

Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

Calculation No. 1

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_f = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 8.7475543E-011$
Shear Force, $V_a = 3.7924146E-015$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -7.6000071E-011$
Shear Force, $V_b = -3.7924146E-015$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 430301.396$
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d = 478112.663$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' V_w ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 122665.466$
 $\mu_u/\nu_u - l_w/2 = 22940.923 > 0$
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $h = 3000.00$
 $d = 200.00$
 $l_w = 250.00$
 $\mu_u = 8.7475543E-011$
 $\nu_u = 3.7924146E-015$
 $N_u = 28706.36$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
 $d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$

$f_y = 400.00$

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$s = 100.00$

$f_y = 400.00$

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 0.00$

$s = 200.00$

$f_y = 400.00$

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot_a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$b_w = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 2

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_f = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $ase_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $ase_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \min(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$su v = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su v = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl, ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

$2 = Asl, com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

$v = Asl, mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$

$d = 2927.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$

$c =$ confinement factor $= 1.00406$

$1 = Asl, ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

$2 = Asl, com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

$v = Asl, mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

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$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.14718562$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009$

$u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ (5.4c), TBDY} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ (5.4d), TBDY} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh, \min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.0035$$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

$f_y = 0.00$
 $a_f = 0.00$
 $b = 3000.00$
 $h = 250.00$
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
 $bw = 3000.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 944.3987$

 $R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u,f = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (ase1*A_{col1} + ase2*A_{col2} + ase3*A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$
 $ase2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$
 $ase3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

 $psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
 $ps1,x$ (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h1 = 600.00$
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns1 = 2.00$
 $ps2,x$ (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h2 = 600.00$
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns2 = 2.00$
 $ps3,x$ (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h3 = 1800.00$
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns3 = 2.00$

 $psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
 $ps1,y$ (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h1 = 250.00$
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns1 = 2.00$
 $ps2,y$ (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h2 = 250.00$
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns2 = 2.00$
 $ps3,y$ (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
 $h3 = 250.00$
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns3 = 0.00$

 $A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fsv = fs = 280.0878

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_c : $\mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.0035$

μ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_{,1} = 100.00$

$bo_{,1} = 190.00$

$ho_{,1} = 540.00$

$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_{,2} = 100.00$

$bo_{,2} = 190.00$

$ho_{,2} = 540.00$

$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se3} = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$

$p_{s1,x}$ (column 1) = $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' Vw ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(,), is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $a = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, a)|, |Vf(-45, a)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 1.9920E+006

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: Vr2 = Vn < 0.83*fc'^0.5*h*d

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: Vc = 653502.805

$$\mu_u / \nu - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $b_w = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $\text{NoDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where $\phi = \alpha f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
 $ase((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \\ f_c &= 16.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f_x = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1,nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2,nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c =$ confinement factor = 1.00406
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.2110245$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$
 $Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$
 $d = 208.00$
 $d' = 42.00$
 $v = 0.00275581$
 $N = 27514.027$
 $fc = 16.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$
 $ve ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_v = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha_c = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where $\alpha_x = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f * V_f'
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage, $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\rho_n = 0.0010472$

with $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

(pseudo-col.1 $\rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h1 = 250.00

s1 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As1 = 157.0796

(pseudo-col.2 $\rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h2 = 250.00

s2 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As2 = 157.0796

(grid $\rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00

s3 = 200.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As3 = 0.00

total section area, Ac = 750000.00

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fc_lower_bound = 16.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 5.4268E+007$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 3.7924146E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -18160.10$
Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = \rho \cdot u = 0.00410426$
 $u = \rho \cdot y + \rho \cdot p = 0.00456028$

- Calculation of y -

 $y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (E I)_{Eff} = 0.00056028$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.9321E+009$
 $(E I)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 $y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 4.8687562E-007$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 2957.00
 y = 0.22181147
 A = 0.0087577
 B = 0.00452792
 with pt = 0.00387573
 pc = 0.00387573
 pv = 0.00083294
 N = 28706.36
 b = 250.00
 " = 0.01454177
 y_comp = 2.1206012E-006
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 250.00
 h = 3000.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00365281
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52600511
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.21853636
 A = 0.00844271
 B = 0.00435462
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.004

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P) / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.20914171$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28706.36

tw = 250.00

lw = 3000.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c'^{0.5}) = 0.07289877$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ($V_w1 + V_w2 > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_w3)$)

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ($s1 < 8 * db$ and $s2 < 8 * db$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 301592.895

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 301592.895

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 613024.963

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, $d_b = 17.33333$
Design Shear Force, $V = 18160.10$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 3

wall W1, Floor 1

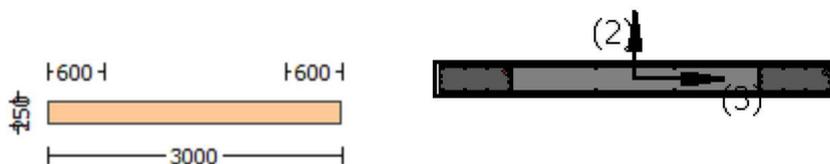
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VR_d

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height, Hedg = 600.00
 Web Width, Wweb = 250.00
 Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
 Element Length, L = 3000.00
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, t = 1.016
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, NoDir = 1
 Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
 Number of layers, NL = 1
 Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

 Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
 Bending Moment, $M_a = 5.4268E+007$
 Shear Force, $V_a = -18160.10$
 EDGE -B-
 Bending Moment, $M_b = 221689.079$
 Shear Force, $V_b = 18160.10$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$
 -Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$
 -Middle: $As_{mid} = 615.7522$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

 Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = *V_n = 1.7928E+006$
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d = 1.9920E+006$

 NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 613024.963$
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 1488.32 > 0$
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $h = 250.00$
 $d = 2400.00$
 $l_w = 3000.00$
 $M_u = 5.4268E+007$
 $V_u = 18160.10$
 $N_u = 28706.36$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $s = 100.00$
 $f_y = 400.00$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 480.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

d = 1440.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = \beta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 4

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

 At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_{fx} = \alpha_{f} * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $ase_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $ase_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \text{Min}(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
 No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
 No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x} \text{ (web)} = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$
 No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
 No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y} \text{ (column 2)} = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
 No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y} \text{ (web)} = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$
 No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$su v = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$

$d = 2927.00$

$d' = 13.00$

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

$u = su$ (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_{,1}) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_{,2}) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_{,3}) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The $Shear_factor$ is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' Vw ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu / Vu - lw / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c'^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$$\mu_u / \nu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu_u = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $b_w = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $\text{NoDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where $\phi = \alpha f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
 $ase((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2,ft2,fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \\ f_c &= 16.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f_x = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.2110245$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$
 $Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$
 $d = 208.00$
 $d' = 42.00$
 $v = 0.00275581$
 $N = 27514.027$
 $fc = 16.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$
 $ve ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha_c = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where $\alpha_x = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f_vV_f' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 <= 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,

as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage, $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\rho_n = 0.0010472$

with $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

(pseudo-col.1 $\rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h1 = 250.00

s1 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As1 = 157.0796

(pseudo-col.2 $\rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h2 = 250.00

s2 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As2 = 157.0796

(grid $\rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00

s3 = 200.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As3 = 0.00

total section area, Ac = 750000.00

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fc_lower_bound = 16.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 8.7475543E-011$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 3.7924146E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -18160.10$
Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\theta_{u,R} = \theta_u = 0.00274626$
 $\theta_u = \theta_y + \theta_p = 0.0030514$

