

# Detailed Member Calculations

**Units: N&mm**

**Regulation: ASCE 41-17**

## Calculation No. 1

beam B1, Floor 1

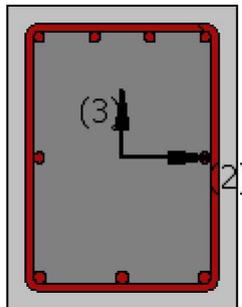
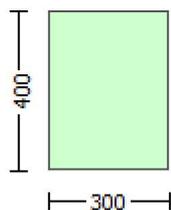
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

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Stepwise Properties  
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EDGE -A-  
Bending Moment,  $M_a = -5.3891561E-005$   
Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.2288147E-008$   
EDGE -B-  
Bending Moment,  $M_b = -6.4263222E-005$   
Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.2288147E-008$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{s,t} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{s,c} = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{s,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $A_{s,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $A_{s,mid} = 508.938$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.66667$

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Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = \phi V_n = 139682.658$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 139682.658  
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NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V<sub>w</sub>' is replaced by 'V<sub>w</sub> + φV<sub>f</sub>'  
where V<sub>f</sub> is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
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From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 64284.434$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.27739325$   
 $M_u = 5.3891561E-005$   
 $V_u = 6.2288147E-008$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$   
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End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)  
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## Calculation No. 2

beam B1, Floor 1

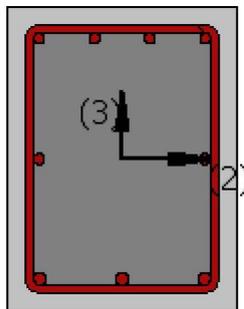
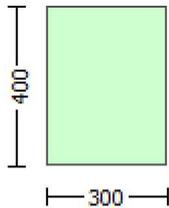
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

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Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n / 2 = 92684.415$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 8.1957E+007$

$M_{u1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 8.1873E+007$

$M_{u2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = 4076.60$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4178.928$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 1.7899831E-005$

$M_u = 8.0451E+007$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 357.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00018678$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_c, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.55$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy1 = 311.2056$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy2 = 311.2056$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08763528$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08946101$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.11959401$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.12208556$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

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$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

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$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19877808$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 8.0451E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 1.7899831E-005$$

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Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

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Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$   
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Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -  
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Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7901443E-005$$

$$\mu_u = 8.1957E+007$$

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with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$s = 150.00$   
 $fy_{we} = 555.55$   
 $f_{ce} = 20.00$   
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $y_1 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_1 = 373.4467$   
 $fy_1 = 311.2056$   
 $su_1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy_2 = 311.2056$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $fy_v = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv \text{ nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.08921112$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.08739049$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid}/(b * d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 20.00$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.12171334$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.1192294$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.06085667$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

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$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

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$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20108809$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 8.1957E+007$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$$

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Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

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Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
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Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$   
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Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7862388E-005$$

$$M_u = 8.0533E+007$$

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with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh, min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh, x}, p_{sh, y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh, min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh, x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh, y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.08739049

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.08921112

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.04460556

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00

d = 328.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.1192294

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.12171334

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.06085667

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vsy2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.19934131

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0533E+007

u = su (4.1) = 1.7862388E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio lb/d  
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 1.7939215E-005$$

$$\mu = 8.1873E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00018678$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_2_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.08946101$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.08763528$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.12208556$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.11959401$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.20053711$$

$$\mu = MR_c (4.14) = 8.1873E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 1.7939215E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227879.44$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227879.44$

$$V_{r1} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$$

-----  
NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f * V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
-----

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $M_u = 60442.822$   
 $V_u = 4076.60$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227879.44$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

-----  
 NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
 From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $M_u = 155096.693$   
 $V_u = 4178.928$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3

-----  
 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 555.55$   
 #####

Section Height, H = 400.00  
Section Width, W = 300.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
Element Length, L = 1850.00  
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.0090939E-010$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.0090939E-010$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force, F = -400.0832  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 508.938$   
-----  
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.37923485$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 57820.79$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $Mu_{1+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{1-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $Mu_{2+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{2-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
with  
 $V_1 = -1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 2.5364147E-005$   
 $Mu = 5.3484E+007$   
-----

with full section properties:  
 $b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$

v = 0.00019384

N = 400.0832

fc = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu:  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

we (5.4c) = 0.0034192

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

-----  
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 =  $0.4 * \text{esu1\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value  $\text{fsy1} = \text{fs1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $\text{fs1} = \text{fs} = 311.2056$

with  $\text{Es1} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 =  $0.4 * \text{esu2\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value  $\text{fsy2} = \text{fs2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $\text{fs2} = \text{fs} = 311.2056$

with  $\text{Es2} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.21759794

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio lb/d

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Mu1-  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.5364147E-005

Mu = 5.3484E+007  
-----

with full section properties:

b = 400.00

d = 258.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00019384

N = 400.0832

fc = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: cu\* = shear\_factor \* Max( cu, cc) = 0.00583896

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.00583896

we (5.4c) = 0.0034192

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$\mu_u = M R_c (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$\mu_u = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 373.4467$$

$$fy_v = 311.2056$$

$$su_v = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_v = 0.4 * esu_{v,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{v,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esu_{v,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_v = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u$  (4.9) = 0.21759794

$M_u = M_{Rc}$  (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

$u = \mu_u$  (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

-----  
Calculation of  $\mu_{u2}$ -

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.5364147E-005$

$M_u = 5.3484E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\alpha$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu_{cu}$ :  $\mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_{cu} = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\mu_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $\mu_{psh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

-----  
 $\mu_{psh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

-----  
 $s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\mu_{cc} = 0.002$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 373.4467$

$fy_1 = 311.2056$

$\mu_{su1} = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $e_{su1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $e_{su2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 373.4467$$

$$fy_v = 311.2056$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

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-----  
-----  
-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152466.975$   
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 2.0746991E-007$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 2.0781750E-008$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

-----  
Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rcars

## Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 6.5579E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = -6.2288147E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = -3588.176$

Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{,R} = \phi \cdot u = 0.00838366$

$u = \gamma + \rho = 0.00838366$

- Calculation of  $\gamma$  -

$\gamma = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00338366$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 5.6036E+007$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 1827.648

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0089E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\gamma$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\gamma = \text{Min}(\gamma_{ten}, \gamma_{com})$

$\gamma_{ten} = 4.8184594E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$

$d = 357.00$

$\gamma = 0.2763461$

$A = 0.01430805$

$B = 0.00796688$

with  $p_t = 0.00563199$

$p_c = 0.00574932$

pv = 0.00287466  
N = 1388.628  
b = 300.00  
" = 0.11764706  
y\_comp = 1.7400393E-005  
with fc = 20.00  
Ec = 21019.039  
y = 0.27571625  
A = 0.01421812  
B = 0.00791481  
with Es = 200000.00

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-----  
Calculation of ratio lb/d

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Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

-----  
- Calculation of p -

-----  
From table 10-7: p = 0.005

with:

- Condition iv occurred

Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
(lb/d < 1 and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions

- Condition i occurred

Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.40672566$

- Transverse Reinforcement: NC

- Stirrup Spacing > d/3

- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
= 7.5866881E-005

- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$

d = 357.00

s = 150.00

- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4$ \*design Shear

$V_s = 148933.273$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear = 3588.176

- ( - )/ bal = -0.160191

=  $As_t/(b_w*d) = 0.00563199$

Tension Reinf Area:  $As_t = 603.1858$

' =  $As_c/(b_w*d) = 0.00862398$

Compression Reinf Area:  $As_c = 923.6282$

From (B-1), ACI 318-11: bal = 0.01867766

fc = 20.00

fy = 444.44

From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda = 0.85$

From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000+fy) = cb/dt = 0.003/(0.003+ y) = 0.57447053$   
y = 0.002222

-  $V/(b_w*d*fc^{0.5}) = 0.09021785$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

bw = 300.00

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 3

beam B1, Floor 1

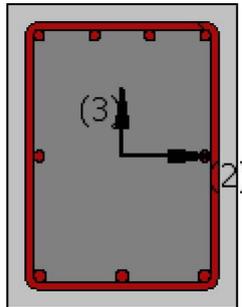
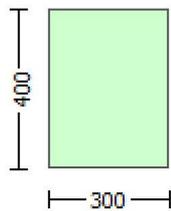
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 6.5579E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -3588.176$   
EDGE -B-  
Bending Moment,  $M_b = 7.7166E+006$   
Shear Force,  $V_b = 11843.705$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 615.7522$   
-Middle:  $A_{s,mid} = 307.8761$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = \phi V_n = 197276.671$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 197276.671

