

Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

Calculation No. 1

column C1, Floor 1

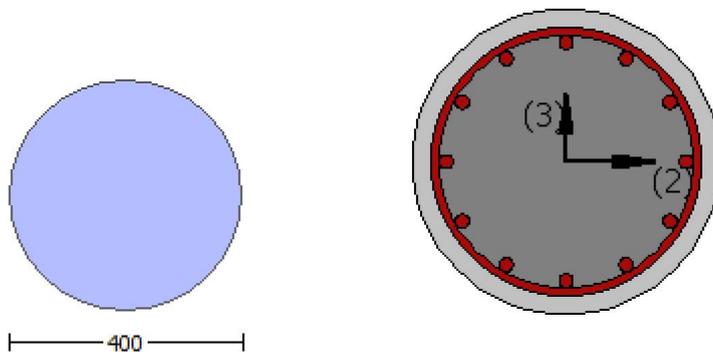
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

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Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.0391E+007$

Shear Force, $V_a = -3461.867$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 0.03583387$

Shear Force, $V_b = 3461.867$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 1272.345$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = \phi V_n = 91015.39$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \phi V_{CoIO} = 105831.848$

$V_{CoI} = 105831.848$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement_ductility_demand = 0.01192362

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \phi f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + \phi V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

 $\phi = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 1.0391E+007$

$V_u = 3461.867$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4769.848$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 55269.785$

$A_v = \phi / 2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{CoI} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 213705.936$

$$bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772$$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 0.00035089$
 $y = (My*Ls/3)/Eleff = 0.02942839$ ((4.29),Biskinis Phd)
 $My = 2.3308E+008$
 $Ls = M/V$ (with $Ls > 0.1*L$ and $Ls < 2*L$) = 3001.446
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $Eleff = factor*Ec*Ig = 7.9240E+012$
factor = 0.30
Ag = 125663.706
fc' = 20.00
N = 4769.848
 $Ec*Ig = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of ϕ and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$My = \text{Min}(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 2.3308E+008$
 ϕ ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315841E-005
 My_{ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 ϕ_{ten} (7a) = 78.4833
error of function (7a) = 0.00010055
 My_{com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 ϕ_{com} (7b) = 70.96935
error of function (7b) = -0.00051806
with $e_y = 0.0022222$
 $e_{co} = 0.002$
 $apl = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00189786
N = 4769.848
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946
with fc = 20.00

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 2

column C1, Floor 1

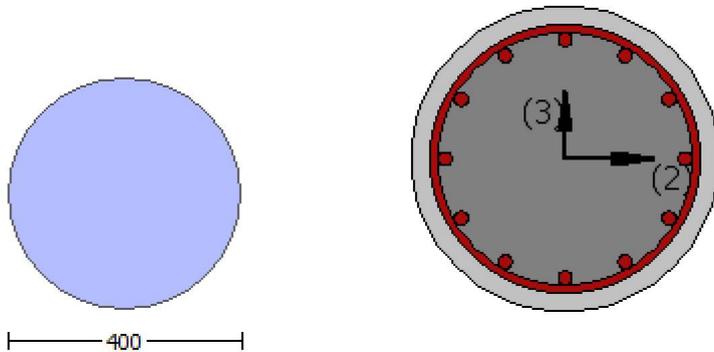
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $As_{com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

$Mu = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu_{1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

$Mu = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$= 1.18682$

$' = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$= 1.18682$

$' = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= *Min(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $lb/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_n l = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 4.2161042E-012$

$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $Col = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_n l = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 4.2161042E-012$

$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $Col = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$
#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, \min} > 1$)
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -2.2725973E-032$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 2.2725973E-032$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st, \text{ten}} = 1017.876$
-Compression: $A_{st, \text{com}} = 1017.876$
-Middle: $A_{st, \text{mid}} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$
 $M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment

direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u
 $M_u = 2.1860\text{E}+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u
 $M_u = 2.1860\text{E}+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Co10}$

$$V_{Co10} = 174359.145$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 8.3379601E-012$
 $V_u = 2.2725973E-032$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$
 $N_u = 4771.233$
 $A_g = 125663.706$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$
 $f_y = 444.44$
 $s = 250.00$
 V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{A_v \cdot d}{4} = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 174359.145$
 $k_n = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 8.3379601E-012$
 $V_u = 2.2725973E-032$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$
 $N_u = 4771.233$
 $A_g = 125663.706$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$
 $f_y = 444.44$
 $s = 250.00$
 V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{A_v \cdot d}{4} = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Diameter, $D = 400.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length ($l_b/d >= 1$)
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 6.2984259E-012$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -3461.867$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -3.1419432E-015$
Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 1272.345$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 1781.283$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$
-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_bL = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = * u = 0.01593458$
 $u = y + p = 0.01852858$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01470711$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.3308E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 1500.00
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 7.9240E+012$
factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 125663.706$
 $f_c' = 20.00$
 $N = 4769.848$
 $E_c * I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y_ten}, M_{y_com}) = 2.3308E+008$
 y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315841E-005
 M_{y_ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 y_{ten} (7a) = 78.4833
error of function (7a) = 0.00010055
 M_{y_com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 y_{com} (7b) = 70.96935
error of function (7b) = -0.00051806
with $e_y = 0.0022222$
 $e_{co} = 0.002$
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
 $d_1 = 44.00$
 $R = 200.00$
 $v = 0.00189786$

$$N = 4769.848$$
$$A_c = 125663.706$$
$$= 0.5399946$$

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-9: $p = 0.00382147$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d \geq 1$
shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.83583587$