- Calculation of θ_y -

 $\theta_y = (M_y * I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.0010514$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.2589E+008$
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 * E_c * I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c * I = 8.2106E+013$
 $I_p = 0.5 * d = 0.5 * (0.8 * h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of θ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 $\theta_y = \text{Min}(\theta_{y_ten}, \theta_{y_com})$
 $\theta_{y_ten} = 7.2963353E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 208.00
 y = 0.26177957
 A = 0.01037521
 B = 0.00631703
 with pt = 0.00379609
 pc = 0.00379609
 pv = 0.00257772
 N = 28706.36
 b = 3000.00
 " = 0.20192308
 y_comp = 2.5447209E-005
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 3000.00
 h = 250.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00364754
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52524587
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.25889905
 A = 0.01000205
 B = 0.00611172
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.002

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P) / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.20914171$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28706.36

tw = 3000.00

lw = 250.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c'^{0.5}) = 1.5223615E-020$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db (s1 < 8*db and s2 < 8*db)

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ($V_w1 + V_w2 > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_w3)$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 125663.706

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 125663.706

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 122665.466

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, db = 17.33333

Design Shear Force, $V = 3.7924146E-015$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 5

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $= 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 8.7475543E-011$
Shear Force, $V_a = 3.7924146E-015$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -7.6000071E-011$
Shear Force, $V_b = -3.7924146E-015$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $As_{c,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $VR = *V_n = 430665.89$
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83*fc^{0.5}*h*d = 478517.655$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' V_w ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 123070.459$
 $\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 19915.022 > 0$
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $fc' = 16.00$, but $fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $h = 3000.00$
 $d = 200.00$
 $l_w = 250.00$
 $\mu_u = 7.6000071E-011$
 $V_u = 3.7924146E-015$
 $N_u = 28706.36$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $s = 100.00$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) } = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \cot \alpha) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) } = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} \text{ ((11-5), ACI 440) } = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Calculation No. 6

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

 At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_{fx} = \alpha_{f} * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $ase_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $ase_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \text{Min}(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x} \text{ (web)} = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y} \text{ (column 1)} = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y} \text{ (column 2)} = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y} \text{ (web)} = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$suv = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$

