**

wall W1, Floor 1  
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
Analysis: Uniform +X  
Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$   
Edge: Start  
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 1.0400790E-010$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.7261020E-015$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = -8.9707180E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.7261020E-015$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 2368.761$   
   -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 2368.761$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = *V_n = 430417.955$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d = 478242.172$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 122794.976$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 21882.121 > 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $M_u = 1.0400790E-010$   
 $V_u = 4.7261020E-015$   
 $N_u = 28999.911$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf( , ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, a1)|, |Vf(-45, a1)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL\*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)  
-----

## Calculation No. 10

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\theta_u$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.0035$

$\phi_{ue}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_s e^* \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{ux}, \phi_{uy}) = 0.00$

where  $\phi_u = a_s^* \phi_{uf}^* f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{ux} = 0.00$

$\phi_{uf} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{uf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{uy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{uf} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\phi_{uf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00406

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941

ft1 = 336.1054

fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

```

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 2.0472376E-006
Mu = 2.7256E+009

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 250.00
d = 2957.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.00232618
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 636.1644

```

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
 effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$   
 $a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} * n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu = 0.0035$

$\mu$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$\mu_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_1 = 100.00$

$bo_1 = 190.00$

$ho_1 = 540.00$

$bi2_1 = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_2 = 100.00$

$bo_2 = 190.00$

$ho_2 = 540.00$

$bi2_2 = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$

$p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1/s_1)/A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062E-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 $\ln (11.3) \sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f <= 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f * V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 <= 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $\alpha$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\alpha)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $\alpha_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\alpha = 45^\circ$  and  $\alpha = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\alpha_1 = \alpha_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 -----