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + \phi V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 63235.385$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.17508845$   
 $M_u = 6.5579E+006$   
 $V_u = 3588.176$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 4

beam B1, Floor 1

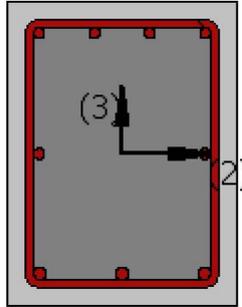
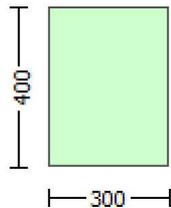
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{,ten} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_{,com} = 615.7522$   
-Middle:  $As_{,mid} = 307.8761$

-----  
-----  
Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 92684.415$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 8.1957E+007$   
 $Mu_{1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 8.1873E+007$   
 $Mu_{2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
with  
 $V_1 = 4076.60$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 4178.928$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 1.7899831E-005$   
 $Mu = 8.0451E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00018678$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00583896$   
 $w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192  
 $a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608  
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $bi_2 = 346400.00$   
 $p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$   
Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without  
earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$   
No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.08763528

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.08946101

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.04473051

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00  
d = 327.00  
d' = 12.00

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.111959401$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.122085556$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19877808$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 8.0451E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 1.7899831E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1}$ -  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7901443E-005$$

$$M_u = 8.1957E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

-----  
 $p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

-----  
 $s = 150.00$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$ft1 = 373.4467$   
 $fy1 = 311.2056$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy2 = 311.2056$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2,ft2,fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00129669$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 373.4467$   
 $fyv = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08921112$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08739049$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.12171334$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.1192294$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20108809$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1957E+007$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7862388E-005$$

$$\mu = 8.0533E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_c = 0.00583896$$

$$\mu_{cc} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TB DY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $\mu_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\mu_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \mu_{cc} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1\_nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TB DY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY:  $esu_{1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy_2 = 311.2056$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $fy_v = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.08739049$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.08921112$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.1192294$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.12171334$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_s, y_2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19934131$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0533E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.7862388E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu_2$ -  
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7939215E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.1873E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00018678$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * \phi_{su1\_nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } \phi_{su1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $\phi_{su1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{s1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * \phi_{su2\_nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } \phi_{su2\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $\phi_{su2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$f_{yv} = 311.2056$

$s_{uv} = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

1 =  $A_{s1,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08946101$

2 =  $A_{s1,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08763528$

v =  $A_{s1,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04473051$

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00

d = 327.00

d' = 12.00

f<sub>cc</sub> (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $A_{s1,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.12208556$

2 =  $A_{s1,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.11959401$

v =  $A_{s1,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$s_u$  (4.9) = 0.20053711

$\mu_u = M_{Rc}$  (4.14) = 8.1873E+007

u =  $s_u$  (4.1) = 1.7939215E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227879.44$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227879.44$

$V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

-----  
NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$p_w = A_s/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

d = 320.00

$V_u \cdot d / \mu_u < 1 = 1.00$

$\mu = 60442.822$

$V_u = 4076.60$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227879.44$

$V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u \cdot d / \mu < 1 = 1.00$

$\mu = 155096.693$

$V_u = 4178.928$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.0090939E-010$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.0090939E-010$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $As_{c,mid} = 508.938$

-----  
Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.37923485$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n / 2 = 57820.79$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $\mu_{1+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{1-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $\mu_{2+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{2-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
with  
 $V_1 = -1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\mu = 2.5364147E-005$   
 $\mu_u = 5.3484E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00019384$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\omega (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.00583896$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.00583896$   
 $\mu_w (5.4c) = 0.0034192$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v$ ,  $ft_v$ ,  $fy_v$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

1 =  $A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

2 =  $A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc}$  (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

$cc$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

2 =  $A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su$  (4.9) = 0.21759794

$Mu = MRc$  (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

$u = su$  (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.5364147E-005$

$Mu = 5.3484E+007$   
-----

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$co$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$bo = 240.00$

$ho = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$bk = 300.00$   
-----

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.21759794$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} \text{ (4.14)} = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = s_u \text{ (4.1)} = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$M_u = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$f_{t1} = 373.4467$$

$f_{y1} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{su1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $f_{y2} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{su2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $f_{yv} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$   
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$\mu_2 = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_2: \mu_2^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_2, \mu_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_2 = 0.00583896$$

$$\mu_w \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$\mu_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\mu_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\mu_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * \mu_{su1\_nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } \mu_{su1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $\mu_{su1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fs_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_s = E_s = 200000.00$$

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

su (4.9) = 0.21759794

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio lb/ld

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30  
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 152466.975  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 152466.975

Vr1 = Vn ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 2.0746991E-007$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 2.0781750E-008$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -5.3891561E-005$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -6.2288147E-008$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -3588.176$   
Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 508.938$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.00709447$   
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.00709447$

- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -

$\phi_y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00209447$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)  
 $M_y = 3.8551E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 925.00  
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 5.6751E+012$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_{y,ten}, \phi_{y,com})$   
 $\phi_{y,ten} = 6.7808955E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_{y,ten} = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $\phi_{y,ten} = 0.28845796$   
 $A = 0.01484876$   
 $B = 0.00865562$   
with  $p_t = 0.00493157$   
 $p_c = 0.00493157$   
 $p_v = 0.00493157$   
 $N = 1388.628$   
 $b = 400.00$   
 $\phi_{y,com} = 0.1627907$   
 $\phi_{y,com} = 2.3061901E-005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $\phi_{y,com} = 0.2878557$

A = 0.01475543  
B = 0.00860158  
with Es = 200000.00

-----  
-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

-----  
- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

-----  
From table 10-7:  $\rho = 0.005$

with:

- Condition iv occurred

Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
( $l_b/d < 1$  and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions

- Condition i occurred

Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.37923485$

- Transverse Reinforcement: NC

- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$

- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
= -6.4106695E-016

- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/2$

d = 258.00

s = 150.00

- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4$ \*design Shear

$V_s = 111699.955$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio

design Shear = 6.2288147E-008

- ( $\rho - \rho'$ )/  $\rho_{bal} = -0.16624473$

=  $A_{st}/(b_w*d) = 0.00584482$

Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

$\rho' = A_{sc}/(b_w*d) = 0.00894989$

Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{bal} = 0.01867766$

$f_c = 20.00$

$f_y = 444.44$

From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\beta_1 = 0.85$

From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + \lambda / y) = 0.57447053$   
 $\lambda / y = 0.0022222$

-  $V/(b_w*d*f_c^{0.5}) = 1.6253015E-012$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

$b_w = 400.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

-----  
**Calculation No. 5**

beam B1, Floor 1

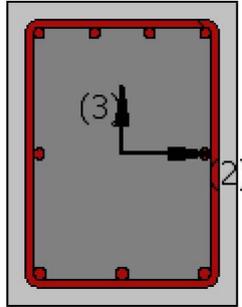
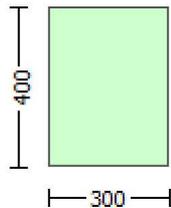
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -5.3891561E-005$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.2288147E-008$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -6.4263222E-005$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.2288147E-008$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{s,mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 139273.28$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 139273.28

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f_v V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 63875.056$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00641409$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522

$b_w = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.23262381$

$M_u = 6.4263222E-005$

$V_u = 6.2288147E-008$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 6

beam B1, Floor 1

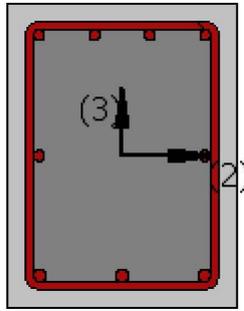
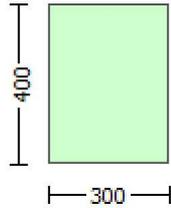
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####  
 Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
 Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
 Secondary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 603.1858$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 615.7522$   
 -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 92684.415$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 8.1957E+007$

$M_{u1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 8.1873E+007$

$M_{u2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = 4076.60$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4178.928$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.7899831E-005$

$M_u = 8.0451E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 357.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00018678$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\rho (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $c_u$ :  $c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TB DY:  $c_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TB DY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} , p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

-----  
 $p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

-----  
 $s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY:  $c_c = 0.002$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy1 = 311.2056$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy2 = 311.2056$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08763528$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08946101$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11959401$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.12208556$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19877808$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0451E+007$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.7899831E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7901443E-005$$

$$\mu = 8.1957E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_{nominal}((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy_2 = 311.2056$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $fy_v = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.08921112$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.08739049$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.12171334$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.1192294$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_s, y_2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20108809$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1957E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7862388E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.0533E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00583896$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$\phi_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * \phi_{su1\_nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } \phi_{su1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $\phi_{su1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{s1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * \phi_{su2\_nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } \phi_{su2\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $\phi_{su2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{s2} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$f_{yv} = 311.2056$

