

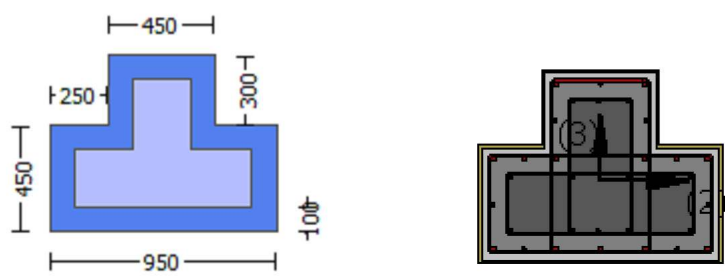
Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

Calculation No. 1

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity VRd
Edge: Start
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rcjtcs
Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Existing Column
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $efu = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -2.4330E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -8051.914$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 170272.926$
Shear Force, $V_b = 8051.914$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21546.158$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41-17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.3532E+006$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoIO} = 1.3532E+006$

$V_{CoI} = 1.3532E+006$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement_ductility_demand = 0.02058325

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 3.97592$

$\mu_u = 2.4330E+007$

$V_u = 8051.914$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$

$N_u = 21546.158$

$A_g = 427500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0003E+006$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 879645.943$

$V_{sj1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{sj2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \cot \alpha) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1360E+006$

$b_w = 450.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ_y

- Calculation of ϕ_y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 5.1665929E-005$

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0025101$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 6.9498E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3021.698

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 21546.158$

$E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \min(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.3234663E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 907.00$

$y = 0.26161733$

$A = 0.01731888$

$B = 0.00915077$

with $p_t = 0.0037716$

$p_c = 0.0037716$

$p_v = 0.00960605$

$N = 21546.158$

$b = 450.00$

$\alpha = 0.04740904$

$y_{comp} = 9.4074102E-006$

with f'_c (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254

$f'_c = 33.00$

$f_l = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{max} = 950.00$

$h = h_{max} = 750.00$

$A_g = 0.5625$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01714926$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e / A_c = 0.29688474$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.25981554$

$A = 0.01703019$

$B = 0.00898114$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 2

column C1, Floor 1

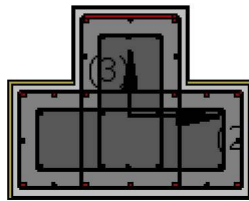
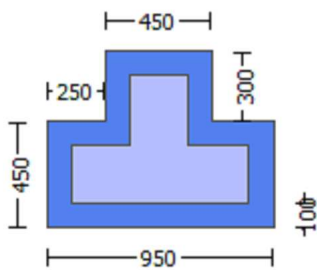
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

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Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo_{u,min} = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, f_{fu} = 1055.00
Tensile Modulus, E_f = 64828.00
Elongation, e_{fu} = 0.01
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, V_a = -0.00030961
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, V_b = 0.00030961
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: A_{sl}t = 0.00
-Compression: A_{sl}c = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: A_{sl},ten = 1693.318
-Compression: A_{sl},com = 2629.513
-Middle: A_{sl},mid = 2676.637

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , V_e/V_r = 0.54133221
Member Controlled by Flexure (V_e/V_r < 1)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978
with
M_{pr1} = Max(Mu₁₊ , Mu₁₋) = 9.9576E+008
Mu₁₊ = 7.1823E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
Mu₁₋ = 9.9576E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
M_{pr2} = Max(Mu₂₊ , Mu₂₋) = 9.9576E+008
Mu₂₊ = 7.1823E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
Mu₂₋ = 9.9576E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu₁₊

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 8.5509019\text{E-}006$$

$$\mu_u = 7.1823\text{E+}008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0009392$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.04649617$$

where $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \rho_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) * (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (>= \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf, \max 2}) * (A_{conf, \min 2} / A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot Fywe = \min(psh_x \cdot Fywe, psh_y \cdot Fywe) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot Fywe$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x \cdot Fywe = psh1 \cdot Fywe1 + ps2 \cdot Fywe2 = 2.48363$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$psh_y \cdot Fywe = psh1 \cdot Fywe1 + ps2 \cdot Fywe2 = 2.97078$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$Asec = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fywe1 = 694.45$

$fywe2 = 694.45$

$fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{com, jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{com, jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fsjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Esjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02971987

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04615126

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04697834

and confined core properties:

b = 890.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.03312922

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05144556

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05236752

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.15308735

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008

u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 9.2624847E-006

Mu = 9.9576E+008

with full section properties:

b = 450.00

d = 707.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.00198276

N = 20816.945

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01212519

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01212519

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min(fx, fy) = 0.04649617

where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.03444474

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as af = 1 - (Unconfined area)/(total area)

af = 0.28545185

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max}-2R)^2 + (h_{\max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max}-2R)^2 + (h_{\max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

```

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437

```

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.1174014$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.07560257$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11950537$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 $\mu_u(4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.9576E+008$
 $u = \mu_u(4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 8.5509019E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0009392$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{co}(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_{cu}: \mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_{cu} = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$$

```

    with Es1 = (Esjacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
    y2 = 0.00140044
    sh2 = 0.0044814
    ft2 = 466.8167
    fy2 = 389.0139
    su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
    ftv = 466.8167
    fyv = 389.0139
    suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02971987
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04615126
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04697834
    and confined core properties:
    b = 890.00
    d = 677.00
    d' = 13.00
    fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
    cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
    c = confinement factor = 1.02437
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.03312922
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05144556
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05236752
    Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
    ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
    --->
    v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
    --->
    su (4.9) = 0.15308735
    Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008
    u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.2624847E-006$$

$$\mu = 9.9576E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198276$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\omega (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\omega_e ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = a_{se} * \phi_{u, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.04649617$$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) * (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf, \max 2}) * (A_{conf, \min 2} / A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \min(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $Asec = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fywe1 = 694.45$

$fywe2 = 694.45$

$fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, com, jacket + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, com, jacket + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v , ft_v , fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1 , sh_1 , ft_1 , fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.09743043$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06274194$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0991765$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.1174014$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.07560257$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11950537$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9576E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.2263E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.2263E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 3282.683$
 $Vu = 0.00030961$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$
 $Nu = 20816.945$
 $Ag = 337500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837764.743$
 $V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $fy = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 $\ln(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.2263E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $\beta = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 3282.682$
 $V_u = 0.00030961$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837764.743$
 $V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 Existing Column
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 2.0764231E-005$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -2.0764231E-005$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sc} = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 3920.708$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42915294$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 666376.304$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 9.9956E+008$
 $M_{u1+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
 which is defined for the static loading combination

Mu1- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 9.9956E+008
Mu2+ = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mu2- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $M_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\phi_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\phi_{cu} = \phi_{se} * \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.04649617$

where $\phi_{fx} = \phi_{af} * \phi_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\phi_{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\phi_{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$\phi_{fy} = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\phi_{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\phi_{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\phi_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$\phi_{u,f} = 0.015$

$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\phi_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \phi_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\phi_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) * (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - \text{AnoConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2 , sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1 , sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lo_{ou,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1 , sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/fc) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/fc) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_o) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01212519$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.97078
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04446081$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04446081$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.11323896$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_u ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot s_{h,min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