$d = 2927.00$

$d' = 13.00$

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

No stirups, $n_{s1} = 2.00$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

No stirups, $n_{s2} = 2.00$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The $Shear_factor$ is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

```

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 1.9920E+006

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: Vr2 = Vn < 0.83*fc'^0.5*h*d

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: Vc = 653502.805

$$\mu_u / \nu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu_u = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

V_s3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $bw = 250.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$
 #####
 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $\text{NoDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where $\phi = \alpha f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mu} &= \text{MRc} (4.14) = 1.3914\text{E}+008 \\ u &= \text{su} (4.1) = 3.0678850\text{E}-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature κ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168\text{E}-005 \\ \text{Mu} &= 1.6899\text{E}+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \kappa_u: \kappa_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\kappa_u, \kappa_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \kappa_u = 0.0035$$

$$\kappa_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\kappa_{fx}, \kappa_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where $\kappa_f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\kappa_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$\kappa_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.2110245$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

 Calculation of Mu_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 3.0678850E-005$
 $Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$
 $d = 208.00$
 $d' = 42.00$
 $v = 0.00275581$
 $N = 27514.027$
 $fc = 16.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_v = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / f_c) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha_c = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where $\alpha_x = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{s_u2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{s_u2,nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{s_u2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{s_y2} = f_{s_2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s_2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s_2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{u_v} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$$

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{u_v} = 0.4 * e_{s_{u_v},nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{s_{u_v},nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{s_{u_v},nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s_v} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s_v} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s_l,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s_1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{s_l,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s_2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{s_l,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{s_v}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{s_l,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s_1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{s_l,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s_2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{s_l,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{s_v}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f_vV_f'
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'

where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/Vu-lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,

as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage, $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\rho_n = 0.0010472$

with $\rho_n = \rho_{n1} + \rho_{n2} + \rho_{n3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

(pseudo-col.1 $\rho_{n1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h1 = 250.00

s1 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As1 = 157.0796

(pseudo-col.2 $\rho_{n2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h2 = 250.00

s2 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As2 = 157.0796

(grid $\rho_{n3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00

s3 = 200.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As3 = 0.00

total section area, Ac = 750000.00

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fc_lower_bound = 16.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 221689.079$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -3.7924146E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 18160.10$
Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.00410426$
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.00456028$

- Calculation of ϕ_y -

$\phi_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00056028$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.9321E+009$
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_{y_ten}, \phi_{y_com})$
 $\phi_{y_ten} = 4.8687562E-007$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $\phi_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 2957.00
 y = 0.22181147
 A = 0.0087577
 B = 0.00452792
 with pt = 0.00387573
 pc = 0.00387573
 pv = 0.00083294
 N = 28706.36
 b = 250.00
 " = 0.01454177
 y_comp = 2.1206012E-006
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 250.00
 h = 3000.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00365281
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52600511
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.21853636
 A = 0.00844271
 B = 0.00435462
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.004

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P) / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.20914171$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28706.36

tw = 250.00

lw = 3000.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c'^{0.5}) = 0.07289877$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ($V_w1 + V_w2 > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_w3)$)

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ($s1 < 8 * db$ and $s2 < 8 * db$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 301592.895

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 301592.895

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 653741.272

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, $d_b = 17.33333$
Design Shear Force, $V = 18160.10$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (d)

Calculation No. 7

wall W1, Floor 1

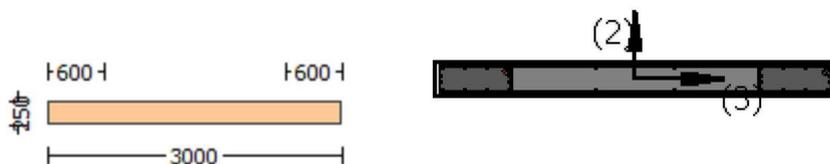
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VR_d

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height, Hedg = 600.00
 Web Width, Wweb = 250.00
 Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
 Element Length, L = 3000.00
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, t = 1.016
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, NoDir = 1
 Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
 Number of layers, NL = 1
 Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

 Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
 Bending Moment, $M_a = 5.4268E+007$
 Shear Force, $V_a = -18160.10$
 EDGE -B-
 Bending Moment, $M_b = 221689.079$
 Shear Force, $V_b = 18160.10$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2865.133$
 -Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2865.133$
 -Middle: $As_{mid} = 615.7522$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 17.33333$

 Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = *V_n = 1.7928E+006$
 From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83 * f_c^{0.5} * h * d = 1.9920E+006$

 NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653741.272$
 $\mu_u / u - l_w / 2 = -1487.793 \leq 0$
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $h = 250.00$
 $d = 2400.00$
 $l_w = 3000.00$
 $\mu_u = 221689.079$
 $V_u = 18160.10$
 $N_u = 28706.36$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $s = 100.00$
 $f_y = 400.00$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 480.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

d = 1440.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = \alpha_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$bw = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Calculation No. 8

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

 At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_f = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$

$bw = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$

$bw = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $ase_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $ase_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \min(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$su v = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.00406

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fsv = fs = 280.0878

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_c : $\mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.0035$

μ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_{,1} = 100.00$

$bo_{,1} = 190.00$

$ho_{,1} = 540.00$

$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_{,2} = 100.00$

$bo_{,2} = 190.00$

$ho_{,2} = 540.00$

$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se3} = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$

$p_{s1,x}$ (column 1) = $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, θ)|, |Vf(-45, θ)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw + f * Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$$\mu_u / \nu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu_u = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

V_s3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $bw = 250.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$
 #####
 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $\text{NoDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of μ : $\mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_s) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.0035$

μ_s ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where $f = \alpha f_p * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \\ f_c &= 16.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f_x = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1,nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2,nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$fc = 16.00$

$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_v = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid}/(b * d) * (fs_v/fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 16.06499$
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten}/(b * d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com}/(b * d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha_c = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where $\alpha_x = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$$

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f_vV_f'
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$\mu_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'

where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 0.00$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 109599.773$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot_a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_f1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 208.00$$

$$f_{fe} \text{ ((11-5), ACI 440)} = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (d)
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\lambda = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with transverse reinforcement percentage, $\lambda < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$$n = 0.0010472$$

with $n = p_{s1} + p_{s2} + p_{s3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

$$\text{(pseudo-col.1 } p_{s1} = A_{s1} * b_1 / s_1 = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h_1 = 250.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{(pseudo-col.2 } p_{s2} = A_{s2} * b_2 / s_2 = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.0005236$$

$$h_2 = 250.00$$

$$s_2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{(grid } p_{s3} = A_{s3} * b_3 / s_3 = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00$$

$$h_3 = 250.00$$

$$s_3 = 200.00$$

$$\text{total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, } A_{s3} = 0.00$$

$$\text{total section area, } A_c = 750000.00$$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -7.6000071E-011$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -3.7924146E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 18160.10$
Axial Force, $F = -28706.36$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\theta_{u,R} = \theta_u = 0.00274626$
 $\theta_u = \theta_y + \theta_p = 0.0030514$

- Calculation of θ_y -

 $\theta_y = (M_y * I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.0010514$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.2589E+008$
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 * E_c * I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c * I = 8.2106E+013$
 $I_p = 0.5 * d = 0.5 * (0.8 * h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of θ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 $\theta_y = \text{Min}(\theta_{y_ten}, \theta_{y_com})$
 $\theta_{y_ten} = 7.2963353E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 208.00
 y = 0.26177957
 A = 0.01037521
 B = 0.00631703
 with pt = 0.00379609
 pc = 0.00379609
 pv = 0.00257772
 N = 28706.36
 b = 3000.00
 " = 0.20192308
 y_comp = 2.5447209E-005
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 3000.00
 h = 250.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00364754
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52524587
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.25889905
 A = 0.01000205
 B = 0.00611172
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.002

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(As - As') * fy + P / (tw * lw * fc) = -0.20914171$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28706.36

tw = 3000.00

lw = 250.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (tw * lw * fc^{0.5}) = 1.5223615E-020$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db (s1 < 8*db and s2 < 8*db)

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ($Vw1 + Vw2 > 0.50 * (V - Vc - Vw3)$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 125663.706

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 125663.706

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 123070.459

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, db = 17.33333

Design Shear Force, $V = 3.7924146E-015$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (d)

Calculation No. 9

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 1.0400790E-010$
Shear Force, $V_a = 4.7261020E-015$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -8.9707180E-011$
Shear Force, $V_b = -4.7261020E-015$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $As_{c,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $VR = *V_n = 430417.955$
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83*fc^{0.5}*h*d = 478242.172$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' V_w ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 122794.976$
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 21882.121 > 0$
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $fc' = 16.00$, but $fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $h = 3000.00$
 $d = 200.00$
 $l_w = 250.00$
 $M_u = 1.0400790E-010$
 $V_u = 4.7261020E-015$
 $N_u = 28999.911$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $s = 100.00$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 (s < d/2, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by 2(1-s/d) (s > d/2, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

2(1-s/d) = 0.00

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $Vf(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, \alpha)|, |Vf(-45, \alpha)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$Ef = 64828.00$

$fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $fu = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $Vs + Vf \leq 1.5943E+006$

$bw = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 10

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

 At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_f = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $\text{ase}((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\text{ase}_1*A_{col1} + \text{ase}_2*A_{col2} + \text{ase}_3*A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $\text{ase}_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $\text{ase}_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $\text{ase}_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \text{Min}(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x}(\text{column } 1) = (As_1*h_1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1*ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x}(\text{column } 2) = (As_2*h_2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2*ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x}(\text{web}) = (As_3*h_3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3*ns_3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y}(\text{column } 1) = (As_1*h_1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1*ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y}(\text{column } 2) = (As_2*h_2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2*ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y}(\text{web}) = (As_3*h_3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3*ns_3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4*esu_{1,nominal}((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.03226667$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$su v = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.0035$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c), TBDY} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,1} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,1} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,1} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$s_{h,2} = 100.00$$

$$b_{o,2} = 190.00$$

$$h_{o,2} = 540.00$$

$$b_{i2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,\min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.00406

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878