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rcrcws

#### Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$   
 #####  
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $\alpha_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_0$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_s * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_s * \rho_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_s = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $\rho_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x =  $ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $ps_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$   
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y =  $ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $ps_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0678850E-005
Mu = 1.3914E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00275581
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00

```

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ffe = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->  
 $\mu (4.9) = 0.19095688$   
 $\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008$   
 $u = \mu (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.1459168E-005$   
 $\mu = 1.6899E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00275581$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 16.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \mu_c) = 0.0035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu = 0.0035$   
 $\mu_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_x, \mu_y) = 0.00$   
where  $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_x = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\mu_y = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878  
su1 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30  
su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667  
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,  
For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878  
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00  
y2 = 0.00116703  
sh2 = 0.00450941  
ft2 = 336.1054  
fy2 = 280.0878  
su2 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

-----

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

-----

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090\text{E}+006$

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090\text{E}+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $\mu_v = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $\mu_n = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773  
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312  
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_n - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $\mu_v = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $\mu_n = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.0010472$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$s2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$s3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$   
-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----  
Bending Moment,  $M = 6.7629E+007$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = 4.7261020E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -22631.092$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.33333$   
-----  
-----  
Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.01490435$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.01656039$   
-----  
- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -  
-----  
 $y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00056039$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.9325E+009$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$   
-----  
-----  
Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$   
-----  
Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -  
-----  
 $y = \text{Min}(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 4.8690252E-007$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 2957.00$   
 $y = 0.22185446$   
 $A = 0.00875947$   
 $B = 0.00452969$   
 with  $pt = 0.00387573$   
 $pc = 0.00387573$   
 $pv = 0.00083294$   
 $N = 28999.911$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $" = 0.01454177$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.1205034E-006$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00365281$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52600511$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL * t * Cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $efe = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.21854644$   
 $A = 0.00844127$   
 $B = 0.00435462$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.016$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As - As') * fy + P) / (tw * lw * fc') = -0.20911725$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28999.911$

$tw = 250.00$

$lw = 3000.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V / (tw * lw * fc^{0.5}) = 0.09084635$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50 * (V - Vc - Vw3)$ )

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ( $s1 < 8 * db$  and  $s2 < 8 * db$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 301592.895$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 301592.895$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 613119.636$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)



Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$   
Design Shear Force,  $V = 22631.092$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)  
-----

**Calculation No. 11**

wall W1, Floor 1  
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
Analysis: Uniform +X  
Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$   
Edge: Start  
Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 6.7629E+007$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -22631.092$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = 276268.635$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 22631.092$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 2865.133$   
   -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 2865.133$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 615.7522$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 1.7928E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 1.9920E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 613119.636$   
 $\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 1488.32 > 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.7629E+007$   
 $V_u = 22631.092$   
 $N_u = 28999.911$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)  
 -----

## Calculation No. 12

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$\mu_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_c(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.0035$

$\mu_u$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\mu_{fx} = \alpha_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_{fx} = 0.00$

$\mu_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\mu_{fy} = 0.00$

$\mu_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh, min = \min(psh, x, psh, y) = 0.0010472$

$psh, x = ps1, x + ps2, x + ps3, x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1, x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2, x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3, x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh, y = ps1, y + ps2, y + ps3, y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1, y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2, y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3, y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c =$  confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941

ft1 = 336.1054

fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esuv\_nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $\text{esuv\_nominal}$  and  $\text{yv}$ ,  $\text{shv}$ ,  $\text{ftv}$ ,  $\text{fyv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $\text{y1}$ ,  $\text{sh1}$ ,  $\text{ft1}$ ,  $\text{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $\text{fsv} = \text{fs} = 280.0878$   
 with  $\text{Esv} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.06784652$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01458105$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $\text{b} = 190.00$   
 $\text{d} = 2927.00$   
 $\text{d}' = 13.00$   
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 16.06499$   
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00204062$   
 $\text{c} = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = \text{Asl,com}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.09018672$   
 $\text{v} = \text{Asl,mid}/(\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.01938223$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $\text{v} < \text{vsy2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.15220306$   
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 2.9036\text{E}+009$   
 $\text{u} = \text{su} (4.1) = 2.0593536\text{E}-006$

Calculation of ratio  $\text{lb}/\text{ld}$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\text{Mu}_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\text{u}$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\text{u} = 2.0472376\text{E}-006$

$\text{Mu} = 2.7256\text{E}+009$

with full section properties:

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{d} = 2957.00$

$\text{d}' = 43.00$

$\text{v} = 0.00232618$

$\text{N} = 27514.027$

$\text{fc} = 16.00$

$\text{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\text{cu}$ :  $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.0035$

The  $\text{Shear\_factor}$  is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\text{cu} = 0.0035$

$\text{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \text{ase} \cdot \text{sh,min} \cdot \text{fywe}/\text{fce} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\text{f} = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe}/\text{fce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.00$

$\text{af} = 0.00$

$\text{b} = 250.00$

$\text{h} = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.008128$

$\text{bw} = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $\text{ffe} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733  
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL\*t\*Cos(b1) = 1.016  
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1\*Acol1+ase2\*Acol2+ase3\*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00  
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\phi$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \phi) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu = 0.0035$

$\mu$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $a_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_x, \mu_y) = 0.00$

where  $\mu = a_f * \mu_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_x = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\mu_y = 0.00$

$a_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$a_{se1} = 0.00$

$\mu_{sh,1} = 100.00$

$b_{o,1} = 190.00$

$h_{o,1} = 540.00$

$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$

$a_{se2} = 0.00$

$\mu_{sh,2} = 100.00$

$b_{o,2} = 190.00$

$h_{o,2} = 540.00$

$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$

$a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)

$\mu_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{sh,x}, \mu_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$\mu_{sh,x} = \mu_{s1,x} + \mu_{s2,x} + \mu_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$

$\mu_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062E-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.01$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 -----

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$   
 #####  
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_c(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TB DY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_s * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x =  $ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $ps_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$   
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y =  $ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $ps_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_u &= M/R_c(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu_u &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o(5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0678850E-005
Mu = 1.3914E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00275581
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00

```

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$   
 $bw = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $af = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $ff,e = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u,f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->  
 $\mu (4.9) = 0.19095688$   
 $\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008$   
 $u = \mu (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.1459168E-005$   
 $\mu = 1.6899E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$   
 $d = 208.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00275581$   
 $N = 27514.027$   
 $f_c = 16.00$   
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.0035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.0035$   
 $\mu_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.00$   
where  $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_{fx} = 0.00$   
 $\mu_{af} = 0.00$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$   
 $b_w = 250.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\mu_{fy} = 0.00$   
 $\mu_{af} = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $\mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$   
 $b_w = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$   
 $\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $\mu_{sh,1} = 100.00$   
 $\mu_{bo,1} = 190.00$   
 $\mu_{ho,1} = 540.00$   
 $\mu_{bi,1} = 655400.00$   
 $\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878  
su1 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30  
su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667  
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,  
For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878  
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00  
y2 = 0.00116703  
sh2 = 0.00450941  
ft2 = 336.1054  
fy2 = 280.0878  
su2 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