$$d = 0.00$$

$$s = 0.00$$

$$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$$N_{UD} = 4769.848$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

$$f_{cE} = 20.00$$

$$f_{ytE} = f_{ylE} = 444.44$$

$$p_l = \text{Area}_{\text{Tot_Long_Rein}} / (A_g) = 0.0243$$

$$f_{cE} = 20.00$$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 3

column C1, Floor 1

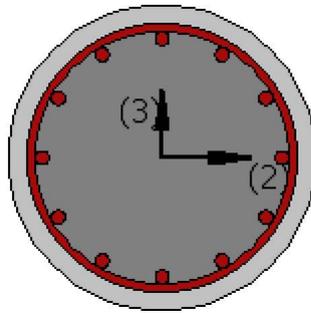
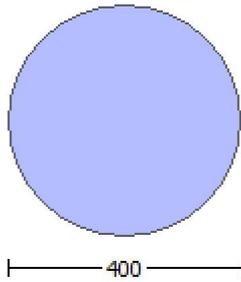
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = 6.2984259E-012$

Shear Force, $V_a = -3.1419432E-015$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 3.0749084E-012$

Shear Force, $V_b = 3.1419432E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 1272.345$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 134498.764$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n V_{CoI} = 156393.912$
 $V_{CoI} = 156393.912$
 $k_n = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 6.2984259E-012$
 $V_u = 3.1419432E-015$
 $d = 0.8D = 320.00$
 $N_u = 4769.848$
 $A_g = 125663.706$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 55269.785$
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{CoI} = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 213705.936$
 $b_w d = \sqrt{2} d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.6667575E-021$
 $y = (M_y L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01470711$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.3308E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1L$ and $L_s < 2L$) = 1500.00
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$
factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 125663.706$
 $f_c' = 20.00$
 $N = 4769.848$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ / y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y_ten}, M_{y_com}) = 2.3308E+008$
 y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315841E-005
 M_{y_ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 y_{ten} (7a) = 78.4833
error of function (7a) = 0.00010055
 M_{y_com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 y_{com} (7b) = 70.96935
error of function (7b) = -0.00051806
with $e_y = 0.0022222$
 $e_{co} = 0.002$
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
 $d_1 = 44.00$

R = 200.00
v = 0.00189786
N = 4769.848
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Adequate Lap Length: $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 4

column C1, Floor 1

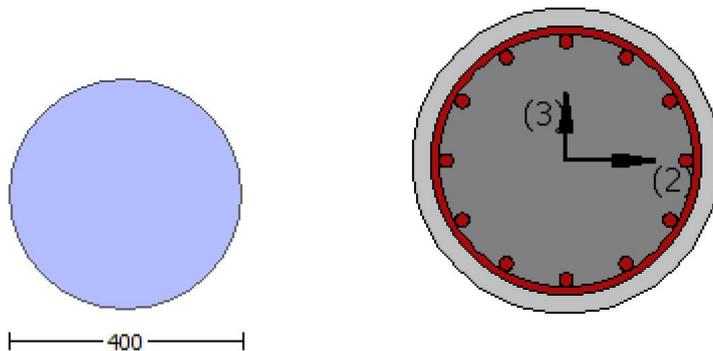
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, \min} > 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st, \text{ten}} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{st, \text{com}} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st, \text{mid}} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ_u
 $\mu_u = 2.1860E+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$\rho' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\rho = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/d = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 4.2161042E-012$$

$$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \rho / 2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\rho_{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$$b_w \cdot d = \rho \cdot d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_n l = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M / V d = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 4.2161042E-012$

$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{col} = 0.875$

$s / d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = \sqrt{2} * d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths, the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o / l_{ou, min} > 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -2.2725973E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 2.2725973E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55
lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55
lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/d = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 8.3379601\text{E-}012$$

$$V_u = 2.2725973\text{E-}032$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$$b_w \cdot d = \text{Min}(d, 80424.772)$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/d = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 8.3379601\text{E-}012$$

$$V_u = 2.2725973\text{E-}032$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

s/d = 0.78125
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50
bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Diameter, $D = 400.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length ($l_b/d >= 1$)
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -1.0391E+007$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -3461.867$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -3.1419432E-015$
Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 1272.345$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 1781.283$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$
-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = * u = 0.02859488$
 $u = y + p = 0.03324986$

- Calculation of y -

 $y = (My*Ls/3)/E_{eff} = 0.02942839$ ((4.29),Biskinis Phd))
 $My = 2.3308E+008$
 $Ls = M/V$ (with $Ls > 0.1*L$ and $Ls < 2*L$) = 3001.446
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor*E_c*I_g = 7.9240E+012$

factor = 0.30
Ag = 125663.706
fc' = 20.00
N = 4769.848
Ec*Ig = 2.6413E+013

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of ρ_y and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My_ten, My_com) = 2.3308E+008
 ρ_y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315841E-005
My_ten (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 ρ_{y_ten} (7a) = 78.4833
error of function (7a) = 0.00010055
My_com (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 ρ_{y_com} (7b) = 70.96935
error of function (7b) = -0.00051806
with $e_y = 0.0022222$
 $e_{co} = 0.002$
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00189786
N = 4769.848
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946
with fc = 20.00

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

- Calculation of ρ_p -

From table 10-9: $\rho_p = 0.00382147$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/d >= 1

shear control ratio $V_y E / C_o I_o E = 0.83583587$

d = 0.00

s = 0.00

$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 * cover - Hoop Diameter = 340.00$