```

su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 877.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05305581
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05305581
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13512991
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.18623435
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006

```

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$

$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00154555$

$N = 20816.945$

$f_c = 33.00$

ω (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$

ω ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\text{ase} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = \text{af} * \text{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\text{ase}_1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \text{ase}_2 * A_{\text{int}})/A_{\text{sec}} = 0.53375773$

$\text{ase}_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>=ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2}-A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 466.8167$$

$$fy2 = 389.0139$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of $es_{u2_nominal}$ and y_2 , $sh_{2,ft2,fy2}$, it is considered characteristic value $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , $sh_{1,ft1,fy1}$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$

with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00140044$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 466.8167$

$fy_v = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot es_{u_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{u_nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $es_{u_nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v , ft_v , fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , $sh_{1,ft1,fy1}$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$

with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.04446081$

$2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.04446081$

$v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.11323896$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$

$d = 877.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$1 = Asl_{ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/f_c) = 0.05305581$

$2 = Asl_{com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/f_c) = 0.05305581$

$v = Asl_{mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/f_c) = 0.13512991$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.18623435$

$Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot fy \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$Mu = 264.6627$

$V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E+005$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

 Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -166407.084$

Shear Force, $V_2 = -8051.914$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 83.58391$

Axial Force, $F = -21546.158$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6999.468$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1693.318$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2629.513$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2676.637$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1859.823$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2060.885$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 461.8141$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 769.6902$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 615.7522$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0$ $u = 0.00188395$
 $u = y + p = 0.00188395$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00188395$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 5.2093E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 1990.899
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.8350E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 6.1166E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$
web width, $b_w = 450.00$
flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.7668181E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.20452757$
 $A = 0.01052438$
 $B = 0.0049761$
with $p_t = 0.00252113$
 $p_c = 0.003915$
 $p_v = 0.00398517$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $b = 950.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.5467203E-005$
with f'_c (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25661
 $f'_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0104213$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.30166508$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.20275165$
 $A = 0.01034896$
 $B = 0.00487302$
with $E_s = 200000.00$
CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.20357915 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$
shear control ratio $V_{yE}/V_{ColOE} = 0.54133221$

$d = d_{\text{external}} = 707.00$

$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f/bw \cdot (f_{fe}/f_s) = 0.00568407$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{\text{stir1}}/(s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00301593$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir1}} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{\text{stir2}}/(s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00056047$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir2}} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f/bw \cdot (f_{fe}/f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe}/f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 21546.158$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} \cdot A_{\text{jacket}} + f_{c_core} \cdot A_{\text{core}})/\text{section_area} = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot A_{\text{ext_Long_Reinf}} + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} \cdot A_{\text{int_Long_Reinf}})/A_{\text{Tot_Long_Rein}} = 555.56$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2)/(s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$p_l = A_{\text{Tot_Long_Rein}}/(b \cdot d) = 0.0104213$

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 3

column C1, Floor 1

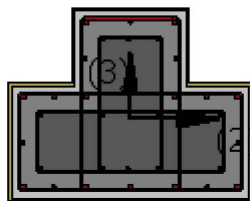
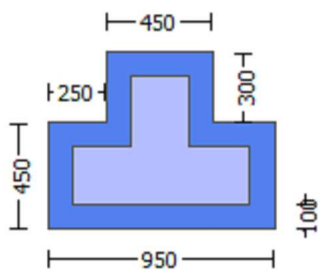
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -166407.084$
Shear Force, $V_a = 83.58391$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -83435.855$
Shear Force, $V_b = -83.58391$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21546.158$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_{lc} = 6999.468$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1693.318$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.1028E+006$
 $V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Col0} = 1.1028E+006$
 $V_{Col} = 1.1028E+006$
 $knl = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00609385$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 3.31816$
 $M_u = 166407.084$
 $V_u = 83.58391$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 21546.158$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 842449.486$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 753982.237$
 $V_{s,j1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{s,c1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $fu = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 896810.169$
 $bw = 450.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 1.1480527E-005$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00188395$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 5.2093E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 1990.899
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.8350E+014$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 6.1166E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
 flange width, $b = 950.00$
 web width, $bw = 450.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 2.7668181E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.20452757$
 $A = 0.01052438$
 $B = 0.0049761$
 with $pt = 0.00252113$

$p_c = 0.003915$
 $p_v = 0.00398517$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $b = 950.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.5467203E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25661$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0104213$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.30166508$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.20275165$
 $A = 0.01034896$
 $B = 0.00487302$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.20357915 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 4

column C1, Floor 1

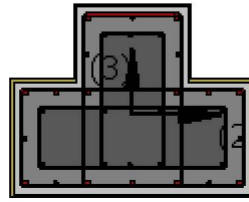
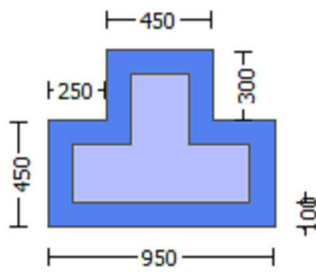
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

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Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -0.00030961
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 0.00030961
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1693.318
-Compression: Asl,com = 2629.513
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2676.637

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54133221$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{1+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{1-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{2+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{2-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\mu = 8.5509019E-006$
 $\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$

with full section properties:

b = 950.00
d = 707.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.0009392
N = 20816.945
fc = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01212519$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 μ_{ue} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_s e^* \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
 $f_x = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

fy = 0.03444474
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
ase1 = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 ($\geq ase1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$
Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.04615126$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.04697834$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.05144556$

$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05236752$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $\mu_u (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\mu_u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01212519$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 $\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha \cdot \text{sh}_{min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
where $f = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{MAX}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

```

sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21815072
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9576E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 8.5509019E-006

$$\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0009392$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha \cdot \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,\text{min}} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = $0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04615126$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04697834$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05144556$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05236752$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_min * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
 $fx = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $af = 0.28545185$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{\max} = 950.00$
 $h_{\max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

```

fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfinedsd full section - Steel rupture

```

satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.21815072$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9576E+008$

$u = \mu_u (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.2263E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.2263E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.683$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837764.743$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 372533.843$$

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

$ffe((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$

$bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 1.2263E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c \cdot \text{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c \cdot \text{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.682$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837764.743$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

```

s/d = 1.25
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections
wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) sin + cos is replaced with (cot + cota)sina which is more a generalised expression,
where is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function Vf( , ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,
as well as for 2 crack directions, = 45° and = -45° to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: 1 = b1 + 90° = 90.00
Vf = Min(|Vf(45, 1)|,|Vf(-45,a1)|), with:
total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016
dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
Ef = 64828.00
fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with fu = 0.01
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.0304E+006
bw = 450.00
-----

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
-----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties
-----
Knowledge Factor, = 1.00
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

```

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.0764231E-005$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.0764231E-005$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42915294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 666376.304$ with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$

$M_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00154555$

$N = 20816.945$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\phi_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$Asec = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fywe1 = 694.45$

$fywe2 = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket * A_{sl, com, jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket * A_{sl, com, jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_jacket * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + fs_mid * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 389.0139$

with $Esv = (Es_jacket * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + Es_mid * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / f_{ce}) = 0.04446081$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04446081$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure shear strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01212519$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_{,x} * F_{ywe}, psh_{,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_{,x} * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_{,y} * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11323896$
and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13512991$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_o) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_o \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 466.8167$

$fy_2 = 389.0139$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.11323896$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.13512991$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} \cdot s_{h,min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 264.6627$$

$$V_u = 2.0764231E-005$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20816.945$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$$

$V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 760.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{sc1} + V_{sc2} = 134042.359$$

$V_{sc1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member

Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -2.4330E+007$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = -8051.914$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = 83.58391$
 Axial Force, $F = -21546.158$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $As_{mid} = 3920.708$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $As_{c,com,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Middle: $As_{mid,jacket} = 2689.203$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $As_{c,com,core} = 307.8761$
 -Middle: $As_{mid,core} = 1231.504$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.0025101$
 $u = y + p = 0.0025101$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0025101$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 6.9498E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3021.698
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \min(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

```

y_ten = 2.3234663E-006
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) fy = Min(fy, 1.25*fy*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 311.2112
d = 907.00
y = 0.26161733
A = 0.01731888
B = 0.00915077
with pt = 0.0037716
pc = 0.0037716
pv = 0.00960605
N = 21546.158
b = 450.00
" = 0.04740904
y_comp = 9.4074102E-006
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254
fc = 33.00
fl = 0.43533893
b = bmax = 950.00
h = hmax = 750.00
Ag = 0.5625
g = pt + pc + pv = 0.01714926
rc = 40.00
Ae/Ac = 0.29688474
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*cos(b1) = 1.016
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
fu = 0.01
Ef = 64828.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.25981554
A = 0.01703019
B = 0.00898114
with Es = 200000.00

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: p = 0.00

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/d < 1

shear control ratio $V_yE/V_{colOE} = 0.42915294$

d = d_external = 907.00

s = s_external = 0.00

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00638555$

jacket: $s_1 = Av_1*L_{stir1}/(s_1*Ag) = 0.00357443$

Av1 = 78.53982, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir1 = 2560.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s1 = 100.00

core: $s_2 = Av_2*L_{stir2}/(s_2*Ag) = 0.00070345$

Av2 = 50.26548, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir2 = 1968.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s2 = 250.00

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation fs of jacket is used.

NUD = 21546.158

Ag = 562500.00

f_{cE} = (fc_jacket*Area_jacket+fc_core*Area_core)/section_area = 33.00

fy_E = (fy_ext_Long_Reinf*Area_ext_Long_Reinf+fy_int_Long_Reinf*Area_int_Long_Reinf)/Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56

fy_{tE} = (fy_ext_Trans_Reinf* s1+fy_int_Trans_Reinf* s2)/(s1+ s2) = 555.56

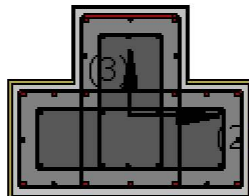
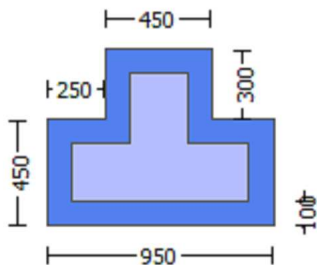
pl = Area_Tot_Long_Rein/(b*d) = 0.01714926

b = 450.00
d = 907.00
f_{cE} = 33.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 5

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity VR_d
Edge: End
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column