$s_{uv} = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

1 =  $As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08739049$

2 =  $As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08921112$

v =  $As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04460556$

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00

d = 328.00

d' = 13.00

f<sub>cc</sub> (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.1192294$

2 =  $As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.12171334$

v =  $As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06085667$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < v<sub>s,y2</sub> - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.19934131

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0533E+007

u = su (4.1) = 1.7862388E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Mu2-  
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 1.7939215E-005

Mu = 8.1873E+007  
-----

with full section properties:

b = 300.00

d = 357.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00018678

N = 400.0832

f<sub>c</sub> = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

-----  
 $p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

-----  
 $s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.002$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 373.4467$

$fy_1 = 311.2056$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00129669$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 373.4467$

$fy_2 = 311.2056$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$fy_v = 311.2056$

$su_v = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.08946101$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.08763528$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$c =$  confinement factor = 1.00

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.12208556$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.11959401$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$$su (4.9) = 0.20053711$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1873E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 1.7939215E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $Vr = Min(Vr1, Vr2) = 227879.44$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $Vr1 = 227879.44$

$Vr1 = Vn$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ ' where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 20.00$ , but  $fc^{0.5} <= 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$pw = As / (bw * d) = 0.00628319$$

$As$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$Vu * d / Mu < 1 = 1.00$$

$Mu = 60442.822$

$Vu = 4076.60$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = 148933.273$

$Av = 157079.633$

$fy = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$Vs$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$Vf$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf <= 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $Vr2 = 227879.44$

$Vr2 = Vn$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
As (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
bw = 300.00  
d = 320.00  
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$   
Mu = 155096.693  
Vu = 4178.928

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$   
Av = 157079.633  
fy = 444.44  
s = 150.00

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcars

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####  
Section Height, H = 400.00  
Section Width, W = 300.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
Element Length, L = 1850.00  
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force, Va = -1.0090939E-010  
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force, Vb = 1.0090939E-010

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.37923485$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 57820.79$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.3484E+007$

$Mu_{1+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.3484E+007$

$Mu_{2+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = -1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

$V_2 = 1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.5364147E-005$

$M_u = 5.3484E+007$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$\phi_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00  
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.21759794$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} \text{ (4.14)} = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = s_u \text{ (4.1)} = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$M_u = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$f_{y1} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.4 * e_{s1\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{s1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $f_{y2} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.4 * e_{s2\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{s2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $f_{yv} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$   
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$\mu = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.00583896$$

$$\mu_{cc} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\mu_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{sh,x}, \mu_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\mu_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\mu_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\mu_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \mu_{cc} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$\mu_{su_1} = 0.4 * \mu_{su_1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } \mu_{su_1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $\mu_{su_1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

su (4.9) = 0.21759794

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

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Calculation of ratio lb/ld

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Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30  
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Calculation of Mu2-  
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Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.5364147E-005  
Mu = 5.3484E+007

with full section properties:

b = 400.00  
d = 258.00  
d' = 42.00  
v = 0.00019384  
N = 400.0832  
fc = 20.00  
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
Final value of cu:  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$   
we (5.4c) = 0.0034192  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608  
bo = 240.00  
ho = 340.00  
bi2 = 346400.00  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799  
Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$   
c = confinement factor = 1.00  
y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs1 = fs = 311.2056$   
with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$fy_v = 311.2056$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$

1 =  $Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.0767366$

2 =  $Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.0767366$

v =  $Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.10215708$

2 =  $Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.10215708$

v =  $Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su$  (4.9) = 0.21759794

$Mu = MRc$  (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

u =  $su$  (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
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-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152466.975$   
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-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152466.975$

$V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)  
-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
-----

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 20.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$pw = As/(bw \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

$As$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u \cdot d / Mu < 1 = 0.00$

$Mu = 2.0746991E-007$

$$V_u = 1.0090939E-010$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '

where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s (\text{tension reinf.}) = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$d = 240.00$$

$$V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.00$$

$$M_u = 2.0781750E-008$$

$$V_u = 1.0090939E-010$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 7.7166E+006$   
Shear Force,  $V2 = 6.2288147E-008$   
Shear Force,  $V3 = 11843.705$   
Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 615.7522$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 911.0619$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 615.7522$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 603.1858$   
-Middle:  $As_{c,mid} = 307.8761$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{R} = \alpha u = 0.00623007$   
 $u = \gamma + \rho = 0.00623007$

- Calculation of  $\gamma$  -

$\gamma = (M \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00123007$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)  
 $M_y = 5.7144E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 651.5325  
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0089E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\gamma$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\gamma = \text{Min}(\gamma_{ten}, \gamma_{com})$   
 $\gamma_{ten} = 4.8217801E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $\gamma = 0.27886447$   
 $A = 0.01426808$   
 $B = 0.00806524$   
with  $p_t = 0.00573326$   
 $p_c = 0.00561626$   
 $p_v = 0.00286663$   
 $N = 1388.628$   
 $b = 300.00$   
 $\rho = 0.12011173$   
 $\gamma_{comp} = 1.7194102E-005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $\gamma = 0.27824483$   
 $A = 0.0141784$   
 $B = 0.00801331$   
with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

From table 10-7:  $p = 0.005$

with:

- Condition iv occurred  
Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
( $l_b/d < 1$  and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions)
- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.40672566$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $= 3.9256559E-005$
- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 * \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 148933.273$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear = 11843.705
- ( $\rho' - \rho$ )/ bal = -0.14721463  
 $= A_{st}/(b_w * d) = 0.00573326$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$   
 $\rho' = A_{sc}/(b_w * d) = 0.00848289$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$
- From (B-1), ACI 318-11: bal = 0.01867766  
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + y) = 0.57447053$   
 $y = 0.0022222$
- $V/(b_w * d * f_c^{0.5}) = 0.2969556$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 300.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)  
-----

## Calculation No. 7

beam B1, Floor 1

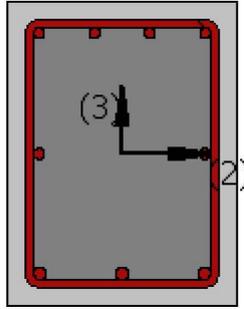
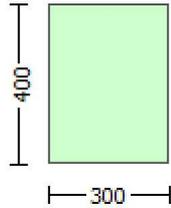
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 6.5579E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -3588.176$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 7.7166E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 11843.705$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 603.1858$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = *V_n = 200622.537$

$V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 200622.537$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 66581.25$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00641409$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu < 1 = 0.49114971$   
 $\mu = 7.7166E+006$   
 $V_u = 11843.705$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 8

beam B1, Floor 1

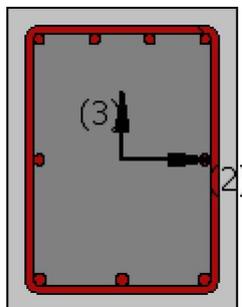
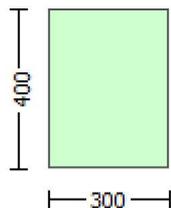
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\mu$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 3  
(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl, t} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl, c} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl, ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl, com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{sl, mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n / 2 = 92684.415$

with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 8.1957E+007$

$\mu_{u1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 8.1873E+007$

$\mu_{u2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|) / 2$

with

V1 = 4076.60, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
V2 = 4178.928, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of Mu1+  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7899831E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.0451E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00018678$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
$$p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

-----  
$$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

-----  
$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_2_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.08763528$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.08946101$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.11959401$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.12208556$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19877808$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0451E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 1.7899831E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7901443E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.1957E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$f_{t1} = 373.4467$$

$$f_{y1} = 311.2056$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * e_{s1\_nominal}((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{s1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $e_{s1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$f_{t2} = 373.4467$$

$$f_{y2} = 311.2056$$

$$s_{u2} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/b_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_{u2} = 0.4 * e_{s2\_nominal}((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{s2\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $e_{s2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00129669$$

$shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 373.4467$   
 $fyv = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08921112$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08739049$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.12171334$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.1192294$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20108809$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1957E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu2+$   
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.7862388E-005$   
 $Mu = 8.0533E+007$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00018626$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = shear\_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00583896$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$   
 $we (5.4c) = 0.0034192$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $bo = 240.00$

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

-----  
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08739049$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08921112$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04460556$

and confined core properties:

$b = 240.00$

$d = 328.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 20.00$

$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.1192294$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.12171334$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06085667$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.19934131$

$Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 8.0533E+007$

$u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 1.7862388E-005$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $lb/d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_2$ -  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.7939215E-005$

$Mu = 8.1873E+007$   
-----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 357.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00018678$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$

$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$

$bo = 240.00$

$ho = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot ns = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $ns = 2.00$

$bk = 300.00$   
-----

$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot ns = 78.53982$

No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.08946101

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.08763528

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.04473051

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00  
d = 327.00  
d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

$$1 = A_{s1,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.12208556$$

$$2 = A_{s1,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.11959401$$

$$v = A_{s1,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20053711$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 8.1873E+007$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.7939215E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227879.44$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227879.44$