The term $2 * t_f / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

NUD = 4769.848

Ag = 125663.706

f'cE = 20.00

fytE = fyIE = 444.44

$\rho_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (Ag) = 0.0243$

f'cE = 20.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 5

column C1, Floor 1

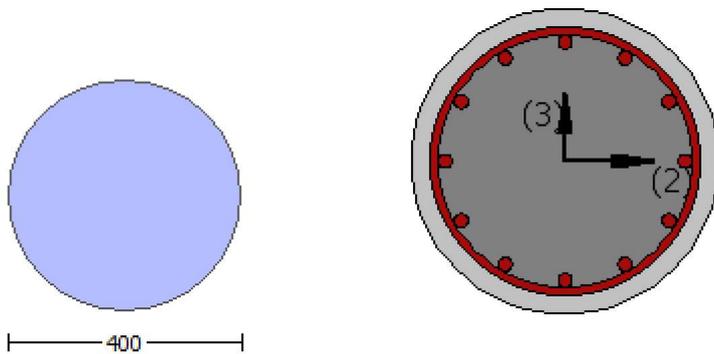
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, \min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.0391E+007$

Shear Force, $V_a = -3461.867$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 0.03583387$

Shear Force, $V_b = 3461.867$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{s,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{s,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{s,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 134498.764$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoI} = 156393.912$

$V_{CoI} = 156393.912$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement ductility demand = 0.06686312

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 0.03583387$

$V_u = 3461.867$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4769.848$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 55269.785$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 213705.936$

$b_w \cdot d = \phi \cdot d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END B -

for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation = 0.00019667

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00294142$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$M_y = 2.3308E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 20.00$

$N = 4769.848$

$$E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ρ_y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$$M_y = \min(M_{y_ten}, M_{y_com}) = 2.3308E+008$$

$$\rho_y \text{ ((10a) or (10b))} = 1.3315841E-005$$

$$M_{y_ten} \text{ (8a)} = 2.3308E+008$$

$$\rho_{y_ten} \text{ (7a)} = 78.4833$$

$$\text{error of function (7a)} = 0.00010055$$

$$M_{y_com} \text{ (8b)} = 3.4649E+008$$

$$\rho_{y_com} \text{ (7b)} = 70.96935$$

$$\text{error of function (7b)} = -0.00051806$$

$$\text{with } e_y = 0.0022222$$

$$e_{co} = 0.002$$

$$a_{pl} = 0.35 \text{ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)}$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00189786$$

$$N = 4769.848$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= 0.5399946$$

$$\text{with } f_c = 20.00$$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Adequate Lap Length: $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 6

column C1, Floor 1

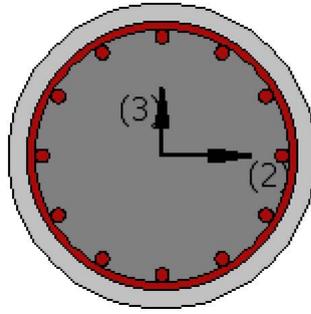
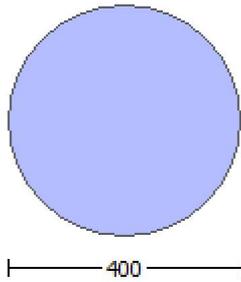
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

 Diameter, $D = 400.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, min} >= 1$)
 No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{slt} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{slc} = 3053.628$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl, ten} = 1017.876$
 -Compression: $A_{sl, com} = 1017.876$
 -Middle: $A_{sl, mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ
 $\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ
 $\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 174359.145

Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO

VColO = 174359.145

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 20.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 2.00

Mu = 4.2161042E-012

Vu = 2.7244375E-031

d = 0.8*D = 320.00

Nu = 4771.233

Ag = 125663.706

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258

Av = $\frac{1}{2} * A_{stirrup}$ = 123370.055

fy = 444.44

s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875

s/d = 0.78125

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50

bw*d = $\frac{1}{4} * d * d$ = 80424.772

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 174359.145

Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO

VColO = 174359.145

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 20.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 2.00

Mu = 4.2161042E-012

Vu = 2.7244375E-031

d = 0.8*D = 320.00

Nu = 4771.233

Ag = 125663.706

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258

Av = $\frac{1}{2} * A_{stirrup}$ = 123370.055

fy = 444.44

s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875

s/d = 0.78125

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50

bw*d = $\frac{1}{4} * d * d$ = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

Diameter, $D = 400.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{o,u,min} > 1$)
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -2.2725973E-032$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 2.2725973E-032$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$
-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$
-Middle: $A_{sc,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$
 $M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$
 $M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$$\mu = 2.1860E+008$$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$$\mu = 2.1860E+008$$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_2 +

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$$\mu = 2.1860E+008$$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 174359.145

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 174359.145

Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0

VCol0 = 174359.145

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 20.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 2.00

Mu = 8.3379601E-012

Vu = 2.2725973E-032

d = 0.8*D = 320.00

Nu = 4771.233

Ag = 125663.706

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258

Av = /2*A_stirup = 123370.055

fy = 444.44

s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50
bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 174359.145
Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 174359.145
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*VF'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
fc' = 20.00, but fc^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 2.00
Mu = 8.3379601E-012
Vu = 2.2725973E-032
d = 0.8*D = 320.00
Nu = 4771.233
Ag = 125663.706
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258
Av = /2*A_stirrup = 123370.055
fy = 444.44
s = 250.00
Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50
bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 0.86
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.44
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
Diameter, D = 400.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length (lb/d >= 1)
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 3.0749084E-012$

Shear Force, $V2 = 3461.867$

Shear Force, $V3 = 3.1419432E-015$

Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{s,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{s,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{s,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = \rho \cdot u = 0.01593458$

$u = \rho \cdot y + \rho \cdot p = 0.01852858$

- Calculation of ρ -

$\rho = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01470711$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 2.3308E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 1500.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 20.00$