```

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$ 
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$ 
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$ 
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$ 
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$ 
Existing Column
New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 750.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 450.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 950.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 450.00$ 
Eccentricity,  $Ecc = 250.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$ 
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$ 
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$ 
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$ 
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$ 
Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$ 
Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$ 
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$ 
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$ 
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
EDGE -A-
Bending Moment,  $M_a = -2.4330E+007$ 
Shear Force,  $V_a = -8051.914$ 
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment,  $M_b = 170272.926$ 
Shear Force,  $V_b = 8051.914$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -21546.158$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $As_c = 6999.468$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$ 
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$ 
-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$ 
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$ 
-----

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.5677E+006$ 
 $V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{CoI0} = 1.5677E+006$ 
 $V_{CoI} = 1.5677E+006$ 

```

kn1 = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.05321305

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 25.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 170272.926$
 $V_u = 8051.914$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 21546.158$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 1.0003\text{E}+006$
where:
 $V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 879645.943$
 $V_{s,j1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1360\text{E}+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ_y

- Calculation of ϕ_y for END B -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 1.3261073E-005$

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00024921$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 6.9498E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 21546.158$

$E_c * I_g = E_c_{jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_c_{core} * I_{g,core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.3234663E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 907.00$

$y = 0.26161733$

$A = 0.01731888$

$B = 0.00915077$

with $p_t = 0.0037716$

$p_c = 0.0037716$

$p_v = 0.00960605$

$N = 21546.158$

$b = 450.00$

$\alpha = 0.04740904$

$y_{comp} = 9.4074102E-006$

with $f_c' (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254$

$f_c = 33.00$

$f_l = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{max} = 950.00$

$h = h_{max} = 750.00$

$A_g = 0.5625$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01714926$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e / A_c = 0.29688474$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.25981554$

$A = 0.01703019$

$B = 0.00898114$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 6

column C1, Floor 1

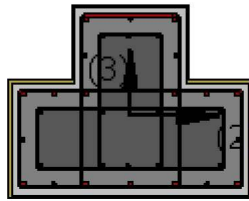
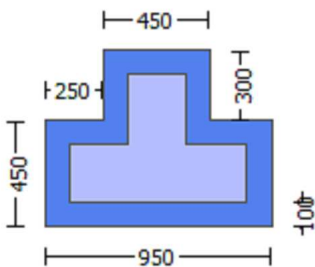
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (μ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00030961$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00030961$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1693.318$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54133221$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 8.5509019E-006
Mu = 7.1823E+008

with full section properties:

b = 950.00

d = 707.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.0009392

N = 20816.945

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$

$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$

where $f = af * pf * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

$fy = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

$fu_f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$Asec = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fywe1 = 694.45$

$fywe2 = 694.45$

$fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{com, jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, \text{com, jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04615126$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04697834$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05144556$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05236752$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 ---->
 $su (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $af = 0.28545185$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
 $bw = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid, jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid, core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid, jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid, core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.09743043$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06274194$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.0991765$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.1174014$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.07560257$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.11950537$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $s_u(4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.9576E+008$
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 8.5509019E-006$
 $M_u = 7.1823E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0009392$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of α : $\alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_c, \alpha_s) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha_c = 0.01212519$

$\alpha_s((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = \alpha^* p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

```

ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02971987
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04615126
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04697834
and confined core properties:
b = 890.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.03312922
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05144556
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05236752
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.15308735
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008
u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 9.2624847E-006
Mu = 9.9576E+008

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198276$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01212519$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = \alpha^* p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \alpha_e2 * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_e1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max1} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min1} / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_e2 (> \alpha_e1) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max2} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min2} / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh, x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh, y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.48363
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.97078
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09743043$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06274194$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0991765$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.1174014$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07560257$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11950537$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < vs_y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9576E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = Min(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.2263E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.2263E+006$

$Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * VColO$
 $VColO = 1.2263E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $Vs = Av * fy * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $Vs + f * Vf$ '
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc_jacket * Area_jacket + fc_core * Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} <= 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 3282.683$
 $Vu = 0.00030961$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$
 $Nu = 20816.945$
 $Ag = 337500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs_jacket + Vs_core = 936062.473$
 where:
 $Vs_jacket = Vs_j1 + Vs_j2 = 837764.743$
 $Vs_j1 = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $Av = 157079.633$
 $fy = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 Vs_j1 is multiplied by $Col_j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a_i)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$$

$$df_v = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 707.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{ColO}$$

$$V_{ColO} = 1.2263E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 3282.682$$

$$V_u = 0.00030961$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20816.945$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$$

where:

$$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837764.743$$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{sj2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

```

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo,min = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, ffu = 1055.00
Tensile Modulus, Ef = 64828.00
Elongation, efu = 0.01
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

```

Stepwise Properties

```

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = 2.0764231E-005
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = -2.0764231E-005
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 1539.38
-Middle: Asl,mid = 3920.708

```

```

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.42915294
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 666376.304
with
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 9.9956E+008
Mu1+ = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
Mu1- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 9.9956E+008

```

Mu2+ = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.01212519$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.04649617$$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered

characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core})/A_{s,com} = 389.0139$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core})/A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core})/A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core})/A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04446081$
 $v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.97078$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1 (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 2560.00$
 $Astir1 (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2 (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1968.00$
 $Astir2 (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\mu_u (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 $\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

```

Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 877.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05305581
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05305581
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13512991
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vsy2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.18623435
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 466.8167$

$fy_2 = 389.0139$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,jacket}} + fs_{\text{core}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,core}}) / Asl_{\text{com}} = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,jacket}} + Es_{\text{core}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,core}}) / Asl_{\text{com}} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 466.8167$$

$$fyv = 389.0139$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,jacket}} + fs_{\text{mid}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,core}}) / Asl_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,jacket}} + Es_{\text{mid}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,core}}) / Asl_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04446081$$

$$2 = Asl_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04446081$$

$$v = Asl_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11323896$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 33.80412$$

$$cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = Asl_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = Asl_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = Asl_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} ((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl \cdot V_{Co10}$

$V_{Co10} = 1.5528E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + fc'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$Mu = 264.6627$

$Vu = 2.0764231E-005$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$

$Nu = 20816.945$

$A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{ColO}$
 $V_{ColO} = 1.5528E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\gamma_c = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (b)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -83435.855$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 8051.914$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -83.58391$
Axial Force, $F = -21546.158$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1693.318$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$
Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1859.823$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 2060.885$
Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten,core} = 461.8141$
-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 769.6902$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00094461$

$$u = y + p = 0.00094461$$

- Calculation of y -

$$y = (My * Ls / 3) / Eleff = 0.00094461 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$My = 5.2093E+008$$

$$Ls = M/V \text{ (with } Ls > 0.1 * L \text{ and } Ls < 2 * L) = 998.2287$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17: } Eleff = factor * Ec * Ig = 1.8350E+014$$

$$factor = 0.30$$

$$Ag = 562500.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$$

$$N = 21546.158$$

$$Ec * Ig = Ec_{jacket} * Ig_{jacket} + Ec_{core} * Ig_{core} = 6.1166E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of y and My according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

$$\text{flange width, } b = 950.00$$

$$\text{web width, } bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{flange thickness, } t = 450.00$$

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$$

$$y_{ten} = 2.7668181E-006$$

$$\text{with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) } fy = \text{Min}(fy, 1.25 * fy * (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$y = 0.20452757$$

$$A = 0.01052438$$

$$B = 0.0049761$$

$$\text{with } pt = 0.00252113$$

$$pc = 0.003915$$

$$pv = 0.00398517$$

$$N = 21546.158$$

$$b = 950.00$$

$$" = 0.06082037$$

$$y_{comp} = 1.5467203E-005$$

$$\text{with } fc' (12.3, \text{ACI 440}) = 33.25661$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$fl = 0.43533893$$

$$b = b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h = h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$Ag = 0.5625$$

$$g = pt + pc + pv = 0.0104213$$

$$rc = 40.00$$

$$Ae/Ac = 0.30166508$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } efe = 0.004$$

$$fu = 0.01$$

$$Ef = 64828.00$$

$$Ec = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.20275165$$

$$A = 0.01034896$$

$$B = 0.00487302$$

$$\text{with } Es = 200000.00$$

$$\text{CONFIRMATION: } y = 0.20357915 < t/d$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{ColOE} = 0.54133221$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00568407$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{stir1} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00301593$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{stir2} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00056047$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 21546.158$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$p_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.0104213$

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 7

column C1, Floor 1

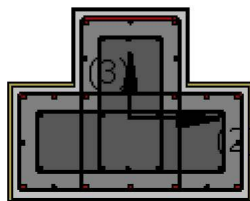
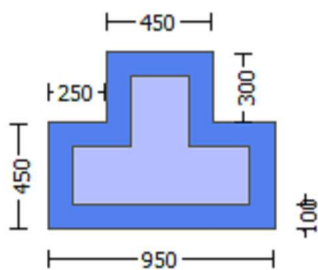
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{Dir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $\theta_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -166407.084$
Shear Force, $V_a = 83.58391$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -83435.855$
Shear Force, $V_b = -83.58391$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21546.158$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6999.468$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1693.318$
-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2629.513$
-Middle: $A_{sc,mid} = 2676.637$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.2386E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{CoI0} = 1.2386E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.2386E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 1.3739317E-005$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14))
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $M_u = 83435.855$
 $V_u = 83.58391$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 21546.158$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 842449.486$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 753982.237$
 $V_{sj1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{sj2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{sc1} + V_{sc2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{sc1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 896810.169$
 $bw = 450.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 1.2978242E-008$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00094461$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 5.2093E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 998.2287
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.8350E+014$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 6.1166E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($\delta < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
 flange width, $b = 950.00$
 web width, $bw = 450.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(\delta_{\text{ten}}, \delta_{\text{com}})$
 $\delta_{\text{ten}} = 2.7668181E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.20452757$
 $A = 0.01052438$
 $B = 0.0049761$
 with $pt = 0.00252113$

$p_c = 0.003915$
 $p_v = 0.00398517$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $b = 950.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.5467203E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25661$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0104213$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.30166508$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.20275165$
 $A = 0.01034896$
 $B = 0.00487302$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.20357915 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 8

column C1, Floor 1

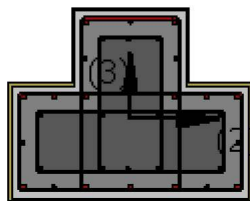
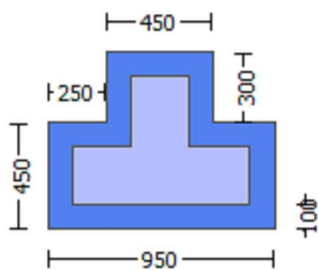
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $ef_u = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -0.00030961
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 0.00030961
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1693.318
-Compression: Asl,com = 2629.513
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2676.637

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54133221$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{1+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{1-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{2+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{2-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\mu = 8.5509019E-006$
 $\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$

with full section properties:

b = 950.00
d = 707.00
d' = 43.00
 $v = 0.0009392$
N = 20816.945
 $f_c = 33.00$
 ϕ_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_c) = 0.01212519$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.01212519$
 ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_s e^* \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.04649617$
where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
 $\phi_{fx} = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{\max} = 950.00$

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

fy = 0.03444474
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
ase1 = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 ($\geq ase1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$
Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.04615126$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / f_c) = 0.04697834$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.05144556$

$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05236752$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 $\mu_u (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01212519$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 $\mu_u (5.4c, TBDY) = \alpha \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
where $f = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{MAX}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

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sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21815072
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9576E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 8.5509019E-006

$$\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0009392$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha \cdot \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,\text{min}} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$Asec = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.45$
 $fywe2 = 694.45$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1 , sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04615126$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.04697834$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05144556$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05236752$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
 $f_x = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{\max} = 950.00$
 $h_{\max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

```

fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfinedsd full section - Steel rupture

```

satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.21815072$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9576E+008$

$u = \mu_u (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.2263E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.2263E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.683$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837764.743$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 372533.843$$

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$

$b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_n l \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 1.2263E+006$

$k_n l = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$f = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c \cdot \text{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c \cdot \text{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.682$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837764.743$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

```

s/d = 1.25
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections
wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) sin + cos is replaced with (cot + cota)sina which is more a generalised expression,
where is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function Vf( , ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,
as well as for 2 crack directions, = 45° and = -45° to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: 1 = b1 + 90° = 90.00
Vf = Min(|Vf(45, 1)|,|Vf(-45,a1)|), with:
total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016
dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
Ef = 64828.00
fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with fu = 0.01
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.0304E+006
bw = 450.00
-----

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
-----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties
-----
Knowledge Factor, = 1.00
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

```

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.0764231E-005$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.0764231E-005$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42915294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 666376.304$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$

$M_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00154555$

$N = 20816.945$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

 $R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{\text{sh,min}} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{\text{sh,x}} * F_{ywe}, p_{\text{sh,y}} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{\text{sh,min}} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $p_{\text{sh,x}} * F_{ywe} = p_{\text{sh1}} * F_{ywe1} + p_{\text{sh2}} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}}/(A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}}/(A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$Asec = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fywe1 = 694.45$

$fywe2 = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket * A_{sl, com, jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket * A_{sl, com, jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_jacket * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + fs_mid * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 389.0139$

with $Esv = (Es_jacket * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + Es_mid * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / f_{ce}) = 0.04446081$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04446081$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01212519$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,e} = 0.015$

$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11323896$
and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13512991$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_o) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_o \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 466.8167$

$fy_2 = 389.0139$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.11323896$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 33.80412$
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.13512991$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot s_{h,min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su(4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = MR_c(4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = su(4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$$V_{r1} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_n l * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$$

$$k_n l = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 264.6627$$

$$V_u = 2.0764231E-005$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20816.945$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$$

$V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_{sj1} \text{ is multiplied by } Col,j1 = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 760.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_{sj2} \text{ is multiplied by } Col,j2 = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{sc1} + V_{sc2} = 134042.359$$

$V_{sc1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $M_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

 Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (b)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member

Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 170272.926$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = 8051.914$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = -83.58391$
 Axial Force, $F = -21546.158$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3920.708$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2689.203$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 307.8761$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 1231.504$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00024921$
 $u = y + p = 0.00024921$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00024921$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 6.9498E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 21546.158$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

```

y_ten = 2.3234663E-006
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) fy = Min(fy, 1.25*fy*(lb/ld)^ 2/3) = 311.2112
d = 907.00
y = 0.26161733
A = 0.01731888
B = 0.00915077
with pt = 0.0037716
pc = 0.0037716
pv = 0.00960605
N = 21546.158
b = 450.00
" = 0.04740904
y_comp = 9.4074102E-006
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254
fc = 33.00
fl = 0.43533893
b = bmax = 950.00
h = hmax = 750.00
Ag = 0.5625
g = pt + pc + pv = 0.01714926
rc = 40.00
Ae/Ac = 0.29688474
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*cos(b1) = 1.016
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
fu = 0.01
Ef = 64828.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.25981554
A = 0.01703019
B = 0.00898114
with Es = 200000.00

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: p = 0.00

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/ld < 1

shear control ratio $V_yE/V_{colOE} = 0.42915294$

d = d_external = 907.00

s = s_external = 0.00

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00638555$

jacket: $s_1 = Av_1*L_{stir1}/(s_1*Ag) = 0.00357443$

Av1 = 78.53982, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir1 = 2560.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s1 = 100.00

core: $s_2 = Av_2*L_{stir2}/(s_2*Ag) = 0.00070345$

Av2 = 50.26548, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir2 = 1968.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s2 = 250.00

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation fs of jacket is used.