```

su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fsv = fs = 280.0878
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
and confined core properties:
b = 190.00
d = 2927.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.14718562
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009
u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006
-----

```

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' Vw ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(a), is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $a = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, a)|, |Vf(-45, a)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 1.9920E+006

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: Vr2 = Vn < 0.83*fc'^0.5*h*d

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: Vc = 653502.805

$$\mu_u / \nu - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $bw = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 500.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where $\phi = \alpha f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1*A_{col1} + ase2*A_{col2} + ase3*A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $A_{stir1}*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $A_{stir2}*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $A_{stir3}*ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $A_{stir1}*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $A_{stir2}*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $A_{stir3}*ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mu} &= \text{MRc} (4.14) = 1.3914\text{E}+008 \\ u &= \text{su} (4.1) = 3.0678850\text{E}-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature κ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168\text{E}-005 \\ \text{Mu} &= 1.6899\text{E}+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \kappa_u: \kappa_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\kappa_u, \kappa_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \kappa_u = 0.0035$$

$$\kappa_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{, \text{min}} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f_x = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh, \text{min}} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fy_w = 500.00
f_c = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1,nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2,nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$fc = 16.00$

$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$

$ve ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_v = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / f_c) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 16.06499$
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha_c = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where $\alpha_x = \alpha_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f_vV_f'
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 <= 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'

where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with transverse reinforcement percentage, $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\rho_n = 0.0010472$

with $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

(pseudo-col.1 $\rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h1 = 250.00

s1 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As1 = 157.0796

(pseudo-col.2 $\rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h2 = 250.00

s2 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As2 = 157.0796

(grid $\rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00

s3 = 200.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As3 = 0.00

total section area, Ac = 750000.00

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fc_lower_bound = 16.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 6.7629E+007$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 4.7261020E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -22631.092$
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 2865.133$
-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 2865.133$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\theta_{u,R} = \theta_u = 0.01490435$
 $\theta_u = \theta_y + \theta_p = 0.01656039$

- Calculation of θ_y -

$\theta_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00056039$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.9325E+009$
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of θ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$\theta_y = \text{Min}(\theta_{y_ten}, \theta_{y_com})$
 $\theta_{y_ten} = 4.8690252E-007$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 2957.00
 y = 0.22185446
 A = 0.00875947
 B = 0.00452969
 with pt = 0.00387573
 pc = 0.00387573
 pv = 0.00083294
 N = 28999.911
 b = 250.00
 " = 0.01454177
 y_comp = 2.1205034E-006
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 250.00
 h = 3000.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00365281
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52600511
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.21854644
 A = 0.00844127
 B = 0.00435462
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.016

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P) / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.20911725$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28999.911

tw = 250.00

lw = 3000.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c'^{0.5}) = 0.09084635$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ($V_w1 + V_w2 > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_w3)$)

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ($s1 < 8 * db$ and $s2 < 8 * db$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 301592.895

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 301592.895

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 613119.636

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, $d_b = 17.33333$
Design Shear Force, $V = 22631.092$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 11

wall W1, Floor 1

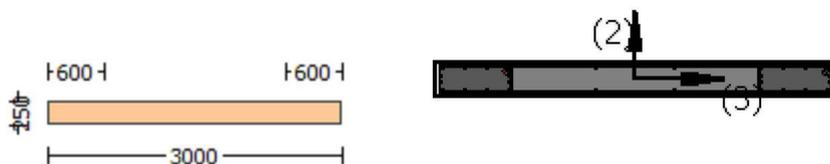
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VR_d

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height, Hedg = 600.00
Web Width, Wweb = 250.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 6.7629E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -22631.092$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 276268.635$
Shear Force, $V_b = 22631.092$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 2865.133$
-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 2865.133$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = *V_n = 1.7928E+006$
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d = 1.9920E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 613119.636$
 $M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 1488.32 > 0$
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $fc' = 16.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
h = 250.00
d = 2400.00
lw = 3000.00
 $M_u = 6.7629E+007$
 $V_u = 22631.092$
 $N_u = 28999.911$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
d = 480.00
 $A_v = 157079.633$
s = 100.00
 $f_y = 400.00$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 480.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

d = 1440.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = \beta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 12

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

 At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_f = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $ase_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $ase_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \min(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$su v = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

$2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

$v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$

$d = 2927.00$

$d' = 13.00$

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.00406

$1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

$2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

$v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

$u = su$ (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.0035$

The $Shear_factor$ is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fsv = fs = 280.0878

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' Vw ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 1.9920E+006

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: Vr2 = Vn < 0.83*fc'^0.5*h*d

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: Vc = 653502.805

$$\mu_u / \nu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu_u = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

V_{s3} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $b_w = 250.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$
 #####
 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $\text{NoDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where $\phi = \alpha f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Ac_{ol1} + ase2*Ac_{ol2} + ase3*Aw_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mu} &= \text{MRc} (4.14) = 1.3914\text{E}+008 \\ u &= \text{su} (4.1) = 3.0678850\text{E}-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature κ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168\text{E}-005 \\ \text{Mu} &= 1.6899\text{E}+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 16.00 \\ c_o (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Final value of } \kappa_u: \kappa_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\kappa_u, \kappa_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \kappa_u = 0.0035$$

$$\kappa_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\kappa_{fx}, \kappa_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where $\kappa_f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\kappa_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$\kappa_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{bo}_1 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_1 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$\text{sh}_2 = 100.00$$

$$\text{bo}_2 = 190.00$$

$$\text{ho}_2 = 540.00$$

$$\text{bi2}_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1,nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2,nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.2110245$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$
 $Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$
 $d = 208.00$
 $d' = 42.00$
 $v = 0.00275581$
 $N = 27514.027$
 $fc = 16.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$
 $ve ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_v = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 16.06499$
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s, y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha_c = 0.0035$$

$$\alpha_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.00$$

where $\alpha_x = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u, f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{, f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{, 1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{, 1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{, 1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2, 1} = 655400.00$$

$$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f_vV_f'
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 <= 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/Vu-lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage, $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\rho_n = 0.0010472$