$N = 4769.848$

$E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ρ and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y,ten}, M_{y,com}) = 2.3308E+008$

ρ ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315841E-005

$M_{y,ten}$ (8a) = 2.3308E+008

ρ_{ten} (7a) = 78.4833

error of function (7a) = 0.00010055

$M_{y,com}$ (8b) = 3.4649E+008

ρ_{com} (7b) = 70.96935

error of function (7b) = -0.00051806

with $e_y = 0.0022222$

$e_{co} = 0.002$

$a_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00189786$

$N = 4769.848$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= 0.5399946$

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of ρ -

From table 10-9: $\rho = 0.00382147$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.83583587$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$NUD = 4769.848$

$Ag = 125663.706$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yI} = 444.44$

$\rho_l = \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} / (Ag) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 7

column C1, Floor 1

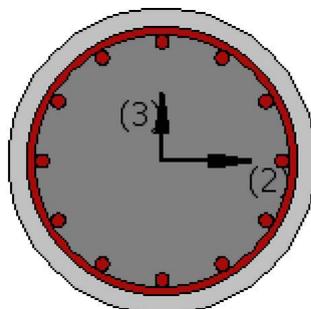
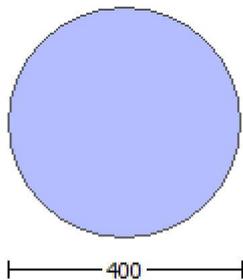
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = 6.2984259E-012$

Shear Force, $V_a = -3.1419432E-015$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 3.0749084E-012$

Shear Force, $V_b = 3.1419432E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{slc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = \gamma V_n = 134498.764$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l^* V_{CoI0} = 156393.912$

$V_{CoI} = 156393.912$

$k_n l = 1.00$

$displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\gamma = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 3.0749084E-012$

$V_u = 3.1419432E-015$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4769.848$

Ag = 125663.706
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 55269.785
Av = $\sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$
fy = 400.00
s = 250.00
Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 213705.936
bw*d = $\frac{1}{4} \cdot d^2 = 80424.772$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as $\frac{1}{y}$

- Calculation of $\frac{1}{y}$ for END B -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation = 2.4028873E-022
 $y = \frac{M_y \cdot L_s / 3}{E_{eff}} = 0.01470711$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
My = 2.3308E+008
Ls = M/V (with Ls > 0.1*L and Ls < 2*L) = 1500.00
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: E_{eff} = factor * Ec * Ig = 7.9240E+012
factor = 0.30
Ag = 125663.706
fc' = 20.00
N = 4769.848
Ec * Ig = 2.6413E+013

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of $\frac{1}{y}$ and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 2.3308E+008
 y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315841E-005
My_{ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 $\frac{1}{y}$ (7a) = 78.4833
error of function (7a) = 0.00010055
My_{com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 $\frac{1}{y}$ (7b) = 70.96935
error of function (7b) = -0.00051806
with ey = 0.0022222
eco = 0.002
apl = 0.35 ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00189786
N = 4769.848
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946
with fc = 20.00

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 8

column C1, Floor 1

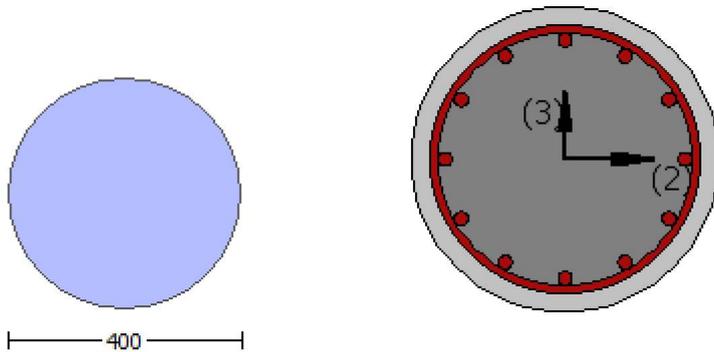
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\phi' = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$ (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/d = 2.00$

$M_u = 4.2161042\text{E-}012$

$V_u = 2.7244375\text{E-}031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$ (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/d = 2.00$

$M_u = 4.2161042\text{E-}012$

$V_u = 2.7244375\text{E-}031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875

s/d = 0.78125

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50

bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 0.86

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.44

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 555.55

#####

Diameter, D = 400.00

Cover Thickness, c = 25.00

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, L = 3000.00

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length (lo/lo_u,min >= 1)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, Va = -2.2725973E-032

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, Vb = 2.2725973E-032

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, F = -4771.233

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: Aslt = 0.00

-Compression: Aslc = 3053.628

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: Asl,ten = 1017.876

-Compression: Asl,com = 1017.876

-Middle: Asl,mid = 1017.876

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.83583587

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

 $\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

 $\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $lb/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$\beta = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$lb/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $lb/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$\beta = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$lb/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $lb/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 8.3379601E-012$

$V_u = 2.2725973E-032$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \lambda / 2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\lambda_{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = \lambda * d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 8.3379601E-012$

$V_u = 2.2725973E-032$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \lambda / 2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\lambda_{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = \lambda * d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 0.03583387$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 3461.867$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 3.1419432E-015$

Axial Force, $F = -4769.848$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = \phi \cdot u = 0.00581609$

$u = y + p = 0.00676289$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00294142$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 2.3308E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 20.00$