NUD = 21546.158

Ag = 562500.00

f_{cE} = (fc_jacket*Area_jacket+fc_core*Area_core)/section_area = 33.00

f_{yE} = (fy_ext_Long_Reinf*Area_ext_Long_Reinf+fy_int_Long_Reinf*Area_int_Long_Reinf)/Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56

f_{yE} = (fy_ext_Trans_Reinf* s1+fy_int_Trans_Reinf* s2)/(s1+ s2) = 555.56

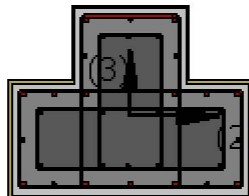
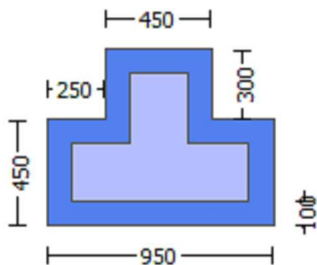
pl = Area_Tot_Long_Rein/(b*d) = 0.01714926

b = 450.00
d = 907.00
f_{cE} = 33.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 9

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity VR_d
Edge: Start
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
 the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
 Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
 Jacket
 New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Existing Column
 New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $ef_u = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
 Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.5536E+007$
 Shear Force, $V_a = -5141.508$
 EDGE -B-
 Bending Moment, $M_b = 108822.57$
 Shear Force, $V_b = 5141.508$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.3531E+006$
 $V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{CoI0} = 1.3531E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.3531E+006$

kn1 = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.01314507

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 25.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 3.97594$
 $\mu_u = 1.5536E+007$
 $V_u = 5141.508$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 21282.58$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 1.0003E+006$
where:
 $V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 879645.943$
 $V_{s,j1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1360E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.2991297E-005$

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00250978$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 6.9489E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3021.716

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 21282.58$

$E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.3233747E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 907.00$

$y = 0.26158822$

$A = 0.01731681$

$B = 0.00914869$

with $p_t = 0.0037716$

$p_c = 0.0037716$

$p_v = 0.00960605$

$N = 21282.58$

$b = 450.00$

$\alpha = 0.04740904$

$y_{comp} = 9.4076731E-006$

with $f_c' (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254$

$f_c = 33.00$

$f_l = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{max} = 950.00$

$h = h_{max} = 750.00$

$A_g = 0.5625$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01714926$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e / A_c = 0.29688474$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.25980828$

$A = 0.01703165$

$B = 0.00898114$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 10

column C1, Floor 1

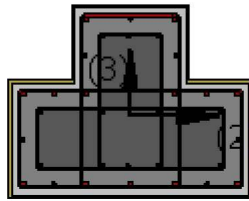
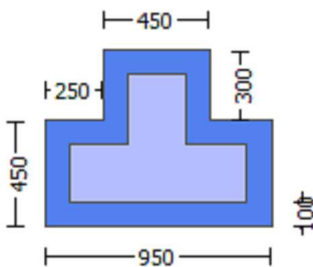
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (μ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00030961$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00030961$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1693.318$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54133221$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 8.5509019E-006
Mu = 7.1823E+008

with full section properties:

b = 950.00

d = 707.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.0009392

N = 20816.945

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$

$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$

where $f = af * pf * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

$fy = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

$fu_f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \min(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$Asec = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fywe1 = 694.45$

$fywe2 = 694.45$

$fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, com, jacket + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, com, jacket + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04615126$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04697834$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05144556$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05236752$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 ---->
 $su (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
 $bw = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 (5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1_nominal$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2_nominal$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid, jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid, core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid, jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid, core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.09743043$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06274194$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.0991765$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.1174014$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.07560257$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.11950537$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $s_u(4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.9576E+008$
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 8.5509019E-006$
 $\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0009392$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of α_u : $\alpha_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_u, \alpha_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha_u = 0.01212519$

$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

```

ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02971987
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04615126
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04697834
and confined core properties:
b = 890.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.03312922
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05144556
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05236752
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.15308735
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008
u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 9.2624847E-006
Mu = 9.9576E+008

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198276$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01212519$$

$$\alpha_c ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \alpha_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $\alpha = \alpha_f * \rho_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max 1} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max 1}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min 1} / A_{\text{conf}, \max 1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max 1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min 1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max 1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max 2} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max 2}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min 2} / A_{\text{conf}, \max 2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max 2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min 2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max 2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\rho_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\rho_{sh, x} * f_{ywe}, \rho_{sh, y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $\rho_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.48363
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.97078
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09743043$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06274194$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0991765$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.1174014$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.07560257$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11950537$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < vs_y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9576E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = Min(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.2263E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.2263E+006$

$Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * VColO$
 $VColO = 1.2263E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $Vs = Av * fy * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $Vs + f * Vf$ '
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_jacket * Area_jacket + fc'_core * Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} <= 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 3282.683$
 $Vu = 0.00030961$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$
 $Nu = 20816.945$
 $Ag = 337500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs_jacket + Vs_core = 936062.473$
 where:
 $Vs_jacket = Vs_j1 + Vs_j2 = 837764.743$
 $Vs_j1 = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $Av = 157079.633$
 $fy = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 Vs_j1 is multiplied by $Col_j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a_i)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 707.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{ColO}$$

$$V_{ColO} = 1.2263E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 3282.682$$

$$V_u = 0.00030961$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20816.945$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837764.743$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{sj2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

```

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo,min = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, ffu = 1055.00
Tensile Modulus, Ef = 64828.00
Elongation, efu = 0.01
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

```

Stepwise Properties

```

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = 2.0764231E-005
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = -2.0764231E-005
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 1539.38
-Middle: Asl,mid = 3920.708

```

```

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.42915294
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 666376.304
with
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 9.9956E+008
Mu1+ = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
Mu1- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 9.9956E+008

```

Mu2+ = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_{co}) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \phi_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.04649617$$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 2560.00$
 $A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1968.00$
 $A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 389.0139$

with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04446081$

$2 = A_{sl, com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04446081$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\mu_u (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 $\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

```

Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 877.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05305581
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05305581
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13512991
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.18623435
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_{ue} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.04649617$$

where $\mu_f = a_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 466.8167$

$fy_2 = 389.0139$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 877.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05305581
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05305581
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13512991
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.18623435
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Co10}$

$V_{Co10} = 1.5528E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c',jacket * Area_{jacket} + f_c',core * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 264.6627$

$V_u = 2.0764231E-005$

$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{ColO}$
 $V_{ColO} = 1.5528E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\gamma_c = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -107444.93$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -5141.508$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 53.37196$
Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1693.318$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$
Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1859.823$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 2060.885$
Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten,core} = 461.8141$
-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 769.6902$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = 1.0^* u = 0.03190471$

$$u = y + p = 0.03190471$$

- Calculation of y -

$$y = (My * Ls / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00190471 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 5.2085E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 2013.134$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 1.8350E+014$$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 562500.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * A_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * A_{\text{core}}) / A_{\text{section}} = 33.00$$

$$N = 21282.58$$

$$E_c * I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} * I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} * I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 6.1166E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

$$\text{flange width, } b = 950.00$$

$$\text{web width, } b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{flange thickness, } t = 450.00$$

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.7667266E-006$$

$$\text{with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) } f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$y = 0.20450126$$

$$A = 0.01052312$$

$$B = 0.00497484$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00252113$$

$$p_c = 0.003915$$

$$p_v = 0.00398517$$

$$N = 21282.58$$

$$b = 950.00$$

$$" = 0.06082037$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.5467566E-005$$

$$\text{with } f_c' * (12.3, \text{ACI 440}) = 33.25661$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$f_l = 0.43533893$$

$$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$A_g = 0.5625$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0104213$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e / A_c = 0.30166508$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } \epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.01$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.20274689$$

$$A = 0.01034984$$

$$B = 0.00487302$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{CONFIRMATION: } y = 0.20356433 < t/d$$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.03$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{ColOE} = 0.54133221$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00568407$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{stir1} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00301593$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{stir2} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00056047$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 21282.58$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$p_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.0104213$

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 11

column C1, Floor 1

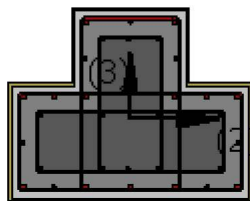
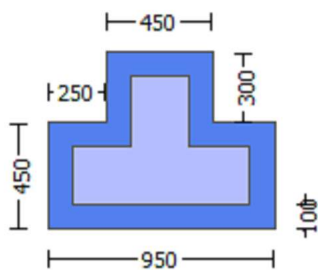
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,

the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as

Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -107444.93$
Shear Force, $V_a = 53.37196$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -52090.994$
Shear Force, $V_b = -53.37196$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_{lc} = 6999.468$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1693.318$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.1005E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{CoI0} = 1.1005E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.1005E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00384597$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14))
 $M/Vd = 3.35522$
 $\mu_u = 107444.93$
 $V_u = 53.37196$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 21282.58$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14): $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 842449.486$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 753982.237$
 $V_{s,j1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{s,c1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 896810.169$
 $bw = 450.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ_u / y