with $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

(pseudo-col.1 $\rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h1 = 250.00

s1 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As1 = 157.0796

(pseudo-col.2 $\rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h2 = 250.00

s2 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As2 = 157.0796

(grid $\rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00

s3 = 200.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As3 = 0.00

total section area, Ac = 750000.00

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fc_lower_bound = 16.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 1.0400790E-010$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 4.7261020E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -22631.092$
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\theta_{u,R} = \theta_u = 0.01444646$
 $\theta_u = \theta_y + \theta_p = 0.01605163$

- Calculation of θ_y -

 $\theta_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00105163$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.2592E+008$
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c \cdot I = 8.2106E+013$
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of θ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 $\theta_y = \text{Min}(\theta_{y_ten}, \theta_{y_com})$
 $\theta_{y_ten} = 7.2967396E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 208.00
 y = 0.26182047
 A = 0.01037731
 B = 0.00631913
 with pt = 0.00379609
 pc = 0.00379609
 pv = 0.00257772
 N = 28999.911
 b = 3000.00
 " = 0.20192308
 y_comp = 2.5446036E-005
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 3000.00
 h = 250.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00364754
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52524587
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.25891099
 A = 0.01000033
 B = 0.00611172
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.015

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P) / (t_w * l_w * f_c') = -0.20911725$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28999.911

tw = 3000.00

lw = 250.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c'^{0.5}) = 1.8971649E-020$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db (s1 < 8*db and s2 < 8*db)

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ($V_w1 + V_w2 > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_w3)$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 125663.706

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 125663.706

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 122794.976

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, db = 17.33333

Design Shear Force, $V = 4.7261020E-015$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 13

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $= 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$

Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 1.0400790E-010$
Shear Force, $V_a = 4.7261020E-015$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -8.9707180E-011$
Shear Force, $V_b = -4.7261020E-015$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $As_{c,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $VR = *V_n = 430821.619$
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83*fc^{0.5}*h*d = 478690.688$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' V_w ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 123243.492$
 $\mu_u/\nu_u - l_w/2 = 18856.219 > 0$
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $fc' = 16.00$, but $fc^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $h = 3000.00$
 $d = 200.00$
 $l_w = 250.00$
 $\mu_u = 8.9707180E-011$
 $\nu_u = 4.7261020E-015$
 $N_u = 28999.911$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$
 $V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $s = 100.00$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 (s < d/2, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by 2(1-s/d) (s > d/2, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

2(1-s/d) = 0.00

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $Vf(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, \alpha_1)|, |Vf(-45, \alpha_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$Ef = 64828.00$

$fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $fu = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $Vs + Vf \leq 1.5943E+006$

$bw = 3000.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Calculation No. 14

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

 At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_{fx} = \alpha_{f} * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{f} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{f} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $\text{ase}((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\text{ase}_1*A_{col1} + \text{ase}_2*A_{col2} + \text{ase}_3*A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $\text{ase}_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $\text{ase}_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $\text{ase}_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \text{Min}(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x}(\text{column } 1) = (As_1*h_1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1*ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x}(\text{column } 2) = (As_2*h_2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2*ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x}(\text{web}) = (As_3*h_3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3*ns_3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y}(\text{column } 1) = (As_1*h_1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1*ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y}(\text{column } 2) = (As_2*h_2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2*ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y}(\text{web}) = (As_3*h_3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3*ns_3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4*esu_{1,nominal}((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.03226667$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$su = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ (5.4c), TBDY} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ (5.4d), TBDY} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.0035$$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 944.3987

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1+ase2*Acol2+ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fsv = fs = 280.0878

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,2} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,2} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,2} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' Vw ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83 \cdot f_c^{0.5} \cdot h \cdot d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$$\mu_u / \nu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu_u = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

V_s3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $bw = 250.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 500.00$
 #####
 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where $\phi = \alpha f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1*A_{col1} + ase2*A_{col2} + ase3*A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $Min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $A_{stir1}*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $A_{stir2}*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $A_{stir3}*ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $A_{stir1}*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $A_{stir2}*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $A_{stir3}*ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00

fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mu} &= \text{MRc} (4.14) = 1.3914\text{E}+008 \\ u &= \text{su} (4.1) = 3.0678850\text{E}-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168\text{E}-005 \\ \text{Mu} &= 1.6899\text{E}+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \\ f_c &= 16.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_o (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.0035$$

$$\phi_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = a_{se} * \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$\phi_{psh, \min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.2110245$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$
 $Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$
 $d = 208.00$
 $d' = 42.00$
 $v = 0.00275581$
 $N = 27514.027$
 $fc = 16.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$
 $ve ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\omega(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \omega: \omega^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\omega_c, \omega_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \omega_c = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_{cc}((5.4c), TBDY) = \omega_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f_x = \alpha_f \cdot \rho_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\alpha_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\omega_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\omega_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \omega_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \omega_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\omega_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{,1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{,1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{,1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$\omega_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f * V_f'
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 <= 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage, $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\rho_n = 0.0010472$

with $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 3

(pseudo-col.1 $\rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h1 = 250.00

s1 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, $A_{s1} = 157.0796$

(pseudo-col.2 $\rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h2 = 250.00

s2 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, $A_{s2} = 157.0796$

(grid $\rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00

s3 = 200.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, $A_{s3} = 0.00$

total section area, $A_c = 750000.00$

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 276268.635$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -4.7261020E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 22631.092$
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2865.133$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2865.133$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.01490435$
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.01656039$

- Calculation of ϕ_y -

 $\phi_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00056039$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.9325E+009$
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c \cdot I = 1.1823E+016$
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 1200.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 $\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_{y_ten}, \phi_{y_com})$
 $\phi_{y_ten} = 4.8690252E-007$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 2957.00
 y = 0.22185446
 A = 0.00875947
 B = 0.00452969
 with pt = 0.00387573
 pc = 0.00387573
 pv = 0.00083294