-----

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

-----

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 < 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} < 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $\mu_v = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $\mu_n = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773  
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $f_{fe}$  ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312  
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_v - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $\mu_v = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $\mu_n = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.0010472$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$s2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$s3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 1.0400790E-010$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = 4.7261020E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -22631.092$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.01444646$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.01605163$

- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -

$y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00105163$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.2592E+008$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 8.2106E+013$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \min(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 7.2967396E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 208.00$   
 $y = 0.26182047$   
 $A = 0.01037731$   
 $B = 0.00631913$   
 with  $pt = 0.00379609$   
 $pc = 0.00379609$   
 $pv = 0.00257772$   
 $N = 28999.911$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $" = 0.20192308$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.5446036E-005$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00364754$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52524587$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $efe = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.25891099$   
 $A = 0.01000033$   
 $B = 0.00611172$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.015$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As - As') * fy + P) / (tw * lw * fc') = -0.20911725$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28999.911$

$tw = 3000.00$

$lw = 250.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V / (tw * lw * fc^{0.5}) = 1.8971649E-020$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed  $8db$  ( $s1 < 8 * db$  and  $s2 < 8 * db$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50 * (V - Vc - Vw3)$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 125663.706$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 125663.706$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 122794.976$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $db = 17.33333$



Design Shear Force,  $V = 4.7261020E-015$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
-----

**Calculation No. 13**

wall W1, Floor 1  
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
Analysis: Uniform +X  
Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$   
Edge: End  
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (d)  
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $= 0.90$   
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $ε_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 1.0400790E-010$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 4.7261020E-015$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = -8.9707180E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -4.7261020E-015$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 2368.761$   
   -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 2368.761$   
   -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1608.495$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 430821.619$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d = 478690.688$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 123243.492$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 18856.219 > 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $l_w = 250.00$   
 $M_u = 8.9707180E-011$   
 $V_u = 4.7261020E-015$   
 $N_u = 28999.911$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$   
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf( , ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, a1)|, |Vf(-45, a1)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL\*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)  
-----

## Calculation No. 14

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\theta_u$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\mu_{cu}$ :  $\mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_{cu} = 0.0035$

$\mu_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\mu_f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_{fx} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\mu_{fy} = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00406

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941

ft1 = 336.1054

fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

```

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 2.0472376E-006
Mu = 2.7256E+009

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 250.00
d = 2957.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.00232618
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 636.1644