$N = 4769.848$

$E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y,ten}, M_{y,com}) = 2.3308E+008$

y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315841E-005

$M_{y,ten}$ (8a) = 2.3308E+008

y_{ten} (7a) = 78.4833

error of function (7a) = 0.00010055

$M_{y,com}$ (8b) = 3.4649E+008

y_{com} (7b) = 70.96935

error of function (7b) = -0.00051806

with $\epsilon_y = 0.0022222$

$\epsilon_{co} = 0.002$

$\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00189786$

$N = 4769.848$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= 0.5399946$

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of ρ -

From table 10-9: $\rho = 0.00382147$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/d \geq 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{co} I_{OE} = 0.83583587$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / bw \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$N_{UD} = 4769.848$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yIE} = 444.44$

$\rho_l = \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 9

column C1, Floor 1

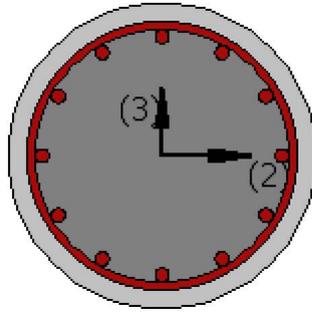
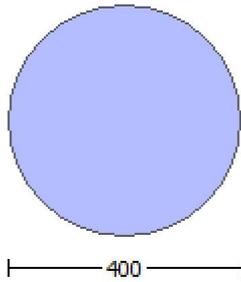
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.3475E+007$

Shear Force, $V_a = -4488.117$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 2717.193$

Shear Force, $V_b = 4488.117$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4783.291$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 1272.345$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 91016.535$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n V_{CoI} = 105833.18$
 $V_{CoI} = 105833.18$
 $k_n = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 0.01829838$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 1.3475E+007$
 $V_u = 4488.117$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$
 $N_u = 4783.291$
 $A_g = 125663.706$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 55269.785$
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{CoI} = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 213705.936$
 $b_w d = \frac{1}{4} d^2 = 80424.772$

$displacement_ductility_demand$ is calculated as $\frac{1}{y}$

- Calculation of $\frac{1}{y}$ for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 0.00053866$
 $y = (M_y L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.02943738$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.3308E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 3002.333
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 125663.706$
 $f_c' = 20.00$
 $N = 4783.291$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of $\frac{1}{y}$ and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y_ten}, M_{y_com}) = 2.3308E+008$
 y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315933E-005
 M_{y_ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 $\frac{1}{y_ten}$ (7a) = 78.4837
error of function (7a) = 0.00010056
 M_{y_com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 $\frac{1}{y_com}$ (7b) = 70.96949
error of function (7b) = -0.0005182
with $e_y = 0.0022222$
 $e_{co} = 0.002$
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
 $d_1 = 44.00$

R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4783.291
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Adequate Lap Length: $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 10

column C1, Floor 1

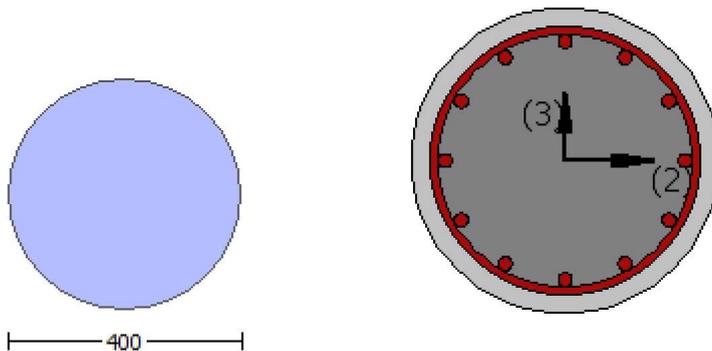
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, \min} > 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st, \text{ten}} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{st, \text{com}} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st, \text{mid}} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ
 $\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/d = 2.00$$

$$\mu = 4.2161042E-012$$

$$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 4.2161042E-012$

$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = \mu_u * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o / l_{ou, min} > 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -2.2725973E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 2.2725973E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55
lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55
lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 8.3379601\text{E-}012$$

$$V_u = 2.2725973\text{E-}032$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$$b_w \cdot d = \text{Min}(d, 80424.772)$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 8.3379601\text{E-}012$$

$$V_u = 2.2725973\text{E-}032$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$$

$$b_w * d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } \phi = 0.86$$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

$$\text{Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, } f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$$

$$\text{Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, } f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$$

$$\text{Concrete Elasticity, } E_c = 21019.039$$

$$\text{Steel Elasticity, } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{Diameter, } D = 400.00$$

$$\text{Cover Thickness, } c = 25.00$$

$$\text{Element Length, } L = 3000.00$$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_b/d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

$$\text{Bending Moment, } M = 5.1788922E-012$$

$$\text{Shear Force, } V_2 = -4488.117$$

$$\text{Shear Force, } V_3 = -2.4047230E-015$$

$$\text{Axial Force, } F = -4783.291$$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

$$\text{-Tension: } A_{st} = 1272.345$$

$$\text{-Compression: } A_{sc} = 1781.283$$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

$$\text{-Tension: } A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$$

$$\text{-Compression: } A_{st,com} = 1017.876$$

$$\text{-Middle: } A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$$

$$\text{Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, } D_bL = 18.00$$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = * u = 0.0430952$

$$u = y + p = 0.0501107$$

- Calculation of y -

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01470725 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 2.3308E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 1500.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 7.9240E+012$$

factor = 0.30
Ag = 125663.706
fc' = 20.00
N = 4783.291
Ec*Ig = 2.6413E+013

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of ρ_y and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My_ten, My_com) = 2.3308E+008
 ρ_y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315933E-005
My_ten (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 ρ_{y_ten} (7a) = 78.4837
error of function (7a) = 0.00010056
My_com (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 ρ_{y_com} (7b) = 70.96949
error of function (7b) = -0.0005182
with e_y = 0.0022222
 e_{co} = 0.002
 a_{pl} = 0.35 ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4783.291
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946
with fc = 20.00