 N = 28999.911
 b = 250.00
 " = 0.01454177
 y_comp = 2.1205034E-006
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 250.00
 h = 3000.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00365281
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0085844
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52600511
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.21854644
 A = 0.00844127
 B = 0.00435462
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.016

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(A_s - A_s') \cdot f_y + P / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c') = -0.20911725$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28999.911

tw = 250.00

lw = 3000.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (t_w \cdot l_w \cdot f_c'^{0.5}) = 0.09084635$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: Yes

Table values have been multiplied by 0.8 according to subnote b

Boundary Trans. Reinf. exceeds 75% of ACI 318 provision ($V_w1 + V_w2 > 0.50 \cdot (V - V_c - V_w3)$)

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db ($s1 < 8 \cdot db$ and $s2 < 8 \cdot db$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 301592.895

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 301592.895

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 653799.982

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, $d_b = 17.33333$
Design Shear Force, $V = 22631.092$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (d)

Calculation No. 15

wall W1, Floor 1

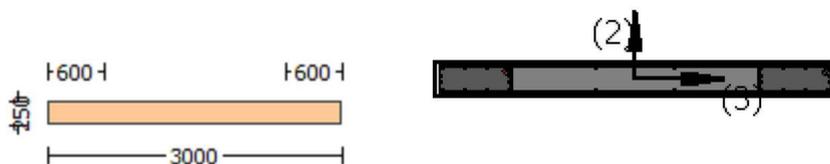
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VR_d

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$

Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$

Edges Height, Hedg = 600.00
Web Width, Wweb = 250.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 6.7629E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -22631.092$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 276268.635$
Shear Force, $V_b = 22631.092$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 2865.133$
-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 2865.133$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 17.33333$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = *V_n = 1.7928E+006$
From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d = 1.9920E+006$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653799.982$
 $\mu_u / \mu - l_w / 2 = -1487.793 < 0$
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} < 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
h = 250.00
d = 2400.00
l_w = 3000.00
Mu = 276268.635
Vu = 22631.092
Nu = 28999.911
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 1.0556E+006$
 $V_{s1} = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:
d = 480.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 480.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

d = 1440.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = \beta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

$b_w = 250.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Calculation No. 16

wall W1, Floor 1

Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 500.00$

 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 3.6910062E-029$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -3.6910062E-029$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 2865.133$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2865.133$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 $As_{,mid}$ is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.97176248$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 1.9358E+006$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u1+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.9036E+009$

$M_{u2+} = 2.7256E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.9036E+009$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 2.0472376E-006$

$M_u = 2.7256E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.00$

where $\phi_f = \alpha_f * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.00$

$\phi_{af} = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 \cdot A_{col1} + ase_2 \cdot A_{col2} + ase_3 \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase_1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$
 $ase_2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$
 $ase_3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh_{,min} = \min(psh_{,x}, psh_{,y}) = 0.0010472$

$psh_{,x} = ps_{1,x} + ps_{2,x} + ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823$
 $ps_{1,x}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_1 = 600.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,x}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h_2 = 600.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,x}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h_3 = 1800.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 2.00$

$psh_{,y} = ps_{1,y} + ps_{2,y} + ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472$
 $ps_{1,y}(\text{column 1}) = (As_1 \cdot h_1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_1 = 250.00$
 $As_1 = Astir_1 \cdot ns_1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_1 = 2.00$
 $ps_{2,y}(\text{column 2}) = (As_2 \cdot h_2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h_2 = 250.00$
 $As_2 = Astir_2 \cdot ns_2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_2 = 2.00$
 $ps_{3,y}(\text{web}) = (As_3 \cdot h_3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
 $h_3 = 250.00$
 $As_3 = Astir_3 \cdot ns_3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns_3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$

$y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00116703$

$sh2 = 0.00450941$

$ft2 = 336.1054$

$fy2 = 280.0878$

$su2 = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$

with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00116703$

$shv = 0.00450941$

$ftv = 336.1054$

$fyv = 280.0878$

$su v = 0.00516267$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$

with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06784652$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06784652$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

and confined core properties:

$b = 190.00$

$d = 2927.00$

$d' = 13.00$

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = $Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09018672$

2 = $Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.09018672$

v = $Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.00$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.9036E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh, \min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

$$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$$

$$p_{s1,x} \text{ (column 1)} = (A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_1 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s1} = A_{stir1} * n_{s1} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s1} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s2,x} \text{ (column 2)} = (A_{s2} * h_2 / s_2) / A_c = 0.00125664$$

$$h_2 = 600.00$$

$$A_{s2} = A_{stir2} * n_{s2} = 157.0796$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_{s2} = 2.00$$

$$p_{s3,x} \text{ (web)} = (A_{s3} * h_3 / s_3) / A_c = 0.00188496$$

h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941
ftv = 336.1054
fyv = 280.0878
suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 2.0472376E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.7256E+009$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 250.00$$

$$d = 2957.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00232618$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$fc = 16.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.0035$$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.00$$

$$af = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 636.1644$$

$f_y = 0.00$
 $a_f = 0.00$
 $b = 3000.00$
 $h = 250.00$
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
 $bw = 3000.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u,f = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*A_{col1} + ase2*A_{col2} + ase3*A_{web})/A_{sec} = 0.00$
 $ase1 = 0.00$
 $sh_1 = 100.00$
 $bo_1 = 190.00$
 $ho_1 = 540.00$
 $bi2_1 = 655400.00$
 $ase2 = 0.00$
 $sh_2 = 100.00$
 $bo_2 = 190.00$
 $ho_2 = 540.00$
 $bi2_2 = 655400.00$
 $ase3 = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)
 $psh,min = \min(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

$psh,x = ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
 $ps1,x$ (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h1 = 600.00$
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns1 = 2.00$
 $ps2,x$ (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
 $h2 = 600.00$
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns2 = 2.00$
 $ps3,x$ (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
 $h3 = 1800.00$
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, $ns3 = 2.00$

$psh,y = ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
 $ps1,y$ (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h1 = 250.00$
 $As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns1 = 2.00$
 $ps2,y$ (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
 $h2 = 250.00$
 $As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns2 = 2.00$
 $ps3,y$ (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
 $h3 = 250.00$
 $As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, $ns3 = 0.00$

$A_{sec} = 750000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $f_{ywe} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c =$ confinement factor = 1.00406
 $y1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$

su1 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 280.0878

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00116703

sh2 = 0.00450941

ft2 = 336.1054

fy2 = 280.0878

su2 = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 280.0878

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00116703

shv = 0.00450941

ftv = 336.1054

fyv = 280.0878

suv = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fsv = fs = 280.0878

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

and confined core properties:

b = 190.00

d = 2927.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062

c = confinement factor = 1.00406

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.14718562

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.7256E+009

u = su (4.1) = 2.0472376E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 2.0593536E-006$

$\mu_2 = 2.9036E+009$

with full section properties:

$b = 250.00$

$d = 2957.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00232618$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_c : $\mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.0035$

μ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

$b_w = 250.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 636.1644$

$f_y = 0.00$

$\alpha_f = 0.00$

$b = 3000.00$

$h = 250.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00067733$

$b_w = 3000.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 944.3987$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{col1} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{col2} + \alpha_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$

$\alpha_{se1} = 0.00$

$sh_{,1} = 100.00$

$bo_{,1} = 190.00$

$ho_{,1} = 540.00$

$bi_{2,1} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se2} = 0.00$

$sh_{,2} = 100.00$

$bo_{,2} = 190.00$

$ho_{,2} = 540.00$

$bi_{2,2} = 655400.00$

$\alpha_{se3} = 0$ (grid does not provide confinement)