```

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733  
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL\*t\*cos(b1) = 1.016  
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1\*Ac1+ase2\*Ac2+ase3\*Aw)/Asec = 0.00  
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \mu_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = \alpha f_p f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha s_1 * A_{col1} + \alpha s_2 * A_{col2} + \alpha s_3 * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha s_1 = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{bo}_1 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_1 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi}_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_2 = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{bo}_2 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_2 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi}_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha s_3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} (\text{column 1}) = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062E-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
with  $f_u = 0.01$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $bw = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$   
#####  
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_0$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_s * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x =  $ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $ps_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$   
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y =  $ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $ps_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_u &= M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu_u &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0678850E-005
Mu = 1.3914E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00275581
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00

```

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$$

$$fu,f = 1055.00$$

$$Ef = 64828.00$$

$$u,f = 0.015$$

$$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$$

$$ase1 = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$ase2 = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$ase3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$$

$$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$$

$$ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$$

$$h1 = 600.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$$

$$h2 = 600.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$$

$$h3 = 1800.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 2.00$$

$$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$$

$$ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\omega(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \omega: \omega^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\omega_c, \omega_s) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \omega_c = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_s((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \frac{f_{y,web}}{f_{ce}} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$sh\_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo\_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho\_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2\_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s\_1 = 100.00$   
 $s\_2 = 100.00$   
 $s\_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00116703$   
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$   
 $ft_v = 336.1054$   
 $fy_v = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.06645242$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.06645242$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.04512419$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 2940.00$   
 $d = 178.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.07923701$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.07923701$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/f_c) = 0.0538055$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.2110245$   
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$   
 -----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f'_c \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c \cdot 0.5 \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs2 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs2$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs3 = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs3$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $Vf( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $Vr2 = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $Vr2 = Vn < 0.83 \cdot fc'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f \cdot Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 653502.805$   
 $Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,

where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.0010472$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$s2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$s3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 276268.635$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -4.7261020E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = 22631.092$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.01490435$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.01656039$

- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -

$\phi_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00056039$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.9325E+009$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \min(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 4.8690252E-007$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 2957.00$   
 $y = 0.22185446$   
 $A = 0.00875947$   
 $B = 0.00452969$   
 with  $pt = 0.00387573$   
 $pc = 0.00387573$   
 $pv = 0.00083294$   
 $N = 28999.911$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $" = 0.01454177$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.1205034E-006$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 250.00$   
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00365281$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52600511$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $efe = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.21854644$   
 $A = 0.00844127$   
 $B = 0.00435462$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.016$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As - As') * fy + P) / (tw * lw * fc') = -0.20911725$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28999.911$

$tw = 250.00$

$lw = 3000.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V / (tw * lw * fc^{0.5}) = 0.09084635$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50 * (V - Vc - Vw3)$ )

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ( $s1 < 8 * db$  and  $s2 < 8 * db$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 301592.895$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 301592.895$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 653799.982$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)



Mean diameter of all bars,  $d_b = 17.33333$   
Design Shear Force,  $V = 22631.092$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (d)  
-----

**Calculation No. 15**

wall W1, Floor 1  
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
Analysis: Uniform +X  
Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$   
Edge: End  
Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (d)  
Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

-----  
Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$   
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $ef_u = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$   
 Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 6.7629E+007$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -22631.092$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = 276268.635$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 22631.092$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$   
   -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$   
   -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 615.7522$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $VR = *V_n = 1.7928E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d = 1.9920E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{wv} + f^*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653799.982$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = -1487.793 \leq 0$   
   = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $M_u = 276268.635$   
 $V_u = 22631.092$   
 $N_u = 28999.911$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$

$V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta, a)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)  
 -----

## Calculation No. 16

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcwrs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.90$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

#####

Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness,  $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 2865.133$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$\mu_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\alpha_{cu}$ :  $\alpha_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_{cu}, \alpha_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\alpha_{cu} = 0.0035$

$\alpha_{we}$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_{fx}, \alpha_{fy}) = 0.00$

where  $\alpha_f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\alpha_{fx} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{fy} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_{fy} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $ase_1 = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_2 = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $ase_3 = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $psh_{min} = \min(psh_x, psh_y) = 0.0010472$

$psh_x = ps1_x + ps2_x + ps3_x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1_x$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_x$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_x$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh_y = ps1_y + ps2_y + ps3_y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1_y$  (column 1) =  $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2_y$  (column 2) =  $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3_y$  (web) =  $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$   
 $ftv = 336.1054$   
 $fyv = 280.0878$   
 $suv = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$   
 $d = 2927.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.14718562$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

## Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h\_2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o\_2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o\_2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2\_2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$



h3 = 1800.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
 No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

-----  
 psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
 ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h1 = 250.00  
 As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
 h2 = 250.00  
 As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
 h3 = 250.00  
 As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
 No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

-----  
 Asec = 750000.00  
 s\_1 = 100.00  
 s\_2 = 100.00  
 s\_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00  
 fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
 c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703  
 sh1 = 0.00450941

ft1 = 336.1054

fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

```

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 2.0472376E-006
Mu = 2.7256E+009