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

- Calculation of ρ_p -

From table 10-9: ρ_p = 0.03540344

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/d >= 1

shear control ratio $V_y E / C o l O E$ = 0.83583587

d = 0.00

s = 0.00

$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 * cover - Hoop Diameter = 340.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

NUD = 4783.291

Ag = 125663.706

f'cE = 20.00

fytE = fyIE = 444.44

$\rho_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (Ag) = 0.0243$

f'cE = 20.00

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 11

column C1, Floor 1

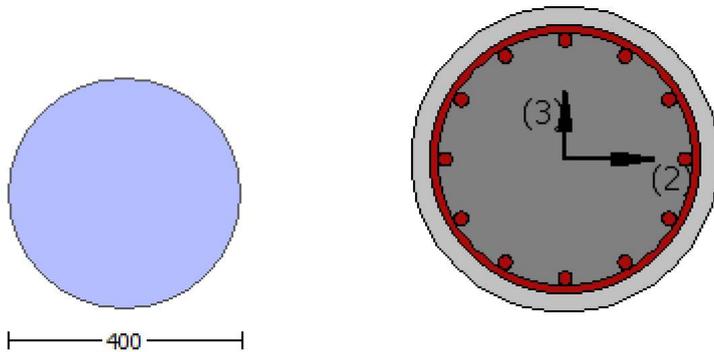
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, \min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = 5.1788922E-012$

Shear Force, $V_a = -2.4047230E-015$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 1.8574798E-012$

Shear Force, $V_b = 2.4047230E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4783.291$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 1272.345$

-Compression: $As_c = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 134501.055$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoI} = 156396.575$

$V_{CoI} = 156396.575$

$k_n = 1.00$

$displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 5.1788922E-012$

$V_u = 2.4047230E-015$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4783.291$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 55269.785$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 213705.936$

$b_w \cdot d = \phi \cdot d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$

$displacement_ductility_demand$ is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation = $1.2338981E-020$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01470725$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$M_y = 2.3308E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 1500.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$

$factor = 0.30$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 20.00$

$N = 4783.291$

$$E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ρ_y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$$M_y = \min(M_{y_ten}, M_{y_com}) = 2.3308E+008$$

$$\rho_y \text{ ((10a) or (10b))} = 1.3315933E-005$$

$$M_{y_ten} \text{ (8a)} = 2.3308E+008$$

$$\rho_{y_ten} \text{ (7a)} = 78.4837$$

$$\text{error of function (7a)} = 0.00010056$$

$$M_{y_com} \text{ (8b)} = 3.4649E+008$$

$$\rho_{y_com} \text{ (7b)} = 70.96949$$

$$\text{error of function (7b)} = -0.0005182$$

$$\text{with } e_y = 0.0022222$$

$$e_{co} = 0.002$$

$$a_{pl} = 0.35 \text{ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)}$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4783.291$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= 0.5399946$$

$$\text{with } f_c = 20.00$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 12

column C1, Floor 1

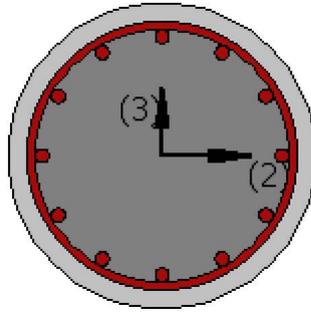
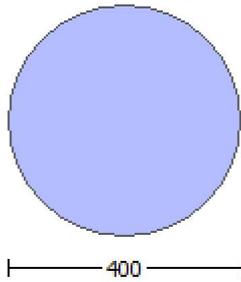
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
 Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

 Diameter, $D = 400.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou, min} >= 1$)
 No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st, ten} = 1017.876$
 -Compression: $A_{sc, com} = 1017.876$
 -Middle: $A_{sc, mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ
 $\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ
 $\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 174359.145

Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO

VColO = 174359.145

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 20.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 2.00

Mu = 4.2161042E-012

Vu = 2.7244375E-031

d = 0.8*D = 320.00

Nu = 4771.233

Ag = 125663.706

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258

Av = /2*A_stirrup = 123370.055

fy = 444.44

s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875

s/d = 0.78125

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50

bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 174359.145

Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO

VColO = 174359.145

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 20.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 2.00

Mu = 4.2161042E-012

Vu = 2.7244375E-031

d = 0.8*D = 320.00

Nu = 4771.233

Ag = 125663.706

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258

Av = /2*A_stirrup = 123370.055

fy = 444.44

s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875

s/d = 0.78125

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50

bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

Diameter, $D = 400.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou,min} > 1$)
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -2.2725973E-032$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 2.2725973E-032$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 3053.628$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1017.876$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1017.876$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$
 $M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$
 $M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$$\mu = 2.1860E+008$$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$$\mu = 2.1860E+008$$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_2 +

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$$\mu = 2.1860E+008$$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55
lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 174359.145

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 174359.145

Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 174359.145
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
fc' = 20.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 2.00
Mu = 8.3379601E-012
Vu = 2.2725973E-032
d = 0.8*D = 320.00
Nu = 4771.233
Ag = 125663.706
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258
Av = /2*A_stirup = 123370.055
fy = 444.44
s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50
bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 174359.145
Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 174359.145
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*VF'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
fc' = 20.00, but fc^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 2.00
Mu = 8.3379601E-012
Vu = 2.2725973E-032
d = 0.8*D = 320.00
Nu = 4771.233
Ag = 125663.706
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 61410.258
Av = /2*A_stirrup = 123370.055
fy = 444.44
s = 250.00
Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50
bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 0.86
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00
Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.44
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
Diameter, D = 400.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Adequate Lap Length (lb/d >= 1)
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -1.3475E+007$