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$

$p_{sh,x} = p_{s1,x} + p_{s2,x} + p_{s3,x} = 0.00439823$

$p_{s1,x}$ (column 1) = $(A_{s1} * h_1 / s_1) / A_c = 0.00125664$

$h_1 = 600.00$

As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 280.0878
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00116703
shv = 0.00450941

$$ftv = 336.1054$$

$$fyv = 280.0878$$

$$suv = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esuv_nominal = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06784652$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01458105$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 190.00$$

$$d = 2927.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.09018672$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.01938223$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$su (4.9) = 0.15220306$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.9036E+009$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 2.0593536E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.9920E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.9920E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $Vr1 = Vn < 0.83 * fc^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' Vw ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $Vc = 653502.805$

$$Mu/Vu - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$fc' = 16.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$lw = 3000.00$$

$$Mu = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$Vu = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$Nu = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006$

$Vs1 = 301592.895$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs3 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = 45^\circ$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

$$b_w = 250.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 1.9920E+006

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: Vr2 = Vn < 0.83*fc'^0.5*h*d

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: Vc = 653502.805

$$\mu_u / \nu_u - l_w / 2 = 0.00 \leq 0$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 16.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$h = 250.00$$

$$d = 2400.00$$

$$l_w = 3000.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4648508E-010$$

$$\nu_u = 3.6910062E-029$$

$$N_u = 27514.027$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs1 + Vs2 + Vs3 = 1.0556E+006

Vs1 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs1 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 301592.895 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

$$d = 480.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 452389.342 is calculated for web, with:

$$d = 1440.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$s = 200.00$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

V_s has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 1.5581E+006
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 2957.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$
 $b_w = 250.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.90$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 16.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 400.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 500.00$
 #####
 Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
 Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
 Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
 Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00406
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $\text{NoDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 8.9748335E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -8.9748335E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -27514.027$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6346.017$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 2368.761$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2368.761$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 0.00$

(According to 10.7.2.3 As_{mid} is setted equal to zero)

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.11166227$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 112661.65$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.6899E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.3914E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.6899E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 3.0678850E-005$

$Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$

$d = 208.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00275581$

$N = 27514.027$

$f_c = 16.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.0035$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.0035$

ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha s_e * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.00$

where $\phi = \alpha f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_x = 0.00$

$\alpha f = 0.00$

$b = 250.00$

$h = 3000.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.008128$

bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Acol1 + ase2*Acol2 + ase3*Aweb)/Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406
y1 = 0.00116703

$sh1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft1 = 336.1054$
 $fy1 = 280.0878$
 $su1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft2 = 336.1054$
 $fy2 = 280.0878$
 $su2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2,ft2,fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00116703$
 $shv = 0.00450941$
 $ftv = 336.1054$
 $fyv = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.00$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19095688$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 1.3914E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 3.1459168E-005 \\ \mu &= 1.6899E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 3000.00 \\ d &= 208.00 \\ d' &= 42.00 \\ v &= 0.00275581 \\ N &= 27514.027 \\ f_c &= 16.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_c) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.0035$$

$$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.00$$

where $f_x = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.008128$$

$$bw = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$a_f = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00067733$$

$$bw = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{col1} + a_{se2} * A_{col2} + a_{se3} * A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$a_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_1 = 100.00$$

$$bo_1 = 190.00$$

$$ho_1 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_1 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se2} = 0.00$$

$$sh_2 = 100.00$$

$$bo_2 = 190.00$$

$$ho_2 = 540.00$$

$$bi2_2 = 655400.00$$

$$a_{se3} = 0 \text{ (grid does not provide confinement)}$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.0010472$$

ps_{h,x} = ps_{1,x}+ps_{2,x}+ps_{3,x} = 0.00439823
ps_{1,x} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₁ = 600.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,x} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.00125664
h₂ = 600.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,x} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00188496
h₃ = 1800.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 0.00
No stirups, ns₃ = 2.00

ps_{h,y} = ps_{1,y}+ps_{2,y}+ps_{3,y} = 0.0010472
ps_{1,y} (column 1) = (As₁*h₁/s₁)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₁ = 250.00
As₁ = Astir₁*ns₁ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₁ = 2.00
ps_{2,y} (column 2) = (As₂*h₂/s₂)/Ac = 0.0005236
h₂ = 250.00
As₂ = Astir₂*ns₂ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₂ = 2.00
ps_{3,y} (web) = (As₃*h₃/s₃)/Ac = 0.00
h₃ = 250.00
As₃ = Astir₃*ns₃ = 157.0796
No stirups, ns₃ = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 100.00
s₃ = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y₁ = 0.00116703
sh₁ = 0.00450941
ft₁ = 336.1054
fy₁ = 280.0878
su₁ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{1,nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₁ = fs = 280.0878

with Es₁ = Es = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00116703
sh₂ = 0.00450941
ft₂ = 336.1054
fy₂ = 280.0878
su₂ = 0.00516267

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08066667,

For calculation of esu_{2,nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

with fs₂ = fs = 280.0878

with $E_s = E_s = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04512419$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07923701$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0538055$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.2110245$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 3.0678850E-005$
 $Mu = 1.3914E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 3000.00$
 $d = 208.00$
 $d' = 42.00$
 $v = 0.00275581$
 $N = 27514.027$
 $fc = 16.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.0035$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.0035$
 $ve ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.00$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 250.00
h = 3000.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.008128$
bw = 250.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 636.1644$

fy = 0.00
af = 0.00
b = 3000.00
h = 250.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00067733$
bw = 3000.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 944.3987$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot Acol1 + ase2 \cdot Acol2 + ase3 \cdot Aweb) / Asec = 0.00$
ase1 = 0.00
sh_1 = 100.00
bo_1 = 190.00
ho_1 = 540.00
bi2_1 = 655400.00
ase2 = 0.00
sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = $\text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.0010472$

psh,x = $ps1,x + ps2,x + ps3,x = 0.00439823$
ps1,x (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h1 = 600.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.00125664$
h2 = 600.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00188496$
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 0.00$
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = $ps1,y + ps2,y + ps3,y = 0.0010472$
ps1,y (column 1) = $(As1 \cdot h1 / s_1) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h1 = 250.00
As1 = $Astir1 \cdot ns1 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = $(As2 \cdot h2 / s_2) / Ac = 0.0005236$
h2 = 250.00
As2 = $Astir2 \cdot ns2 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = $(As3 \cdot h3 / s_3) / Ac = 0.00$
h3 = 250.00
As3 = $Astir3 \cdot ns3 = 157.0796$
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 100.00$
 $s_3 = 200.00$
 $fy_{we} = 500.00$
 $f_{ce} = 16.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $y_1 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_1 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_1 = 336.1054$
 $fy_1 = 280.0878$
 $su_1 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_1 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00116703$
 $sh_2 = 0.00450941$
 $ft_2 = 336.1054$
 $fy_2 = 280.0878$
 $su_2 = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08066667$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fs_2 = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00116703$
 $sh_v = 0.00450941$
 $ft_v = 336.1054$
 $fy_v = 280.0878$
 $suv = 0.00516267$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08066667$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
 with $fsv = fs = 280.0878$
 with $Esv = Es = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06645242$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.00$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 2940.00$