$V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

-----  
NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V<sub>w</sub>' is replaced by 'V<sub>w</sub> + φV<sub>f</sub>'  
where V<sub>f</sub> is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 1.00$

$\mu_u = 60442.822$

$V_u = 4076.60$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227879.44$

$V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)  
-----

-----  
NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V<sub>w</sub>' is replaced by 'V<sub>w</sub> + φV<sub>f</sub>'  
where V<sub>f</sub> is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 1.00$

$\mu_u = 155096.693$

$V_u = 4178.928$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 285202.276

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.44  
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039  
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25\*fsm = 555.55

#####  
Section Height, H = 400.00  
Section Width, W = 300.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
Element Length, L = 1850.00  
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo,min = 0.30  
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force, Va = -1.0090939E-010  
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force, Vb = 1.0090939E-010  
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force, F = -400.0832  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension: Aslt = 603.1858  
-Compression: Aslc = 923.6282  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension: Asl,ten = 508.938  
-Compression: Asl,com = 508.938  
-Middle: Asl,mid = 508.938

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.37923485  
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln ± wu\*ln/2 = 57820.79  
with  
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 5.3484E+007

Mu1+ = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mu1- = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 5.3484E+007

Mu2+ = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm wu*ln = (|V1| + |V2|)/2$

with

V1 = -1.0090939E-010, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

V2 = 1.0090939E-010, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of Mu1+  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.5364147E-005$

Mu = 5.3484E+007

-----  
with full section properties:

b = 400.00

d = 258.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00019384

N = 400.0832

fc = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00583896$

w<sub>e</sub> (5.4c) = 0.0034192

a<sub>se</sub> ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

b<sub>o</sub> = 240.00

h<sub>o</sub> = 340.00

b<sub>i2</sub> = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

b<sub>k</sub> = 300.00

-----  
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

b<sub>k</sub> = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{s1\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $e_{s1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{s2\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $e_{s2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 373.4467$$

$$fy_v = 311.2056$$

$$s_uv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_uv = 0.4 * e_{suv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{s_u2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s_u2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $e_{s_u2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{s_y2} = f_{s_2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s_2} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s_2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 373.4467$$

$$fy_v = 311.2056$$

$$s_{u_v} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{u_v} = 0.4 * e_{s_{u_v},nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s_{u_v},nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{s_{u_v},nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s_v} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s_v} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s_l,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s_1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = A_{s_l,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s_2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = A_{s_l,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{s_v}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{s_l,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s_1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = A_{s_l,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s_2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = A_{s_l,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{s_v}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y_2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
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Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$   
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Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$\mu_u = 5.3484E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

d = 258.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00019384

N = 400.0832

fc = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu:  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

we (5.4c) = 0.0034192

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 =  $0.4 * \text{esu1\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value  $\text{fsy1} = \text{fs1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $\text{fs1} = \text{fs} = 311.2056$

with  $\text{Es1} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 =  $0.4 * \text{esu2\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value  $\text{fsy2} = \text{fs2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $\text{fs2} = \text{fs} = 311.2056$

with  $\text{Es2} = \text{Es} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv$ ,  $ftv$ ,  $fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$$su (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$fc = 20.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00583896$$

$$we (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$bo = 240.00$$

$$ho = 340.00$$

$$bi2 = 346400.00$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.55$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy1 = 311.2056$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy2 = 311.2056$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.21759794$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$   
-----  
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-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152466.975$   
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$

-----  
NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/Mu < 1 = 0.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0746991E-007$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$   
-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$

$\mu_u = 2.0781750E-008$

$V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

-----  
Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

-----  
Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -6.4263222E-005$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 6.2288147E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = 11843.705$

Axial Force,  $F = -1388.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{R} = u = 0.00709447$   
 $u = y + p = 0.00709447$

-----  
- Calculation of  $y$  -  
-----

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00209447$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)  
 $M_y = 3.8551E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 925.00  
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 * E_c * I_g = 5.6751E+012$

-----  
Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$   
-----

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -  
-----

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$   
 $y_{ten} = 6.7808955E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $y = 0.28845796$   
 $A = 0.01484876$   
 $B = 0.00865562$   
with  $p_t = 0.00493157$   
 $p_c = 0.00493157$   
 $p_v = 0.00493157$   
 $N = 1388.628$   
 $b = 400.00$   
 $" = 0.1627907$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.3061901E-005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.2878557$   
 $A = 0.01475543$   
 $B = 0.00860158$   
with  $E_s = 200000.00$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b / d$   
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / d = 0.30$   
-----

- Calculation of  $p$  -  
-----

From table 10-7:  $p = 0.005$

with:

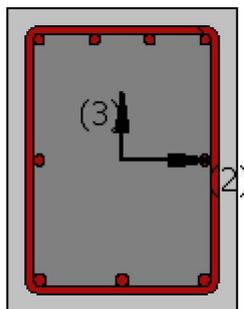
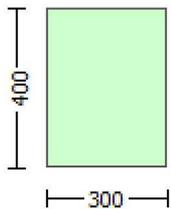
- Condition iv occurred  
Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
( $l_b / d < 1$  and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions)
- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p / V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p / V_o = 0.37923485$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d / 3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $= -1.1246655E-015$
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d / 2$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 * \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 111699.955$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear =  $6.2288147E-008$

$\rho = A_{st}/(b_w*d) = 0.00596659$   
 Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$   
 $\rho' = A_{sc}/(b_w*d) = 0.00882812$   
 Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$   
 From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{bal} = 0.01867766$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\beta_1 = 0.85$   
 From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000+f_y) = c_b/d = 0.003/(0.003+ \rho) = 0.57447053$   
 $\rho_y = 0.00222222$   
 $V/(b_w*d*f_c^{0.5}) = 1.6253015E-012$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 9

beam B1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$   
 Edge: Start  
 Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (a)  
 Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
 Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$   
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
 Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
 Secondary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

-----  
 Stepwise Properties  
 -----

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = -4.4694326E-005$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -5.1634141E-008$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = -5.3249995E-005$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 5.1634141E-008$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
 -Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$   
 -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$   
 -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 508.938$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.66667$

-----  
 Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = *V_n = 139681.348$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 139681.348  
 -----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).  
 -----

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 64283.124$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.27726548$   
 $M_u = 4.4694326E-005$   
 $V_u = 5.1634141E-008$

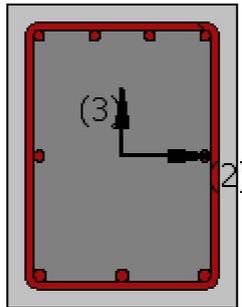
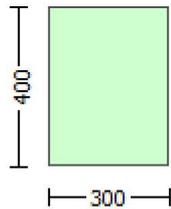
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$   
 -----

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 10

beam B1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\theta$  )  
 Edge: Start  
 Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$   
 #####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
 Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
 Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----

At local axis: 3  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 615.7522$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 307.8761$   
-----  
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 92684.415$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 8.1957E+007$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 8.1873E+007$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
with  
 $V_1 = 4076.60$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 4178.928$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 1.7899831E-005$   
 $M_u = 8.0451E+007$   
-----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00018678$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\omega (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$b_h = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$   
-----

$p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$   
-----

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.002$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 373.4467$

$fy_1 = 311.2056$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00129669$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 373.4467$

$fy_2 = 311.2056$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$fy_v = 311.2056$

$su_v = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_v = 0.4 * esu_{v,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08763528$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08946101$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04473051$

and confined core properties:

$b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc}$  (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00  
 $cc$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.11959401$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.12208556$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->  
 $su$  (4.9) = 0.19877808  
 $Mu = MRc$  (4.14) = 8.0451E+007  
 $u = su$  (4.1) = 1.7899831E-005

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.7901443E-005$   
 $Mu = 8.1957E+007$

-----  
 with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00018626$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $co$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$   
 $w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192  
 $ase$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608  
 $bo = 240.00$   
 $ho = 340.00$   
 $bi_2 = 346400.00$   
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without  
 earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $psh,x$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.08921112