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 250.00
d = 2957.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.00232618
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 636.1644

```

$f_y = 0.00$   
 $a_f = 0.00$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
 $bw = 3000.00$   
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$   
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $u_f = 0.015$   
 $a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + a_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
 $a_{se1} = 0.00$   
 $sh_1 = 100.00$   
 $bo_1 = 190.00$   
 $ho_1 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se2} = 0.00$   
 $sh_2 = 100.00$   
 $bo_2 = 190.00$   
 $ho_2 = 540.00$   
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$   
 $a_{se3} = 0$  (grid does not provide confinement)  
 $p_{sh,min} = \min(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $p_{s1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h_1 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
 $h_2 = 600.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,x}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
 $h_3 = 1800.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 0.00$   
No stirups,  $n_{s3} = 2.00$

$p_{sh,y} = p_{s1,y} + p_{s2,y} + p_{s3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $p_{s1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(A_{s1} \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h_1 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s1} = A_{stir1} \cdot n_{s1} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s1} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(A_{s2} \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
 $h_2 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s2} = A_{stir2} \cdot n_{s2} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s2} = 2.00$   
 $p_{s3,y}$  (web) =  $(A_{s3} \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
 $h_3 = 250.00$   
 $A_{s3} = A_{stir3} \cdot n_{s3} = 157.0796$   
No stirups,  $n_{s3} = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$   
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$   
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c$  = confinement factor = 1.00406  
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\phi_{(5A.5, \text{TBDY})} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \mu_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where  $\mu_f = a_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) } = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\mu_{psh, \min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh, x}, \mu_{psh, y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$\mu_{psh, x} = \mu_{ps1, x} + \mu_{ps2, x} + \mu_{ps3, x} = 0.00439823$$

$$\mu_{ps1, x} \text{ (column 1) } = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 * h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 * ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 * h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 * ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 * h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 * ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$   
 $y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00116703$   
 $shv = 0.00450941$

```

ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.15220306
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.9920\text{E}+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$

$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 250.00$

$d = 2400.00$

$l_w = 3000.00$

$\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$

$V_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$

$N_u = 27514.027$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$

$V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_e = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 1.9920\text{E}+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c' \cdot 0.5 \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $\mu_u / \mu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 250.00$   
 $d = 2400.00$   
 $l_w = 3000.00$   
 $\mu_u = 2.4648508\text{E}-010$   
 $\mu_u = 3.6910062\text{E}-029$   
 $N_u = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556\text{E}+006$   
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s1}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s2} = 301592.895$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 480.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $V_{s2}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_{s3} = 452389.342$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 1440.00$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $f_y = 400.00$



$V_{s3}$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 1.5581\text{E}+006$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $w_f/s_f = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$   
 $d_{fv} = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00  
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$   
 $E_f = 64828.00$   
 $f_{fe} = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $f_u = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943\text{E}+006$   
 $b_w = 250.00$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 -----

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rcrcws

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$   
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$   
 #####  
 Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
 Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
 Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
 Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Smooth Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
 FRP Wrapping Data  
 Type: Carbon  
 Cured laminate properties (design values)  
 Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
 Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
 Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
 Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
 Number of directions,  $\text{NoDir} = 1$   
 Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
 Number of layers,  $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3  $As_{mid}$  is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$\mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha_0$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu$ :  $\mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_c = 0.0035$

$\mu_s$  ((5.4c), TBDY) =  $\alpha_s * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where  $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00  
af = 0.00  
b = 3000.00  
h = 250.00  
From EC8 A4.4.3(6),  $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$   
bw = 3000.00  
effective stress from (A.35),  $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00  
Effective FRP thickness,  $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$   
fu,f = 1055.00  
Ef = 64828.00  
u,f = 0.015  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) =  $(ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$   
ase1 = 0.00  
sh\_1 = 100.00  
bo\_1 = 190.00  
ho\_1 = 540.00  
bi2\_1 = 655400.00  
ase2 = 0.00  
sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x =  $ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$   
 $ps_{1,x}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h1 = 600.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,x}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$   
h2 = 600.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,x}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$   
h3 = 1800.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$   
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y =  $ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$   
 $ps_{1,y}$  (column 1) =  $(As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h1 = 250.00  
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
 $ps_{2,y}$  (column 2) =  $(As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$   
h2 = 250.00  
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
 $ps_{3,y}$  (web) =  $(As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$   
h3 = 250.00  
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$   
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703

```

sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 280.0878
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
    c = confinement factor = 1.00406
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.19095688