 $d = 178.00$
 $d' = 12.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.07923701$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.07923701$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.00$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s, y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19095688$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.3914E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 3.0678850E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 3.1459168E-005$$

$$M_u = 1.6899E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$d = 208.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00275581$$

$$N = 27514.027$$

$$f_c = 16.00$$

$$\omega(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \omega: \omega^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\omega_c, \omega_{cc}) = 0.0035$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \omega_c = 0.0035$$

$$\omega_{cc}((5.4c), TBDY) = \omega_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{, \min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\omega_{fx}, \omega_{fy}) = 0.00$$

where $\omega_{fx} = \omega_{fy} = \omega_{se} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\omega_{fx} = 0.00$$

$$\omega_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$b = 250.00$$

$$h = 3000.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \text{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.008128$$

$$b_w = 250.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 636.1644$$

$$f_y = 0.00$$

$$\omega_{fy} = 0.00$$

$$b = 3000.00$$

$$h = 250.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \text{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00067733$$

$$b_w = 3000.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 944.3987$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cdot \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u, f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{, f} = 0.015$$

$$\omega_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\omega_{se1} \cdot A_{col1} + \omega_{se2} \cdot A_{col2} + \omega_{se3} \cdot A_{web}) / A_{sec} = 0.00$$

$$\omega_{se1} = 0.00$$

$$sh_{, 1} = 100.00$$

$$bo_{, 1} = 190.00$$

$$ho_{, 1} = 540.00$$

$$bi_{2, 1} = 655400.00$$

$$\omega_{se2} = 0.00$$

sh_2 = 100.00
bo_2 = 190.00
ho_2 = 540.00
bi2_2 = 655400.00
ase3 = 0 (grid does not provide confinement)
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.0010472

psh,x = ps1,x+ps2,x+ps3,x = 0.00439823
ps1,x (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.00125664
h1 = 600.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,x (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.00125664
h2 = 600.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,x (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00188496
h3 = 1800.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 0.00
No stirups, ns3 = 2.00

psh,y = ps1,y+ps2,y+ps3,y = 0.0010472
ps1,y (column 1) = (As1*h1/s_1)/Ac = 0.0005236
h1 = 250.00
As1 = Astir1*ns1 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns1 = 2.00
ps2,y (column 2) = (As2*h2/s_2)/Ac = 0.0005236
h2 = 250.00
As2 = Astir2*ns2 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns2 = 2.00
ps3,y (web) = (As3*h3/s_3)/Ac = 0.00
h3 = 250.00
As3 = Astir3*ns3 = 157.0796
No stirups, ns3 = 0.00

Asec = 750000.00
s_1 = 100.00
s_2 = 100.00
s_3 = 200.00
fywe = 500.00
fce = 16.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00204062
c = confinement factor = 1.00406

y1 = 0.00116703
sh1 = 0.00450941
ft1 = 336.1054
fy1 = 280.0878
su1 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08066667,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 280.0878
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00116703
sh2 = 0.00450941
ft2 = 336.1054
fy2 = 280.0878
su2 = 0.00516267
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00116703$$

$$sh_v = 0.00450941$$

$$ft_v = 336.1054$$

$$fy_v = 280.0878$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00516267$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.03226667$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08066667,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = f_s = 280.0878$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06645242$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04512419$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 2940.00$$

$$d = 178.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 16.06499$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00204062$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.00406$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07923701$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0538055$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2110245$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.6899E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 3.1459168E-005$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0090E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r1} = V_n < 0.83 * f_c'^{0.5} * h * d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'V_w' is replaced by 'V_w + f_vV_f'
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 653502.805$$

$$M_u/V_u - l_w/2 = 0.00 <= 0$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f_c' = 16.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

h = 3000.00
d = 200.00
lw = 250.00
Mu = 2.0325079E-011
Vu = 8.9748335E-032
Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s2} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s2} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_{s3} = 0.00$ is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 0.00
s = 200.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s3} has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.5943E+006$

bw = 3000.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0090E+006$

From (22.5.1.1) and 11.5.4.3, ACI 318-14: $V_{r2} = V_n < 0.83*fc'^{0.5}*h*d$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (11.5.4.6(d-e)), ACI 318-14: $V_c = 653502.805$

$Mu/V_u - lw/2 = 0.00 \leq 0$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$fc' = 16.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

h = 3000.00

d = 200.00

lw = 250.00

Mu = 2.0325079E-011

Vu = 8.9748335E-032

Nu = 27514.027

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s1} + V_{s2} + V_{s3} = 251327.412$

$V_{s1} = 125663.706$ is calculated for pseudo-Column 1, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 157079.633
s = 100.00
fy = 400.00

V_{s1} has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs2 = 125663.706 is calculated for pseudo-Column 2, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 157079.633

s = 100.00

fy = 400.00

Vs2 has been multiplied by 1 ($s < d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vs3 = 0.00 is calculated for web, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 0.00

s = 200.00

fy = 400.00

Vs3 has been multiplied by $2(1-s/d)$ ($s > d/2$, according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.00$

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 109599.773

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,

as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, α)|, |Vf(-45, α)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 208.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.5943E+006

bw = 3000.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (d)

Section Type: rcrws

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.90$

According to 10.7.2.3, ASCE 41-17, shear walls with

transverse reinforcement percentage, $\rho_n < 0.0015$

are considered Force-Controlled and lower-bound strengths are used according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

$\rho_n = 0.0010472$

with $\rho_n = \rho_{s1} + \rho_{s2} + \rho_{s3}$, being the shear reinf. ratio in a plane perpendicular to the shear axis 2

(pseudo-col.1 $\rho_{s1} = A_{s1} * b1 / s1 = (A_{s1} * h1 / s1) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h1 = 250.00

s1 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As1 = 157.0796

(pseudo-col.2 $\rho_{s2} = A_{s2} * b2 / s2 = (A_{s2} * h2 / s2) / A_c = 0.0005236$

h2 = 250.00

s2 = 100.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As2 = 157.0796

(grid $\rho_{s3} = A_{s3} * b3 / s3 = (A_{s3} * h3 / s3) / A_c = 0.00$

h3 = 250.00

s3 = 200.00

total area of hoops perpendicular to shear axis, As3 = 0.00

total section area, Ac = 750000.00

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fc_lower_bound = 16.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Total Height, $H_{tot} = 3000.00$
Edges Width, $W_{edg} = 250.00$
Edges Height, $H_{edg} = 600.00$
Web Width, $W_{web} = 250.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -8.9707180E-011$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -4.7261020E-015$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 22631.092$
Axial Force, $F = -28999.911$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6346.017$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 2368.761$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2368.761$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1608.495$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 17.20$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\theta_{u,R} = \theta_y + \theta_p = 0.01444646$

- Calculation of θ_y -

 $\theta_y = (M_y \cdot I_p) / (EI)_{Eff} = 0.00105163$ ((10-5), ASCE 41-17))
 $M_y = 1.2592E+008$
 $(EI)_{Eff} = 0.35 \cdot E_c \cdot I$ (table 10-5)
 $E_c \cdot I = 8.2106E+013$
 $I_p = 0.5 \cdot d = 0.5 \cdot (0.8 \cdot h) = 240.00$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of θ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 $\theta_y = \text{Min}(\theta_{y_ten}, \theta_{y_com})$
 $\theta_{y_ten} = 7.2967396E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 224.0702$

d = 208.00
 y = 0.26182047
 A = 0.01037731
 B = 0.00631913
 with pt = 0.00379609
 pc = 0.00379609
 pv = 0.00257772
 N = 28999.911
 b = 3000.00
 " = 0.20192308
 y_comp = 2.5446036E-005
 with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 16.002
 fc = 16.00
 fl = 0.17503396
 b = 3000.00
 h = 250.00
 Ag = 750000.00
 From (12.9), ACI 440: ka = 0.00364754
 g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0101699
 rc = 40.00
 Ae/Ac = 0.52524587
 Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
 fu = 0.01
 Ef = 64828.00
 Ec = 21019.039
 y = 0.25891099
 A = 0.01000033
 B = 0.00611172
 with Es = 200000.00

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

 - Calculation of p -

 Considering wall controlled by flexure (shear control ratio <= 1),
 from table 10-19: p = 0.015

with:

- Condition i (shear wall and wall segments)

- $(A_s - A_s') * f_y + P / (t_w * l_w * f_c) = -0.20911725$

As = 0.00

As' = 6346.017

fy = 400.00

P = 28999.911

tw = 3000.00

lw = 250.00

fc = 16.00

- $V / (t_w * l_w * f_c^{0.5}) = 1.8971649E-020$, NOTE: units in lb & in

- Confined Boundary: No

Boundary hoops spacing does not exceed 8db (s1 < 8*db and s2 < 8*db)

Boundary Trans. Reinf. does not exceed 50% of ACI 318 provision ($V_w1 + V_w2 > 0.50 * (V - V_c - V_w3)$)

With

Boundary Element 1:

Vw1 = 125663.706

s1 = 100.00

Boundary Element 2:

Vw2 = 125663.706

s2 = 100.00

Grid Shear Force, Vw3 = 0.00

Concrete Shear Force, Vc = 123243.492

(The variables above have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation)

Mean diameter of all bars, db = 17.33333

Design Shear Force, $V = 4.7261020E-015$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: wall W1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (d)