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.08739049

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.04460556

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00

d = 328.00

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.12171334$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.1192294$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06085667$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.20108809$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 8.1957E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7862388E-005$$

$$M_u = 8.0533E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 373.4467$   
 $fy1 = 311.2056$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1$ ,  $sh1,ft1,fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1$ ,  $sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy2 = 311.2056$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2$ ,  $sh2,ft2,fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1$ ,  $sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00129669$   
 $shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 373.4467$   
 $fyv = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1$ ,  $sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08739049$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08921112$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1192294$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.12171334$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19934131$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mu} &= \text{MRc (4.14)} = 8.0533\text{E}+007 \\ u &= \text{su (4.1)} = 1.7862388\text{E}-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\text{Mu}_2$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 1.7939215\text{E}-005 \\ \text{Mu} &= 8.1873\text{E}+007 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 300.00 \\ d &= 357.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00018678 \\ N &= 400.0832 \\ f_c &= 20.00 \\ c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} &= 0.002 \\ \text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* &= \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896 \\ \text{The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)} \\ \text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u &= 0.00583896 \\ w_e \text{ (5.4c)} &= 0.0034192 \\ a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} &= 0.15672608 \\ b_o &= 240.00 \\ h_o &= 340.00 \\ b_{i2} &= 346400.00 \\ p_{sh,min} &= \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799 \\ \text{Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for } p_{sh,min} &\text{ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without} \\ \text{earthquake detailing (90}^\circ \text{ closed stirrups)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} &= 0.00349066 \\ A_{sh} &= A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982 \\ \text{No stirrups, } n_s &= 2.00 \\ b_k &= 300.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} &= 0.00261799 \\ A_{sh} &= A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982 \\ \text{No stirrups, } n_s &= 2.00 \\ b_k &= 400.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s &= 150.00 \\ f_{ywe} &= 555.55 \\ f_{ce} &= 20.00 \\ \text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c &= 0.002 \\ c &= \text{confinement factor} = 1.00 \\ y_1 &= 0.00129669 \\ sh_1 &= 0.0044814 \\ ft_1 &= 373.4467 \\ fy_1 &= 311.2056 \\ su_1 &= 0.00512 \end{aligned}$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy_2 = 311.2056$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $fy_v = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsy_v = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_v = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08946101$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08763528$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04473051$

and confined core properties:

$b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.12208556$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.11959401$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_s, y_2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20053711$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1873E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.7939215E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227879.44$   
 -----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227879.44$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / \mu_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $\mu_u = 60442.822$   
 $V_u = 4076.60$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227879.44$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / \mu_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $\mu_u = 155096.693$   
 $V_u = 4178.928$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

-----  
Stepwise Properties

-----  
At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.0090939E-010$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.0090939E-010$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st, \text{ten}} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{st, \text{com}} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{st, \text{mid}} = 508.938$

-----  
-----  
Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.37923485$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 57820.79$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 5.3484E+007$

$M_{u1+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 5.3484E+007$

$M_{u2+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = -1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

$V_2 = 1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.5364147E-005$

Mu = 5.3484E+007

with full section properties:

b = 400.00

d = 258.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00019384

N = 400.0832

fc = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu:  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

we (5.4c) = 0.0034192

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 =  $0.4 * \text{esu1\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value  $\text{fsy1} = \text{fs1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 =  $0.4 * \text{esu2\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value  $\text{fsy2} = \text{fs2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $fy_v = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.21759794$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $u = 2.5364147E-005$   
 $Mu = 5.3484E+007$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00019384$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.002$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$$y_v = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 373.4467$$

$$fy_v = 311.2056$$

$$su_v = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_v = 0.4 * esu_{v,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{v,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $e_{sv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc}$  (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

$cc$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su$  (4.9) = 0.21759794

$Mu = MRc$  (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

$u = su$  (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.5364147E-005$

$Mu = 5.3484E+007$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$co$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$ase$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$bo = 240.00$

$ho = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$bk = 300.00$

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00  
d = 228.00  
d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00  
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00  
1 =  $Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc)$  = 0.10215708  
2 =  $Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc)$  = 0.10215708  
v =  $Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc)$  = 0.10215708  
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->  
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->  
su (4.9) = 0.21759794  
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007  
u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio lb/l<sub>d</sub>

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/l<sub>d</sub> = 0.30  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Mu2-  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.5364147E-005  
Mu = 5.3484E+007

-----  
with full section properties:

b = 400.00  
d = 258.00  
d' = 42.00  
v = 0.00019384  
N = 400.0832  
fc = 20.00  
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
Final value of cu:  $cu^* = shear\_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00583896$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$   
we (5.4c) = 0.0034192  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608  
bo = 240.00  
ho = 340.00  
bi2 = 346400.00  
psh,min =  $Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 300.00  
-----

-----  
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00  
-----

-----  
s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00  
y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy1 = 311.2056$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy2 = 311.2056$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = su(4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152466.975$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu = 2.0746991E-007$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu = 2.0781750E-008$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $k = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 5.4241E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = -5.1634141E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = -2275.035$

Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{R} = u = 0.02441198$

$u = y + p = 0.02441198$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00441198$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$M_y = 5.6011E+007$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 2384.162

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 * E_c * I_g = 1.0089E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 4.8177533E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$

d = 357.00  
 y = 0.27624004  
 A = 0.01430169  
 B = 0.00796053  
 with pt = 0.00563199  
   pc = 0.00574932  
   pv = 0.00287466  
   N = 1219.269  
   b = 300.00  
   " = 0.11764706  
 y\_comp = 1.7402253E-005  
 with fc = 20.00  
   Ec = 21019.039  
   y = 0.27568679  
   A = 0.01422273  
   B = 0.00791481  
   with Es = 200000.00

-----

Calculation of ratio lb/d

-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

-----

- Calculation of p -

-----

From table 10-7: p = 0.02

with:

- Condition iv occurred

Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
 (lb/d < 1 and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions

- Condition i occurred

Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
 shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.40672566$

- Transverse Reinforcement: NC

- Stirrup Spacing > d/3

- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 = 6.8202775E-005

- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$

d = 357.00

s = 150.00

- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4$ \*design Shear

$V_s = 148933.273$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
 design Shear = 2275.035

- ( - )/ bal = -0.160191

=  $A_{sl}/(b_w*d) = 0.00563199$

Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{sl} = 603.1858$

' =  $A_{sl}/(b_w*d) = 0.00862398$

Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{slc} = 923.6282$

From (B-1), ACI 318-11: bal = 0.01867766

fc = 20.00

fy = 444.44

From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda = 0.85$

From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000+fy) = c_b/dt = 0.003/(0.003+ y) = 0.57447053$   
 y = 0.0022222

-  $V/(b_w*d*fc^{0.5}) = 0.05720144$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

$b_w = 300.00$

-----

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

-----

## Calculation No. 11

beam B1, Floor 1

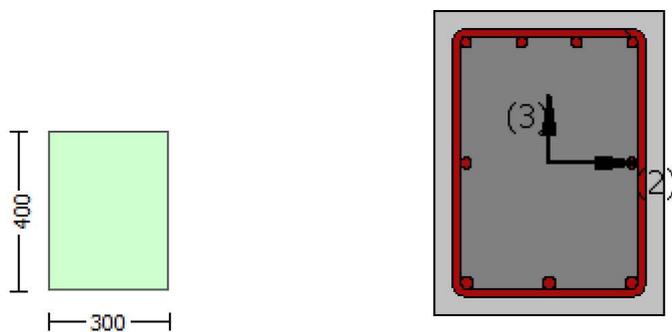
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.4241E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -2275.035$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 6.4211E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 10530.564$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = \phi V_n = 196857.59$

$V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 196857.59

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + \phi V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 62816.303$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.13421905$

$M_u = 5.4241E+006$

$V_u = 2275.035$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 12

beam B1, Floor 1

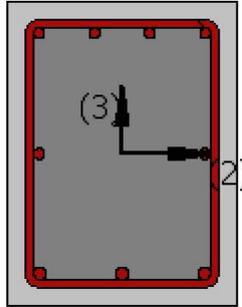
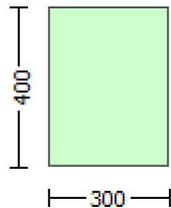
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_{com} = 615.7522$   
-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

-----  
-----  
Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 92684.415$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 8.1957E+007$   
 $Mu_{1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 8.1873E+007$   
 $Mu_{2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
with  
 $V_1 = 4076.60$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 4178.928$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 1.7899831E-005$   
 $Mu = 8.0451E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00018678$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00583896$   
 $w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192  
 $a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608  
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $bi_2 = 346400.00$   
 $p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$   
Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without  
earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$   
No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.08763528

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.08946101

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.04473051

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00  
d = 327.00  
d' = 12.00

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.111959401$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.122085556$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19877808$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0451E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 1.7899831E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu1$ -  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7901443E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.1957E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$fc = 20.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00583896$$

$$we (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$bo = 240.00$$

$$ho = 340.00$$

$$bi2 = 346400.00$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.55$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy1 = 311.2056$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy2 = 311.2056$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08921112$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08739049$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04460556$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 328.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.12171334$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.1192294$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06085667$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.20108809$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1957E+007$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7862388E-005$$

$$\mu = 8.0533E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_c = 0.00583896$$

$$\mu_{cc}(5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $\mu_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\mu_{psh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \mu_{cc} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_{nominal}((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY:  $esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy_2 = 311.2056$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $fy_v = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_v = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.08739049$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.08921112$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.1192294$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.12171334$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fs_v/f_c) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_s, y_2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.19934131$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0533E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.7862388E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of  $Mu_2$ -  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7939215E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.1873E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00018678$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fs_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$f_{yv} = 311.2056$