Shear Force, $V2 = -4488.117$

Shear Force, $V3 = -2.4047230E-015$

Axial Force, $F = -4783.291$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 1272.345$

-Compression: $As_c = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $As_{com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{R} = \rho_y u + \rho_p = 0.05576311$

- Calculation of ρ_y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.02943738$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 2.3308E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3002.333

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 7.9240E+012$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 20.00$

$N = 4783.291$

$E_c * I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ρ_y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y_ten}, M_{y_com}) = 2.3308E+008$

y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315933E-005

M_{y_ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008

y_{ten} (7a) = 78.4837

error of function (7a) = 0.00010056

M_{y_com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008

y_{com} (7b) = 70.96949

error of function (7b) = -0.0005182

with $e_y = 0.0022222$

$e_{co} = 0.002$

$a_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4783.291$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= 0.5399946$

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of ρ_p -

From table 10-9: $\rho = 0.03540344$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.83583587$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$NUD = 4783.291$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yI} = 444.44$

$\rho_l = \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 13

column C1, Floor 1

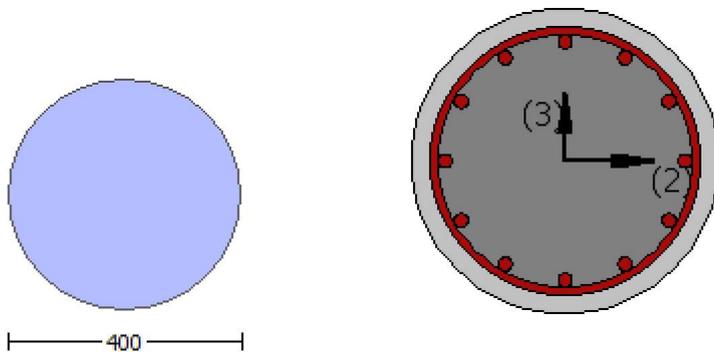
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of μ_y for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.3475E+007$

Shear Force, $V_a = -4488.117$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 2717.193$

Shear Force, $V_b = 4488.117$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4783.291$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = \phi V_n = 134501.055$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l^* V_{CoI0} = 156396.575$

$V_{CoI} = 156396.575$

$k_n l = 1.00$

$displacement_ductility_demand = 0.08674036$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = \phi * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\beta = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 2717.193$

$V_u = 4488.117$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4783.291$

Ag = 125663.706
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 55269.785
Av = $\sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$
fy = 400.00
s = 250.00
Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 213705.936
bw*d = $\frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as $\frac{1}{y}$

- Calculation of $\frac{1}{y}$ for END B -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation = 0.00025514
 $y = \frac{M_y \cdot L_s / 3}{E_{eff}} = 0.00294145$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
My = 2.3308E+008
Ls = M/V (with Ls > 0.1*L and Ls < 2*L) = 300.00
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: E_{eff} = factor * Ec * Ig = 7.9240E+012
factor = 0.30
Ag = 125663.706
fc' = 20.00
N = 4783.291
Ec * Ig = 2.6413E+013

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of $\frac{1}{y}$ and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 2.3308E+008
 y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315933E-005
My_{ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 $\frac{1}{y}$ _{ten} (7a) = 78.4837
error of function (7a) = 0.00010056
My_{com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 $\frac{1}{y}$ _{com} (7b) = 70.96949
error of function (7b) = -0.0005182
with ey = 0.0022222
eco = 0.002
apl = 0.35 ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4783.291
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946
with fc = 20.00

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 14

column C1, Floor 1

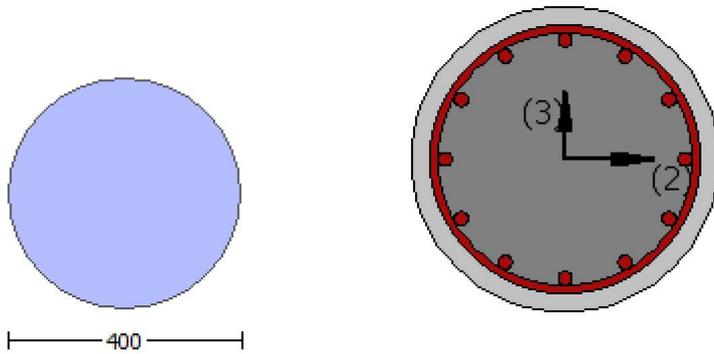
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_r)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{o,u,min} \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

$= 1.18682$

$' = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/d = 2.00$

$M_u = 4.2161042E-012$

$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $Col = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/d = 2.00$

$M_u = 4.2161042E-012$

$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

s = 250.00

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.875

s/d = 0.78125

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 238930.50

bw*d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 0.86

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.44

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 555.55

#####

Diameter, D = 400.00

Cover Thickness, c = 25.00

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, L = 3000.00

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length (lo/lo,min>=1)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, Va = -2.2725973E-032

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, Vb = 2.2725973E-032

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, F = -4771.233

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: Aslt = 0.00

-Compression: Aslc = 3053.628

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: Asl,ten = 1017.876

-Compression: Asl,com = 1017.876

-Middle: Asl,mid = 1017.876

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , Ve/Vr = 0.83583587

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.53999946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $lb/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$\beta = 1.18682$

$\beta' = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$lb/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $lb/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_{2-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ

$\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$\beta = 1.18682$

$\beta' = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$lb/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $lb/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 8.3379601E-012$