```

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_u &= M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu_u &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$   
 $ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h1 = 600.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$   
 $h2 = 600.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$   
 $h3 = 1800.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$   
 $ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h1 = 250.00$   
 $As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns1 = 2.00$   
 $ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$   
 $h2 = 250.00$   
 $As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns2 = 2.00$   
 $ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$   
 $h3 = 250.00$   
 $As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$   
 No stirups,  $ns3 = 0.00$

$Asec = 750000.00$   
 $s_1 = 100.00$   
 $s_2 = 100.00$   
 $s_3 = 200.00$   
 $fywe = 500.00$   
 $fce = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00204062$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y1 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft1 = 336.1054$   
 $fy1 = 280.0878$   
 $su1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$   
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$   
 $ft2 = 336.1054$   
 $fy2 = 280.0878$   
 $su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08066667$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2 / 1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with  $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

```

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 3.0678850E-005
Mu = 1.3914E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 3000.00
d = 208.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00275581
N = 27514.027
fc = 16.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.0035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.0035
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.00

```

where  $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$$

$$fu,f = 1055.00$$

$$Ef = 64828.00$$

$$u,f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$$

$$ase1 = 0.00$$

$$sh\_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo\_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho\_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2\_1 = 655400.00$$

$$ase2 = 0.00$$

$$sh\_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo\_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho\_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2\_2 = 655400.00$$

$$ase3 = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$$

$$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$$

$$ps1,x \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$$

$$h1 = 600.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,x \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$$

$$h2 = 600.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,x \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$$

$$h3 = 1800.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 2.00$$

$$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$$

$$ps1,y \text{ (column 1)} = (As1 \cdot h1 / s\_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$As1 = Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns1 = 2.00$$

$$ps2,y \text{ (column 2)} = (As2 \cdot h2 / s\_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$As2 = Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns2 = 2.00$$

$$ps3,y \text{ (web)} = (As3 \cdot h3 / s\_3) / Ac = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$As3 = Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns3 = 0.00$$

$$Asec = 750000.00$$

$$s\_1 = 100.00$$



```

s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701

```

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\omega(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \omega: \omega^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\omega_c, \omega_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \omega_c = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_{cc}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where  $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$  is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh\_2 = 100.00  
bo\_2 = 190.00  
ho\_2 = 540.00  
bi2\_2 = 655400.00  
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823  
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h1 = 600.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.00125664  
h2 = 600.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,x (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00188496  
h3 = 1800.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 0.00  
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472  
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1\*h1/s\_1)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h1 = 250.00  
As1 = Astir1\*ns1 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00  
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2\*h2/s\_2)/Ac = 0.0005236  
h2 = 250.00  
As2 = Astir2\*ns2 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00  
ps3,y (web) = (As3\*h3/s\_3)/Ac = 0.00  
h3 = 250.00  
As3 = Astir3\*ns3 = 157.0796  
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00  
s\_1 = 100.00  
s\_2 = 100.00  
s\_3 = 200.00  
fywe = 500.00  
fce = 16.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062  
c = confinement factor = 1.00406  
y1 = 0.00116703  
sh1 = 0.00450941  
ft1 = 336.1054  
fy1 = 280.0878  
su1 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30  
su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667  
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08066667,  
For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.  
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878  
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00  
y2 = 0.00116703  
sh2 = 0.00450941  
ft2 = 336.1054  
fy2 = 280.0878  
su2 = 0.00516267  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

```

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04512419
and confined core properties:
b = 2940.00
d = 178.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0538055
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.2110245
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008
u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005