$s_{uv} = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

1 =  $As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08946101$

2 =  $As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08763528$

v =  $As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04473051$

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00

d = 327.00

d' = 12.00

f<sub>cc</sub> (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.12208556$

2 =  $As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.11959401$

v =  $As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < v<sub>s,y2</sub> - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.20053711

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1873E+007

u = su (4.1) = 1.7939215E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227879.44$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227879.44$

$V_{r1} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$   
-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V<sub>w</sub>' is replaced by 'V<sub>w</sub>+ f\*V<sub>f</sub>'  
where V<sub>f</sub> is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
-----

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$p_w = A_s/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

d = 320.00

$V_u \cdot d / \text{Mu} < 1 = 1.00$

Mu = 60442.822

Vu = 4076.60

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 148933.273

Av = 157079.633

fy = 444.44

s = 150.00

Vs has been multiplied by 1 (s<d/2, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 285202.276

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 227879.44

Vr2 = Vn ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: Vc = 78946.167

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 20.00, but fc^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

pw = As/(bw\*d) = 0.00628319

As (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

bw = 300.00

d = 320.00

Vu\*d/Mu < 1 = 1.00

Mu = 155096.693

Vu = 4178.928

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 148933.273

Av = 157079.633

fy = 444.44

s = 150.00

Vs has been multiplied by 1 (s<d/2, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 285202.276

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.44

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths, the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25\*fsm = 555.55

#####

Section Height, H = 400.00

Section Width, W = 300.00

Cover Thickness, c = 25.00

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, L = 1850.00

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

-----  
Stepwise Properties  
-----

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.0090939E-010$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.0090939E-010$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $As_{c,mid} = 508.938$

-----  
Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.37923485$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n / 2 = 57820.79$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $\mu_{1+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{1-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $\mu_{2+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{2-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
with  
 $V_1 = -1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\mu = 2.5364147E-005$   
 $\mu_u = 5.3484E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00019384$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\omega (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.00583896$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.00583896$   
 $\mu_w (5.4c) = 0.0034192$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $\epsilon_{sv\_nominal}$  and  $\gamma_v$ ,  $\delta_v$ ,  $f_{tv}$ ,  $f_{yv}$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$\gamma_1$ ,  $\delta_1$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

1 =  $A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

2 =  $A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc}$  (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

$cc$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

2 =  $A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u$  (4.9) = 0.21759794

$M_u = M_{Rc}$  (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

$u = \mu_u$  (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
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-----  
Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -  
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Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 2.5364147E-005$

$M_u = 5.3484E+007$   
-----

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$cc$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$   
-----

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00  
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = \text{Asl,com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = \text{Asl,mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.21759794$$

$$Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$fc = 20.00$$

$$co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00583896$$

$$we \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$bo = 240.00$$

$$ho = 340.00$$

$$bi2 = 346400.00$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh,x \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.55$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$f_{y1} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.4 * e_{s1\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{s1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $f_{y2} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.4 * e_{s2\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{s2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $f_{yv} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$   
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.5364147E-005$

$\mu_2 = 5.3484E+007$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\omega$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu_2$ :  $\mu_2^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_2, \omega) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_2 = 0.00583896$

$\omega_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$\omega_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_i^2 = 346400.00$

$\mu_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{sh,x}, \mu_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\mu_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$\mu_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\mu_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\omega_c = 0.002$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 373.4467$

$fy_1 = 311.2056$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * \text{esu1\_nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $\text{esu1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

su (4.9) = 0.21759794

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

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Calculation of ratio lb/ld

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Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30  
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Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 152466.975  
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Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 152466.975

Vr1 = Vn ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
As (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 2.0746991E-007$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
Vs has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
As (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 2.0781750E-008$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
Vs has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$   
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -4.4694326E-005$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -5.1634141E-008$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -2275.035$   
Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 508.938$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{,R} = * u = 0.02209347$   
 $u = y + p = 0.02209347$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00209347$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)  
 $M_y = 3.8532E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 925.00  
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 * E_c * I_g = 5.6751E+012$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$   
 $y_{ten} = 6.7799058E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $y = 0.28835408$   
 $A = 0.01484216$   
 $B = 0.00864903$   
with  $p_t = 0.00493157$   
 $p_c = 0.00493157$   
 $p_v = 0.00493157$   
 $N = 1219.269$   
 $b = 400.00$   
 $" = 0.1627907$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.3064356E-005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.28782506$

A = 0.01476022  
B = 0.00860158  
with Es = 200000.00

-----  
-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

-----  
- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

-----  
From table 10-7:  $\rho = 0.02$

with:

- Condition iv occurred

Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
( $l_b/d < 1$  and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions)

- Condition i occurred

Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.37923485$

- Transverse Reinforcement: NC

- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$

- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)

= -5.3240681E-016

- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/2$

d = 258.00

s = 150.00

- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4$ \*design Shear

$V_s = 111699.955$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio

design Shear = 5.1634141E-008

- ( $\rho - \rho'$ )/ bal = -0.16624473

=  $A_{st}/(b_w*d) = 0.00584482$

Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

$\rho' = A_{sc}/(b_w*d) = 0.00894989$

Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

From (B-1), ACI 318-11: bal = 0.01867766

$f_c = 20.00$

$f_y = 444.44$

From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\beta_1 = 0.85$

From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000+f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003+ \lambda) = 0.57447053$

$\lambda = 0.0022222$

-  $V/(b_w*d*f_c^{0.5}) = 1.3473037E-012$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

$b_w = 400.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

-----  
**Calculation No. 13**

beam B1, Floor 1

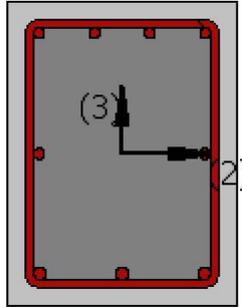
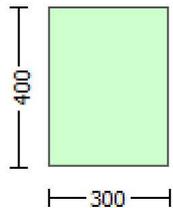
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -4.4694326E-005$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -5.1634141E-008$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -5.3249995E-005$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 5.1634141E-008$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $A_{s,mid} = 508.938$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 139274.259$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 139274.259

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 63876.035$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00641409$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.23271728$   
 $M_u = 5.3249995E-005$   
 $V_u = 5.1634141E-008$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 14

beam B1, Floor 1

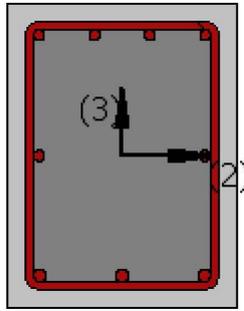
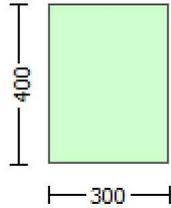
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####  
 Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
 Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
 Secondary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 603.1858$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 615.7522$   
 -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 92684.415$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 8.1957E+007$

$M_{u1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 8.1873E+007$

$M_{u2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = 4076.60$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4178.928$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.7899831E-005$

$M_u = 8.0451E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 357.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00018678$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\text{co (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

Final value of  $c_u$ :  $c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\text{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\text{psh,x} , \text{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\text{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $\text{psh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

-----  
 $\text{psh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

-----  
 $s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.002$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy1 = 311.2056$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy2 = 311.2056$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08763528$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08946101$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11959401$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.12208556$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19877808$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0451E+007$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.7899831E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7901443E-005$$

$$\mu = 8.1957E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TB DY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal}((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fs_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy_2 = 311.2056$   
 $su_2 = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $fy_v = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.08921112$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.08739049$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.12171334$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.1192294$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_s, y_2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20108809$   
 $M_u = MR_c (4.14) = 8.1957E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7862388E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.0533E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00018626$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$\phi_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$f_{t1} = 373.4467$$

$$f_{y1} = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{s1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$f_{t2} = 373.4467$$

$$f_{y2} = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{s2} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$f_{y_v} = 311.2056$

$s_{u_v} = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$s_{u_v} = 0.4 \cdot e_{s_{u_v,nominal}} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s_{u_v,nominal}} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{s_{u_v,nominal}}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{y_v}$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s_v} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{s_v} = E_s = 200000.00$

1 =  $As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08739049$

2 =  $As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08921112$

v =  $As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s_v}/f_c) = 0.04460556$

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00

d = 328.00

d' = 13.00

f<sub>cc</sub> (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.1192294$

2 =  $As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.12171334$

v =  $As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s_v}/f_c) = 0.06085667$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < v<sub>s,y2</sub> - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

s<sub>u</sub> (4.9) = 0.19934131

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0533E+007

u = s<sub>u</sub> (4.1) = 1.7862388E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Mu2-  
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 1.7939215E-005