- Calculation of δ_u / y for END A -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 7.3254526E-006$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00190471$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 5.2085E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 2013.134
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.8350E+014$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 21282.58$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 6.1166E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ_u and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
 flange width, $b = 950.00$
 web width, $bw = 450.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 2.7667266E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.20450126$
 $A = 0.01052312$
 $B = 0.00497484$
 with $pt = 0.00252113$

$p_c = 0.003915$
 $p_v = 0.00398517$
 $N = 21282.58$
 $b = 950.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.5467566E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25661$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0104213$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.30166508$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.20274689$
 $A = 0.01034984$
 $B = 0.00487302$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.20356433 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 12

column C1, Floor 1

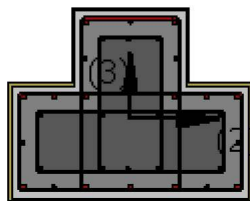
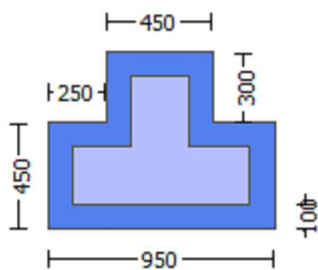
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $ef_u = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -0.00030961
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 0.00030961
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1693.318
-Compression: Asl,com = 2629.513
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2676.637

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54133221$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 9.9576\text{E}+008$
 $\mu_{1+} = 7.1823\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{1-} = 9.9576\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 9.9576\text{E}+008$
 $\mu_{2+} = 7.1823\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{2-} = 9.9576\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\mu = 8.5509019\text{E}-006$
 $\mu_u = 7.1823\text{E}+008$

with full section properties:

b = 950.00
d = 707.00
d' = 43.00
 $v = 0.0009392$
N = 20816.945
 $f_c = 33.00$
 ϕ_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of ϕ_{cu} : $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_c) = 0.01212519$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.01212519$
 ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_s e^* \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.04649617$
where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
 $\phi_{fx} = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{\max} = 950.00$

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

fy = 0.03444474
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

ase1 = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

ase2 ($\geq ase1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00

```

s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02971987
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04615126
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04697834
and confined core properties:
b = 890.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.03312922
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05144556

```

$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05236752$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 $\mu_u (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01212519$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 $\mu_u (5.4c, TBDY) = \alpha \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
where $f = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{MAX}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

```

sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21815072
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9576E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 8.5509019E-006

$$\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0009392$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.04649617$$

where $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\mu_{psh, \min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x} * f_{ywe}, \mu_{psh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$Asec = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.45$
 $fywe2 = 694.45$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$
and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$
and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$
and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04615126$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04697834$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05144556$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05236752$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $fx = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $af = 0.28545185$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{\max} = 950.00$
 $h_{\max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

```

fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfinedsd full section - Steel rupture

```

satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.21815072$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9576E+008$

$u = \mu_u (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.2263E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.2263E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.683$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837764.743$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 372533.843$$

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$

$b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_n l \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 1.2263E+006$

$k_n l = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$f = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c \cdot \text{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c \cdot \text{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.682$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837764.743$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

```

s/d = 1.25
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections
wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) sin + cos is replaced with (cot + cota)sina which is more a generalised expression,
where is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function Vf( , ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,
as well as for 2 crack directions, = 45° and = -45° to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: 1 = b1 + 90° = 90.00
Vf = Min(|Vf(45, 1)|,|Vf(-45,a1)|), with:
total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016
dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
Ef = 64828.00
fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with fu = 0.01
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.0304E+006
bw = 450.00
-----

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
-----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties
-----
Knowledge Factor, = 1.00
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

```

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.0764231E-005$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.0764231E-005$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42915294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 666376.304$ with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$

$M_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00154555$

$N = 20816.945$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\phi_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{\text{sh,min}} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{\text{sh,x}} * F_{ywe}, p_{\text{sh,y}} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{\text{sh,min}} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $p_{\text{sh,x}} * F_{ywe} = p_{\text{sh1}} * F_{ywe1} + p_{\text{sh2}} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}}/(A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}}/(A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.97078$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04446081$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure shear strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01212519$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11323896$
and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13512991$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_o) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_o \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 466.8167$

$fy_2 = 389.0139$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.11323896$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.13512991$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} \cdot s_{h,min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 264.6627$$

$$V_u = 2.0764231E-005$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20816.945$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$$

$V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 760.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{sc1} + V_{sc2} = 134042.359$$

$V_{sc1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 $\ln(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $M_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

 Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member

Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -1.5536E+007$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = -5141.508$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = 53.37196$
 Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3920.708$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2689.203$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 307.8761$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 1231.504$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL} = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.03250978$
 $u = y + p = 0.03250978$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00250978$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 6.9489E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3021.716
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 21282.58$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

```

y_ten = 2.3233747E-006
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) fy = Min(fy, 1.25*fy*(lb/ld)^ 2/3) = 311.2112
d = 907.00
y = 0.26158822
A = 0.01731681
B = 0.00914869
with pt = 0.0037716
pc = 0.0037716
pv = 0.00960605
N = 21282.58
b = 450.00
" = 0.04740904
y_comp = 9.4076731E-006
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254
fc = 33.00
fl = 0.43533893
b = bmax = 950.00
h = hmax = 750.00
Ag = 0.5625
g = pt + pc + pv = 0.01714926
rc = 40.00
Ae/Ac = 0.29688474
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
fu = 0.01
Ef = 64828.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.25980828
A = 0.01703165
B = 0.00898114
with Es = 200000.00

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: p = 0.03

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/ld < 1

shear control ratio $V_yE/V_{ColOE} = 0.42915294$

d = d_external = 907.00

s = s_external = 0.00

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00638555$

jacket: $s_1 = Av_1*Lstir1/(s_1*Ag) = 0.00357443$

Av1 = 78.53982, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir1 = 2560.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s1 = 100.00

core: $s_2 = Av_2*Lstir2/(s_2*Ag) = 0.00070345$

Av2 = 50.26548, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir2 = 1968.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s2 = 250.00

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation fs of jacket is used.

NUD = 21282.58

Ag = 562500.00

fcE = (fc_jacket*Area_jacket+fc_core*Area_core)/section_area = 33.00

fyIE = (fy_ext_Long_Reinf*Area_ext_Long_Reinf+fy_int_Long_Reinf*Area_int_Long_Reinf)/Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56

fytE = (fy_ext_Trans_Reinf* s1+fy_int_Trans_Reinf* s2)/(s1+ s2) = 555.56

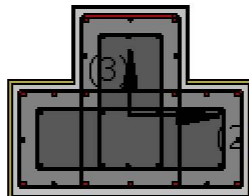
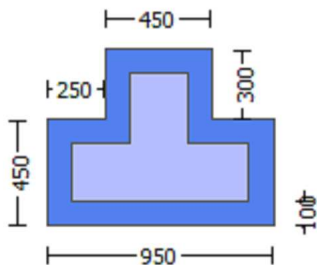
pl = Area_Tot_Long_Rein/(b*d) = 0.01714926

b = 450.00
d = 907.00
f_{cE} = 33.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 13

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity VR_d
Edge: End
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
 the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
 Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
 Jacket
 New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Existing Column
 New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $ef_u = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
 Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.5536E+007$
 Shear Force, $V_a = -5141.508$
 EDGE -B-
 Bending Moment, $M_b = 108822.57$
 Shear Force, $V_b = 5141.508$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $VR = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.5677E+006$
 $V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{ColO} = 1.5677E+006$
 $V_{Col} = 1.5677E+006$

kn1 = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.03398448

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 25.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 108822.57$
 $V_u = 5141.508$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 21282.58$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 1.0003\text{E}+006$
where:
 $V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 879645.943$
 $V_{s,j1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 120637.158$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1360\text{E}+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 8.4680745E-006$

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00024917$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 6.9489E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 21282.58$

$E_c * I_g = E_c_{jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_c_{core} * I_{g,core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.3233747E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 907.00$

$y = 0.26158822$

$A = 0.01731681$

$B = 0.00914869$

with $p_t = 0.0037716$

$p_c = 0.0037716$

$p_v = 0.00960605$

$N = 21282.58$

$b = 450.00$

$\alpha = 0.04740904$

$y_{comp} = 9.4076731E-006$

with $f_c' (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254$

$f_c = 33.00$

$f_l = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{max} = 950.00$

$h = h_{max} = 750.00$

$A_g = 0.5625$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01714926$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e / A_c = 0.29688474$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(\theta_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.25980828$