```

-----

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

-----

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Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$   
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 653502.805$   
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs2 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs2$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $Vs3 = 0.00$  is calculated for web, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 0.00$   
 $s = 200.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs3$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.00$   
 $Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773$   
 $f = 0.95$ , for fully-wrapped sections  
 $wf/sf = 1$  (FRP strips adjacent to one another).  
 In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression,  
 where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).  
 This later relation, considered as a function  $Vf( , )$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ ,  
 as well as for 2 crack directions,  $a = 45^\circ$  and  $a = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.  
 orientation 1:  $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$   
 $Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45, a_1)|)$ , with:  
 total thickness per orientation,  $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$   
 $dfv = d$  (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00  
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $fe = 0.004$ , from (11.6a), ACI 440  
 with  $fu = 0.01$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 1.5943E+006$   
 $bw = 3000.00$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $Vr2 = 1.0090E+006$   
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14:  $Vr2 = Vn < 0.83 \cdot fc'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$   
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f \cdot Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 653502.805$   
 $Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 16.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $h = 3000.00$   
 $d = 200.00$   
 $lw = 250.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0325079E-011$   
 $Vu = 8.9748335E-032$   
 $Nu = 27514.027$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 251327.412$   
 $Vs1 = 125663.706$  is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:  
 $d = 200.00$   
 $Av = 157079.633$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $fy = 400.00$   
 $Vs1$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3)  $\sin + \cos$  is replaced with  $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$  which is more a generalised expression, where  $a$  is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function  $V_f(\theta)$ , is implemented for every different fiber orientation  $a_i$ , as well as for 2 crack directions,  $\theta = 45^\circ$  and  $\theta = -45^\circ$  to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1:  $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage,  $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$\rho_n = 0.0010472$$

with  $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$ , being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

$$(\text{pseudo-col.1 } \rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h1 = 250.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{pseudo-col.2 } \rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h2 = 250.00$$

$$s2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$(\text{grid } \rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h3 = 250.00$$

$$s3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Total Height,  $H_{tot} = 3000.00$   
Edges Width,  $W_{edg} = 250.00$   
Edges Height,  $H_{edg} = 600.00$   
Web Width,  $W_{web} = 250.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Smooth Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
FRP Wrapping Data  
Type: Carbon  
Cured laminate properties (design values)  
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$   
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$   
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$   
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$   
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$   
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$   
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$   
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$   
-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----  
Bending Moment,  $M = -8.9707180E-011$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -4.7261020E-015$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = 22631.092$   
Axial Force,  $F = -28999.911$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 6346.017$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 17.20$   
-----  
-----  
Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.01444646$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.01605163$   
-----  
- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -  
-----  
 $y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00105163$  ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))  
 $M_y = 1.2592E+008$   
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$  (table 10-5)  
 $E_c \cdot I = 8.2106E+013$   
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$   
-----  
-----  
Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$   
-----  
Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -  
-----  
 $y = \text{Min}(\phi_{y\_ten}, \phi_{y\_com})$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} = 7.2967396E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

$d = 208.00$   
 $y = 0.26182047$   
 $A = 0.01037731$   
 $B = 0.00631913$   
 with  $pt = 0.00379609$   
 $pc = 0.00379609$   
 $pv = 0.00257772$   
 $N = 28999.911$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $" = 0.20192308$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.5446036E-005$   
 with  $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002$   
 $fc = 16.00$   
 $fl = 0.17503396$   
 $b = 3000.00$   
 $h = 250.00$   
 $Ag = 750000.00$   
 From (12.9), ACI 440:  $ka = 0.00364754$   
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699$   
 $rc = 40.00$   
 $Ae/Ac = 0.52524587$   
 Effective FRP thickness,  $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$   
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12),  $efe = 0.004$   
 $fu = 0.01$   
 $Ef = 64828.00$   
 $Ec = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.25891099$   
 $A = 0.01000033$   
 $B = 0.00611172$   
 with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio  $\leq 1$ ),  
 from table 10-19:  $p = 0.015$   
 with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

-  $(As-As')*fy+P)/(tw*lw*fc') = -0.20911725$

$As = 0.00$

$As' = 6346.017$

$fy = 400.00$

$P = 28999.911$

$tw = 3000.00$

$lw = 250.00$

$fc = 16.00$

-  $V/(tw*lw*fc^{0.5}) = 1.8971649E-020$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed  $8db$  ( $s1 < 8*db$  and  $s2 < 8*db$ )

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ( $Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50*(V-Vc-Vw3)$ )

With

Boundary Element 1:

$Vw1 = 125663.706$

$s1 = 100.00$

Boundary Element 2:

$Vw2 = 125663.706$

$s2 = 100.00$

Grid Shear Force,  $Vw3 = 0.00$

Concrete Shear Force,  $Vc = 123243.492$

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars,  $db = 17.33333$



Design Shear Force,  $V = 4.7261020\text{E-}015$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (d)  
-----