Mu = 8.1873E+007

-----  
with full section properties:

b = 300.00

d = 357.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00018678

N = 400.0832

f<sub>c</sub> = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

-----  
 $p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

-----  
 $s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.002$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 373.4467$

$fy_1 = 311.2056$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00129669$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 373.4467$

$fy_2 = 311.2056$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$fy_v = 311.2056$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08946101$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08763528$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$c =$  confinement factor = 1.00

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.12208556$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.11959401$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$$su (4.9) = 0.20053711$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1873E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 1.7939215E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 227879.44$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $Vr1 = 227879.44$

$Vr1 = Vn$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ '  
where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 20.00$ , but  $fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$pw = As/(bw*d) = 0.00628319$$

$As$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$Vu*d/Mu < 1 = 1.00$$

$$Mu = 60442.822$$

$$Vu = 4076.60$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $Vs = 148933.273$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$fy = 444.44$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$Vs$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$Vf$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $Vs + Vf \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $Vr2 = 227879.44$

$Vr2 = Vn$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
As (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
bw = 300.00  
d = 320.00  
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $\mu_u = 155096.693$   
 $V_u = 4178.928$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
s = 150.00

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcars

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####  
Section Height, H = 400.00  
Section Width, W = 300.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
Element Length, L = 1850.00  
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.0090939E-010$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.0090939E-010$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.37923485$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 57820.79$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.3484E+007$

$Mu_{1+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.3484E+007$

$Mu_{2+} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 5.3484E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = -1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

$V_2 = 1.0090939E-010$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.5364147E-005$

$M_u = 5.3484E+007$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00583896$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00  
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = \text{Asl,ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = \text{Asl,com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = \text{Asl,mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.21759794$$

$$Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$fc = 20.00$$

$$co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00583896$$

$$we \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$bo = 240.00$$

$$ho = 340.00$$

$$bi2 = 346400.00$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh,x \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.55$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$f_{y1} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{u1} = 0.4 * e_{s1\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{s1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_2 = 373.4467$   
 $f_{y2} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$   
 $s_{u2} = 0.4 * e_{s2\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{s2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{s2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00129669$   
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$   
 $ft_v = 373.4467$   
 $f_{yv} = 311.2056$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$   
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.5364147E-005$

$\mu_{2+} = 5.3484E+007$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00019384$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\omega$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\mu_{cu}$ :  $\mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_{cu} = 0.00583896$

$\omega_{we}$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$\omega_{ase}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\mu_{psh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$\mu_{psh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\mu_{psh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.55$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\mu_{cc} = 0.002$

$c$  = confinement factor = 1.00

$y_1 = 0.00129669$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 373.4467$

$fy_1 = 311.2056$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * \mu_{su1\_nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\mu_{su1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $\mu_{su1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

su (4.9) = 0.21759794

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

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Calculation of ratio lb/ld

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Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30  
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Calculation of Mu2-  
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Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.5364147E-005  
Mu = 5.3484E+007

with full section properties:

b = 400.00  
d = 258.00  
d' = 42.00  
v = 0.00019384  
N = 400.0832  
fc = 20.00  
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
Final value of cu: cu\* = shear\_factor \* Max( cu, cc) = 0.00583896  
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.00583896  
we (5.4c) = 0.0034192  
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608  
bo = 240.00  
ho = 340.00  
bi2 = 346400.00  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799  
Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00  
y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30  
su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032  
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,  
For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.  
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with fs1 = fs = 311.2056  
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512  
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30  
su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032  
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,  
For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00129669$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 373.4467$

$fy_v = 311.2056$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$

with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$

1 =  $Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.0767366$

2 =  $Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.0767366$

v =  $Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 =  $Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.10215708$

2 =  $Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.10215708$

v =  $Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.21759794$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$

$u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152466.975$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152466.975$

$V_{r1} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$   
-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '

where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
-----

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 20.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$pw = As/(bw \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

$As$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u \cdot d / Mu < 1 = 0.00$

$Mu = 2.0746991E-007$

$$V_u = 1.0090939E-010$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '

where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s (\text{tension reinf.}) = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$d = 240.00$$

$$V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.00$$

$$M_u = 2.0781750E-008$$

$$V_u = 1.0090939E-010$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 6.4211E+006$   
Shear Force,  $V2 = 5.1634141E-008$   
Shear Force,  $V3 = 10530.564$   
Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 615.7522$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 911.0619$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 615.7522$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 603.1858$   
-Middle:  $As_{c,mid} = 307.8761$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{R, \theta} = \theta_p + \theta_y = 0.02115069$

- Calculation of  $\theta_y$  -

$\theta_y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00115069$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)  
 $M_y = 5.7118E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $609.7601$   
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 * E_c * I_g = 1.0089E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\theta_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\theta_y = \text{Min}(\theta_{y,ten}, \theta_{y,com})$   
 $\theta_{y,ten} = 4.8210792E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $\theta_y = 0.27875962$   
 $A = 0.01426174$   
 $B = 0.00805891$   
with  $p_t = 0.00573326$   
 $p_c = 0.00561626$   
 $p_v = 0.00286663$   
 $N = 1219.269$   
 $b = 300.00$   
 $\theta_y = 0.12011173$   
 $\theta_{y,comp} = 1.7195925E-005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $\theta_y = 0.27821534$   
 $A = 0.014183$   
 $B = 0.00801331$   
with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $\theta_p$  -

From table 10-7:  $p = 0.02$

with:

- Condition iv occurred  
Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
( $l_b/d < 1$  and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions)
- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.40672566$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / \gamma < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $= 2.7328286E-005$
- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \cdot \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 148933.273$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear = 10530.564
- ( $\rho' - \rho$ )/ bal = -0.14721463  
 $= A_{st}/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00573326$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$   
 $\rho' = A_{sc}/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00848289$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$
- From (B-1), ACI 318-11: bal = 0.01867766  
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + \lambda) = 0.57447053$   
 $\gamma = 0.0022222$
- $V/(b_w \cdot d \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 0.26403141$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 300.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)  
-----

## Calculation No. 15

beam B1, Floor 1

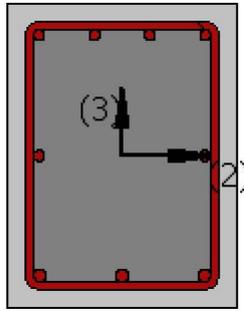
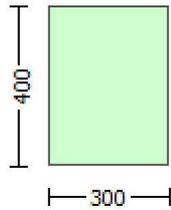
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.4241E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -2275.035$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 6.4211E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 10530.564$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 603.1858$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = *V_n = 200974.745$

$V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 200974.745$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 66933.458$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00641409$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu < 1 = 0.52479654$   
 $\mu = 6.4211E+006$   
 $V_u = 10530.564$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)  
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 16

beam B1, Floor 1

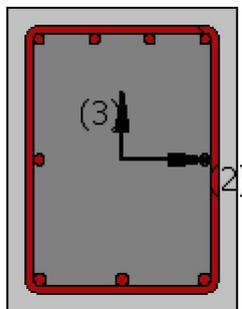
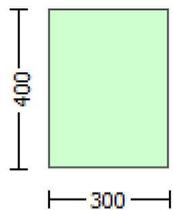
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\theta_u$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 3  
(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 4076.60$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4178.928$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -400.0832$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.40672566$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 92684.415$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 8.1957E+007$

$M_{u1+} = 8.0451E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 8.1957E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 8.1873E+007$

$M_{u2+} = 8.0533E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 8.1873E+007$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

V1 = 4076.60, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
V2 = 4178.928, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of Mu1+  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7899831E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.0451E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00018678$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
$$p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

-----  
$$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

-----  
$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_2_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.08763528$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.08946101$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.04473051$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/f_c) = 0.11959401$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/f_c) = 0.12208556$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/f_c) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19877808$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.0451E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 1.7899831E-005$$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.7901443E-005$$

$$Mu = 8.1957E+007$$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00018626$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = shear\_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$   
 $we (5.4c) = 0.0034192$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $bo = 240.00$   
 $ho = 340.00$   
 $bi2 = 346400.00$   
 $psh,min = Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$   
 Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$   
 $Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$   
 No stirrups,  $ns = 2.00$   
 $bk = 300.00$

$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$   
 $Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$   
 No stirrups,  $ns = 2.00$   
 $bk = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$   
 $fywe = 555.55$   
 $fce = 20.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$   
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.00$   
 $y1 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft1 = 373.4467$   
 $fy1 = 311.2056$   
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00129669$   
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$   
 $ft2 = 373.4467$   
 $fy2 = 311.2056$   
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00129669$