$A = 0.01703165$

$B = 0.00898114$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 14

column C1, Floor 1

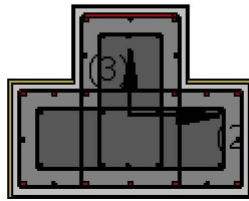
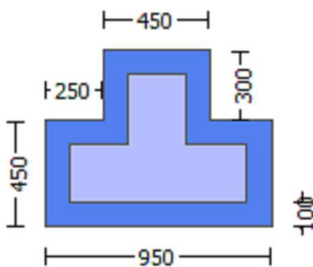
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (μ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00030961$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00030961$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1693.318$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54133221$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 8.5509019E-006
Mu = 7.1823E+008

with full section properties:

b = 950.00
d = 707.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.0009392
N = 20816.945
fc = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$

w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = af * pf * ff_e/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \min(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$Asec = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$

$fywe1 = 694.45$
 $fywe2 = 694.45$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04615126$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04697834$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05144556$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05236752$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 ---->
 $su (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
 $bw = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 (5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid, jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid, core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid, jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid, core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.09743043$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06274194$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.0991765$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.1174014$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.07560257$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.11950537$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $s_u(4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.9576E+008$
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 8.5509019E-006$
 $\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0009392$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of α_u : $\alpha_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_u, \alpha_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha_u = 0.01212519$

$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
 of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
 earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lo_{u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

```

ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02971987
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04615126
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04697834
and confined core properties:
b = 890.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.03312922
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05144556
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05236752
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.15308735
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008
u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 9.2624847E-006
Mu = 9.9576E+008

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198276$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01212519$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \alpha_e2 * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_e1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max1} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min1} / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_e2 (> \alpha_e1) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max2} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min2} / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh, x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh, y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.48363
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.97078
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $\text{esuv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y1 , sh1 , ft1 , fy1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $\text{fs} = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{fs}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$
 with $\text{Es} = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{Es}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.09743043$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.06274194$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.0991765$

and confined core properties:

$\text{b} = 390.00$
 $\text{d} = 677.00$
 $\text{d}' = 13.00$
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 33.80412$
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00224367$
 $\text{c} = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs1}/\text{fc}) = 0.1174014$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fs2}/\text{fc}) = 0.07560257$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (\text{b} \cdot \text{d}) \cdot (\text{fsv}/\text{fc}) = 0.11950537$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.21815072$
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 9.9576\text{E}+008$
 $u = \text{su} (4.1) = 9.2624847\text{E}-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $\text{Vr} = \text{Min}(\text{Vr1}, \text{Vr2}) = 1.2263\text{E}+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $\text{Vr1} = 1.2263\text{E}+006$

$\text{Vr1} = \text{VCol} ((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = \text{knl} \cdot \text{VColO}$
 $\text{VColO} = 1.2263\text{E}+006$
 $\text{knl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $\text{Vs} = \text{Av} \cdot \text{fy} \cdot \text{d}/\text{s}$ ' is replaced by ' $\text{Vs} + \text{f} \cdot \text{Vf}$ '
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $\text{fc}' = (\text{fc}'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + \text{fc}'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $\text{fc}'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $\text{M}/\text{Vd} = 4.00$
 $\text{Mu} = 3282.683$
 $\text{Vu} = 0.00030961$
 $\text{d} = 0.8 \cdot \text{h} = 600.00$
 $\text{Nu} = 20816.945$
 $\text{Ag} = 337500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $\text{Vs} = \text{Vs}_{\text{jacket}} + \text{Vs}_{\text{core}} = 936062.473$
 where:
 $\text{Vs}_{\text{jacket}} = \text{Vs}_{\text{j1}} + \text{Vs}_{\text{j2}} = 837764.743$
 $\text{Vs}_{\text{j1}} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $\text{d} = 600.00$
 $\text{Av} = 157079.633$
 $\text{fy} = 555.56$
 $\text{s} = 100.00$
 Vs_{j1} is multiplied by $\text{Col}_{\text{j1}} = 1.00$
 $\text{s}/\text{d} = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a_i)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 707.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{ColO}$$

$$V_{ColO} = 1.2263E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} \cdot Area_jacket + f'_{c_core} \cdot Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 3282.682$$

$$V_u = 0.00030961$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20816.945$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837764.743$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{sj2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$


```

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo,min = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, ffu = 1055.00
Tensile Modulus, Ef = 64828.00
Elongation, efu = 0.01
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

```

Stepwise Properties

```

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = 2.0764231E-005
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = -2.0764231E-005
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 1539.38
-Middle: Asl,mid = 3920.708

```

```

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.42915294
Member Controlled by Flexure (Ve/Vr < 1)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 666376.304
with
Mpr1 = Max(Mu1+ , Mu1-) = 9.9956E+008
Mu1+ = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
Mu1- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 9.9956E+008

```

Mu2+ = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 9.9956E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $\phi = a_f * \phi_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\phi_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2$, $sh2$, $ft2$, $fy2$, it is considered

characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core})/A_{s,com} = 389.0139$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core})/A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core})/A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{sjacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core})/A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04446081$
 $v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.97078$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\mu_u (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 $\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with


```

Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 877.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05305581
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05305581
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13512991
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vsy2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.18623435
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.04649617$$

where $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \rho_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> = \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,jacket}} + fs_{\text{core}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,core}}) / Asl_{\text{com}} = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,jacket}} + Es_{\text{core}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,core}}) / Asl_{\text{com}} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 466.8167$$

$$fyv = 389.0139$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$$

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,jacket}} + fs_{\text{mid}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,core}}) / Asl_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,jacket}} + Es_{\text{mid}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,core}}) / Asl_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04446081$$

$$2 = Asl_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04446081$$

$$v = Asl_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11323896$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 33.80412$$

$$cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = Asl_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = Asl_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = Asl_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} ((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl \cdot V_{Co10}$

$V_{Co10} = 1.5528E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + fc'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$Mu = 264.6627$

$Vu = 2.0764231E-005$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$

$Nu = 20816.945$

$A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\rho = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (b)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -52090.994$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 5141.508$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -53.37196$
Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1693.318$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$
Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1859.823$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 2060.885$
Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten,core} = 461.8141$
-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 769.6902$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^* u = 0.03092343$

$$u = y + p = 0.03092343$$

- Calculation of y -

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00092343 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 5.2085E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 975.9992$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 1.8350E+014$$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 562500.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * A_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * A_{\text{core}}) / A_{\text{section}} = 33.00$$

$$N = 21282.58$$

$$E_c * I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} * I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} * I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 6.1166E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

$$\text{flange width, } b = 950.00$$

$$\text{web width, } b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{flange thickness, } t = 450.00$$

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.7667266E-006$$

$$\text{with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) } f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$y = 0.20450126$$

$$A = 0.01052312$$

$$B = 0.00497484$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00252113$$

$$p_c = 0.003915$$

$$p_v = 0.00398517$$

$$N = 21282.58$$

$$b = 950.00$$

$$" = 0.06082037$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.5467566E-005$$

$$\text{with } f_c' * (12.3, \text{ACI 440}) = 33.25661$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$f_l = 0.43533893$$

$$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$A_g = 0.5625$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0104213$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e / A_c = 0.30166508$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } \epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.01$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.20274689$$

$$A = 0.01034984$$

$$B = 0.00487302$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{CONFIRMATION: } y = 0.20356433 < t/d$$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.03$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{ColOE} = 0.54133221$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00568407$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{stir1} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00301593$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{stir2} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00056047$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 21282.58$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$p_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.0104213$

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 15

column C1, Floor 1

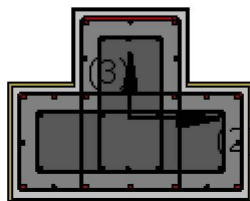
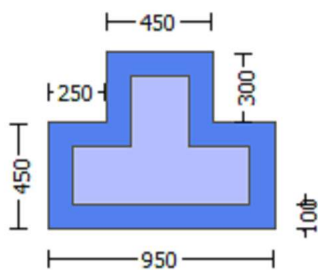
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
 Bending Moment, $M_a = -107444.93$
 Shear Force, $V_a = 53.37196$
 EDGE -B-
 Bending Moment, $M_b = -52090.994$
 Shear Force, $V_b = -53.37196$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_{lc} = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1693.318$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2629.513$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.25$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.2385E+006$
 $V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{CoIO} = 1.2385E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.2385E+006$
 $knl = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 1.4798905E-005$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $M_u = 52090.994$
 $V_u = 53.37196$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 21282.58$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 842449.486$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 753982.237$
 $V_{s,j1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{s,c1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 896810.169$
 $bw = 450.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 1.3665784E-008$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00092343$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 5.2085E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 975.9992
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.8350E+014$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 21282.58$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 6.1166E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
 flange width, $b = 950.00$
 web width, $bw = 450.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 2.7667266E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.20450126$
 $A = 0.01052312$
 $B = 0.00497484$
 with $pt = 0.00252113$