$shv = 0.0044814$   
 $ftv = 373.4467$   
 $fyv = 311.2056$   
 $suv = 0.00512$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $Shear\_factor = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 311.2056$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08921112$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08739049$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04460556$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.12171334$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.1192294$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06085667$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20108809$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 8.1957E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.7901443E-005$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/ld = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu2+$   
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.7862388E-005$   
 $Mu = 8.0533E+007$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.00018626$   
 $N = 400.0832$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = shear\_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00583896$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$   
 $we (5.4c) = 0.0034192$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $bo = 240.00$

ho = 340.00  
bi2 = 346400.00  
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799  
Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 300.00

-----  
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00  
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l<sub>d</sub> = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/l<sub>d</sub>)<sup>2/3</sup>), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l<sub>b,min</sub> = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25\*(lb/l<sub>d</sub>)<sup>2/3</sup>), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l<sub>d</sub> = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08739049$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.08921112$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04460556$

and confined core properties:

$b = 240.00$

$d = 328.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 20.00$

$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.1192294$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.12171334$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06085667$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.19934131$

$Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 8.0533E+007$

$u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 1.7862388E-005$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $lb/d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/d = 0.30$

-----  
Calculation of  $Mu_2$ -

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.7939215E-005$

$Mu = 8.1873E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 357.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00018678$

$N = 400.0832$

$f_c = 20.00$

$co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$

$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$

$bo = 240.00$

$ho = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $psh,min$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $psh,x \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot ns = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $ns = 2.00$

$bk = 300.00$

-----  
 $psh,y \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot ns = 78.53982$

No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.55  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002  
c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669  
sh1 = 0.0044814  
ft1 = 373.4467  
fy1 = 311.2056  
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669  
sh2 = 0.0044814  
ft2 = 373.4467  
fy2 = 311.2056  
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669  
shv = 0.0044814  
ftv = 373.4467  
fyv = 311.2056  
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.08946101

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.08763528

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.04473051

and confined core properties:

b = 240.00  
d = 327.00  
d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

$$1 = A_{s1,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.12208556$$

$$2 = A_{s1,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.11959401$$

$$v = A_{s1,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06104278$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20053711$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 8.1873E+007$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.7939215E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227879.44$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227879.44$

$V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V<sub>w</sub>' is replaced by 'V<sub>w</sub> + φV<sub>f</sub>'  
where V<sub>f</sub> is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 1.00$

$\mu_u = 60442.822$

$V_u = 4076.60$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227879.44$

$V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V<sub>w</sub>' is replaced by 'V<sub>w</sub> + φV<sub>f</sub>'  
where V<sub>f</sub> is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 1.00$

$\mu_u = 155096.693$

$V_u = 4178.928$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148933.273$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 285202.276

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00  
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00  
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.44  
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039  
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25\*fsm = 555.55

#####  
Section Height, H = 400.00  
Section Width, W = 300.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
Element Length, L = 1850.00  
Secondary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo,min = 0.30  
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force, Va = -1.0090939E-010  
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force, Vb = 1.0090939E-010  
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force, F = -400.0832  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension: Aslt = 603.1858  
-Compression: Aslc = 923.6282  
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension: Asl,ten = 508.938  
-Compression: Asl,com = 508.938  
-Middle: Asl,mid = 508.938

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.37923485  
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln ± wu\*ln/2 = 57820.79  
with  
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 5.3484E+007

Mu1+ = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mu1- = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 5.3484E+007

Mu2+ = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 5.3484E+007, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm wu*ln = (|V1| + |V2|)/2$

with

V1 = -1.0090939E-010, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination

V2 = 1.0090939E-010, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of Mu1+  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.5364147E-005$

$M_u = 5.3484E+007$

-----  
with full section properties:

b = 400.00

d = 258.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00019384

N = 400.0832

fc = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_{cu}$ :  $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_{cu} = 0.00583896$

$\omega_e$  (5.4c) = 0.0034192

$\alpha_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $\phi_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

-----  
 $\phi_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

-----  
 $\phi_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $e_{su1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $e_{su2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 373.4467$$

$$fy_v = 311.2056$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00583896$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.0034192$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for  $p_{sh,min}$  has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.55$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y_1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_1 = 311.2056$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy_2 = 311.2056$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 373.4467

fyv = 311.2056

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 311.2056

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

c = confinement factor = 1.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.21759794

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007

u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005

-----  
Calculation of ratio lb/ld

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Mu2+  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 2.5364147E-005

Mu = 5.3484E+007  
-----

with full section properties:

b = 400.00

d = 258.00

d' = 42.00

v = 0.00019384

N = 400.0832

fc = 20.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu:  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00583896$

we (5.4c) = 0.0034192

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

bo = 240.00

ho = 340.00

bi2 = 346400.00

psh,min =  $\text{Min}(\text{psh},x, \text{psh},y) = 0.00261799$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066

Ash =  $\text{Astir} * ns = 78.53982$

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 300.00

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799

Ash =  $\text{Astir} * ns = 78.53982$

No stirrups, ns = 2.00

bk = 400.00

s = 150.00

fywe = 555.55

fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

c = confinement factor = 1.00

y1 = 0.00129669

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 373.4467

fy1 = 311.2056

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 =  $0.4 * \text{esu1\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value  $\text{fsy1} = \text{fs1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 311.2056

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00129669

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 373.4467

fy2 = 311.2056

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 =  $0.4 * \text{esu2\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\text{esu2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value  $\text{fsy2} = \text{fs2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 311.2056

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00129669

shv = 0.0044814

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $yv$ ,  $shv$ ,  $ftv$ ,  $fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$ ,  $sh1$ ,  $ft1$ ,  $fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0767366$$

$$2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.0767366$$

$$v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0767366$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10215708$$

$$v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10215708$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---

$v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---

$$su (4.9) = 0.21759794$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.5364147E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.3484E+007$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00019384$$

$$N = 400.0832$$

$$fc = 20.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00583896$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00583896$$

$$we (5.4c) = 0.0034192$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$bo = 240.00$$

$$ho = 340.00$$

$$bi2 = 346400.00$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

Expression ((5.4d), TBDY) for psh,min has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.55$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.002$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$$

$$y1 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 373.4467$$

$$fy1 = 311.2056$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00129669$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 373.4467$$

$$fy2 = 311.2056$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 311.2056$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00129669$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 373.4467$$

$$fyv = 311.2056$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 311.2056$   
with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0767366$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0767366$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 20.00$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.10215708$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10215708$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.21759794$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.3484E+007$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 2.5364147E-005$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

-----  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152466.975$   
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$

-----  
NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/Mu < 1 = 0.00$   
 $Mu = 2.0746991E-007$   
 $V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.44$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152466.975$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$   
-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

-----  
From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.00$

$M_u = 2.0781750E-008$

$V_u = 1.0090939E-010$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83774.966$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

-----  
Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

-----  
Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -5.3249995E-005$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 5.1634141E-008$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = 10530.564$

Axial Force,  $F = -1219.269$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{R} = u = 0.02209347$   
 $u = y + p = 0.02209347$

-----  
- Calculation of  $y$  -  
-----

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00209347$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)  
 $M_y = 3.8532E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 925.00  
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 * E_c * I_g = 5.6751E+012$

-----  
Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$   
-----

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -  
-----

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$   
 $y_{ten} = 6.7799058E-006$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / d)^{2/3}) = 248.9644$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $y = 0.28835408$   
 $A = 0.01484216$   
 $B = 0.00864903$   
with  $p_t = 0.00493157$   
 $p_c = 0.00493157$   
 $p_v = 0.00493157$   
 $N = 1219.269$   
 $b = 400.00$   
 $" = 0.1627907$   
 $y_{comp} = 2.3064356E-005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.28782506$   
 $A = 0.01476022$   
 $B = 0.00860158$   
with  $E_s = 200000.00$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $l_b / d$   
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / d = 0.30$   
-----

- Calculation of  $p$  -  
-----

From table 10-7:  $p = 0.02$

with:

- Condition iv occurred  
Beam controlled by inadequate embedment into beam-column joint:  
( $l_b / d < 1$  and With Lapping in the Vicinity of the End Regions)
- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p / V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p / V_o = 0.37923485$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d / 3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
=  $-9.3129548E-016$
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d / 2$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 * \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 111699.955$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear =  $5.1634141E-008$

- ( - ')/ bal = -0.15320593  
= Aslt/(bw\*d) = 0.00596659  
Tension Reinf Area: Aslt = 615.7522  
' = Aslc/(bw\*d) = 0.00882812  
Compression Reinf Area: Aslc = 911.0619  
From (B-1), ACI 318-11: bal = 0.01867766  
fc = 20.00  
fy = 444.44  
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11: 1 = 0.85  
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000+ fy) = cb/dt = 0.003/(0.003+ y) = 0.57447053$   
y = 0.0022222  
-  $V/(bw*d*fc^{0.5}) = 1.3473037E-012$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
bw = 400.00

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (b)  
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