$p_c = 0.003915$
 $p_v = 0.00398517$
 $N = 21282.58$
 $b = 950.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.5467566E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25661$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.0104213$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.30166508$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.20274689$
 $A = 0.01034984$
 $B = 0.00487302$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.20356433 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 16

column C1, Floor 1

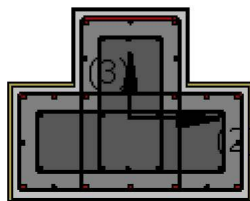
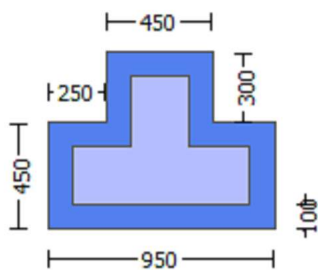
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -0.00030961
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 0.00030961
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20816.945
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 6999.468
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1693.318
-Compression: Asl,com = 2629.513
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2676.637

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54133221$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 663838.978$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{1+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{1-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 9.9576E+008$
 $\mu_{2+} = 7.1823E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{2-} = 9.9576E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\mu = 8.5509019E-006$
 $\mu_u = 7.1823E+008$

with full section properties:

b = 950.00
d = 707.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.0009392
N = 20816.945
fc = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01212519$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01212519$
 μ_{ue} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_s e^* \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
 $f_x = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

fy = 0.03444474
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
ase1 = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 ($\geq ase1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$
Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.04615126$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.04697834$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 33.80412$
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.05144556$

$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05236752$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 $s_u(4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of α_u : $\alpha_u = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\alpha_u, \alpha_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = \alpha_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{MAX}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for psh,min*Fywe has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.48363

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d)) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.97078

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered

characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

```

sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21815072
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9576E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 8.5509019E-006

$$\mu = 7.1823E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0009392$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu = 0.01212519$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TB DY) } = \alpha * \text{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = \alpha * \mu * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.48363$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00301593$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$Asec = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fy_{we1} = 694.45$

$fy_{we2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten, jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten, jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten, core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com, jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com, jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com, core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02971987$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04615126$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04697834$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.03312922$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05144556$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05236752$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.15308735$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 7.1823E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5509019E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.2624847E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9576E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198276$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $fx = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $af = 0.28545185$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{\max} = 950.00$
 $h_{\max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

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$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$


```

fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09743043
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06274194
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0991765
and confined core properties:
b = 390.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367
c = confinement factor = 1.02437
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.1174014
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.07560257
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11950537
Case/Assumption: Unconfinedsd full section - Steel rupture

```

satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.21815072$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.9576E+008$

$u = \mu_u (4.1) = 9.2624847E-006$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.2263E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.2263E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.683$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837764.743$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{sc1} + V_{sc2} = 98297.73$

$V_{sc1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

V_{sc1} is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{sc2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

V_{sc2} is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 372533.843$$

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot\alpha)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

$ffe((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $fu = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0304E+006$

$bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.2263E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 1.2263E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$f = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + fc'_{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 3282.682$

$V_u = 0.00030961$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20816.945$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 936062.473$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837764.743$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

```

s/d = 1.25
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections
wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) sin + cos is replaced with (cot + cota)sina which is more a generalised expression,
where is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function Vf( , ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,
as well as for 2 crack directions, = 45° and = -45° to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: 1 = b1 + 90° = 90.00
Vf = Min(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45,a1)|), with:
total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016
dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
Ef = 64828.00
fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with fu = 0.01
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.0304E+006
bw = 450.00
-----

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
-----

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties
-----
Knowledge Factor, = 1.00
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45
#####
Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.02437
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

```

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.0764231E-005$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.0764231E-005$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20816.945$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6999.468$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3920.708$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42915294$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 666376.304$ with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$\mu_{u1+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 9.9956E+008$

$\mu_{u2+} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 9.9956E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.9368662E-006$

$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00154555$

$N = 20816.945$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01212519$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{\text{sh,min}} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{\text{sh,x}} * F_{ywe}, p_{\text{sh,y}} * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{\text{sh,min}} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $p_{\text{sh,x}} * F_{ywe} = p_{\text{sh1}} * F_{ywe1} + p_{\text{sh2}} * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}}/(A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}}/(A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.97078$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1 (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 2560.00$
 $Astir1 (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2 (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1968.00$
 $Astir2 (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04446081$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11323896$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01212519$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11323896$
and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13512991$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.9368662E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.9956E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00154555$$

$$N = 20816.945$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_o) = 0.01212519$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.01212519$$

$$\mu_o \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00224367$

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 466.8167$

$fy_2 = 389.0139$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.04446081$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.11323896$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.05305581$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.13512991$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.18623435$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.9956E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.9368662E-006$
 $Mu = 9.9956E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00154555$
 $N = 20816.945$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01212519$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01212519$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} \cdot s_{h,min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.04649617$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.48363$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.48363$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.97078$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00224367

c = confinement factor = 1.02437

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04446081

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04446081

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11323896

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 33.80412$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00224367$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.02437$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05305581$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13512991$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.18623435$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.9956E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 6.9368662E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.5528E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.5528E+006$

$$V_{r1} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 264.6627$$

$$V_u = 2.0764231E-005$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20816.945$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977392.20$$

$V_{sj1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_{sj1} \text{ is multiplied by } Col,j1 = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{sj2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 760.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_{sj2} \text{ is multiplied by } Col,j2 = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{sc1} + V_{sc2} = 134042.359$$

$V_{sc1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.5528E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.5528E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_jacket + f'_{c_core} * Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $M_u = 264.6759$
 $V_u = 2.0764231E-005$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20816.945$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.1114E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977392.20$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314161.779$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663230.422$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 134042.359$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.3051E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

 Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (b)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member

Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 108822.57$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = 5141.508$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = -53.37196$
 Axial Force, $F = -21282.58$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6999.468$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3920.708$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2689.203$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 307.8761$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 1231.504$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL} = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.03024917$
 $u = y + p = 0.03024917$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00024917$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 6.9489E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.7887E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 21282.58$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 9.2958E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

```

y_ten = 2.3233747E-006
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) fy = Min(fy, 1.25*fy*(lb/ld)^ 2/3) = 311.2112
d = 907.00
y = 0.26158822
A = 0.01731681
B = 0.00914869
with pt = 0.0037716
pc = 0.0037716
pv = 0.00960605
N = 21282.58
b = 450.00
" = 0.04740904
y_comp = 9.4076731E-006
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25254
fc = 33.00
fl = 0.43533893
b = bmax = 950.00
h = hmax = 750.00
Ag = 0.5625
g = pt + pc + pv = 0.01714926
rc = 40.00
Ae/Ac = 0.29688474
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
fu = 0.01
Ef = 64828.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.25980828
A = 0.01703165
B = 0.00898114
with Es = 200000.00

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: p = 0.03

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/ld < 1

shear control ratio $V_yE/V_{ColOE} = 0.42915294$

d = d_external = 907.00

s = s_external = 0.00

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00638555$

jacket: $s_1 = Av_1*Lstir1/(s_1*Ag) = 0.00357443$

Av1 = 78.53982, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir1 = 2560.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s1 = 100.00

core: $s_2 = Av_2*Lstir2/(s_2*Ag) = 0.00070345$

Av2 = 50.26548, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

Lstir2 = 1968.00, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

s2 = 250.00

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation fs of jacket is used.

NUD = 21282.58

Ag = 562500.00

fcE = (fc_jacket*Area_jacket+fc_core*Area_core)/section_area = 33.00

fyIE = (fy_ext_Long_Reinf*Area_ext_Long_Reinf+fy_int_Long_Reinf*Area_int_Long_Reinf)/Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56

fytE = (fy_ext_Trans_Reinf* s1+fy_int_Trans_Reinf* s2)/(s1+ s2) = 555.56

pl = Area_Tot_Long_Rein/(b*d) = 0.01714926

b = 450.00
d = 907.00
f_{cE} = 33.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)