$\nu_u = 2.2725973E-032$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \lambda / 2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\lambda_{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = \lambda * d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 8.3379601E-012$

$\nu_u = 2.2725973E-032$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \lambda / 2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\lambda_{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = \lambda * d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.86$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 1.8574798E-012$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 4488.117$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 2.4047230E-015$

Axial Force, $F = -4783.291$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = \phi \cdot u = 0.0430952$

$u = y + p = 0.0501107$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01470725$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 2.3308E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 1500.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 20.00$

$N = 4783.291$

$E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y,ten}, M_{y,com}) = 2.3308E+008$

y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315933E-005

$M_{y,ten}$ (8a) = 2.3308E+008

y_{ten} (7a) = 78.4837

error of function (7a) = 0.00010056

$M_{y,com}$ (8b) = 3.4649E+008

y_{com} (7b) = 70.96949

error of function (7b) = -0.0005182

with $\epsilon_y = 0.0022222$

$\epsilon_{co} = 0.002$

$\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4783.291$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= 0.5399946$

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of ρ -

From table 10-9: $\rho = 0.03540344$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/d \geq 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / C_o I_{OE} = 0.83583587$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$N_{UD} = 4783.291$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yIE} = 444.44$

$\rho_l = \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 15

column C1, Floor 1

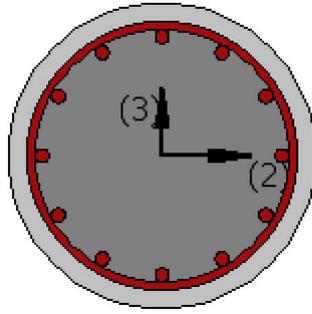
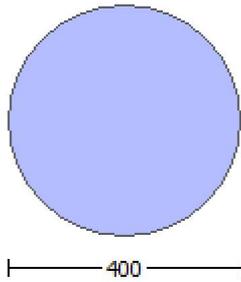
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = 5.1788922E-012$

Shear Force, $V_a = -2.4047230E-015$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 1.8574798E-012$

Shear Force, $V_b = 2.4047230E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4783.291$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = \phi V_n = 134501.055$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n V_{CoI} = 156396.575$
 $V_{CoI} = 156396.575$
 $k_n = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + \phi V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
 $f_c' = 16.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 1.8574798E-012$
 $V_u = 2.4047230E-015$
 $d = 0.8D = 320.00$
 $N_u = 4783.291$
 $A_g = 125663.706$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 55269.785$
 $A_v = \phi A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 V_s is multiplied by $\phi_{CoI} = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 213705.936$
 $b_w d = \phi d^2/4 = 80424.772$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\phi = 2.9235732E-022$
 $y = (M_y L_s/3)/E_{eff} = 0.01470725$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 2.3308E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1L$ and $L_s < 2L$) = 1500.00
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.9240E+012$
factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 125663.706$
 $f_c' = 20.00$
 $N = 4783.291$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6413E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ / y and M_y according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y_ten}, M_{y_com}) = 2.3308E+008$
 y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315933E-005
 M_{y_ten} (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 y_{ten} (7a) = 78.4837
error of function (7a) = 0.00010056
 M_{y_com} (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 y_{com} (7b) = 70.96949
error of function (7b) = -0.0005182
with $e_y = 0.0022222$
 $e_{co} = 0.002$
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$ ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
 $d_1 = 44.00$

R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4783.291
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946

with $f_c = 20.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Adequate Lap Length: $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 16

column C1, Floor 1

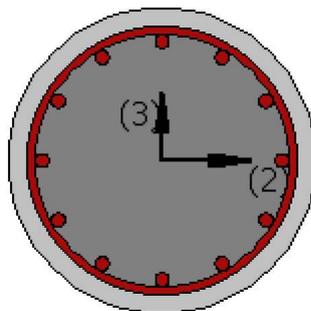
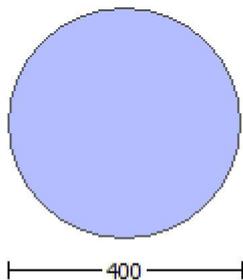
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 2 and 3)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o/l_{ou}, \min > 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = 2.7244375E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = -2.7244375E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682

' = 1.04756

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

lb/d = 1.00

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.00190321

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

= $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), μ
 $\mu = 2.1860E+008$

$$= 1.18682$$

$$\rho' = 1.04756$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\rho = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/d = 2.00$$

$$\mu = 4.2161042E-012$$

$$V_u = 2.7244375E-031$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \rho / 2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\rho_{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$$b_w \cdot d = \rho \cdot d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 174359.145$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 4.2161042E-012$

$\nu_u = 2.7244375E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$A_v = \lambda / 2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 444.44$

$s = 250.00$

V_s is multiplied by $\lambda_{Col} = 0.875$

$s/d = 0.78125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$b_w * d = \lambda * d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\lambda = 0.86$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.55$

#####

Diameter, $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_o / l_{ou, min} > 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -2.2725973E-032$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 2.2725973E-032$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.83583587$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 145735.629$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 2.1860E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 2.1860E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), M_u

$M_u = 2.1860E+008$

$\phi = 1.18682$

$\lambda = 1.04756$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302

From 5A.2, TBDY: $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 20.00$

conf. factor $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 20.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$l_b/d = 1.00$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00190321$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of M_{u1-}

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55
lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00
From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of fy: fy*Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 555.55
lb/d = 1.00
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4771.233
Ac = 125663.706
= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.5399946

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu
Mu = 2.1860E+008

= 1.18682
' = 1.04756
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 23148.302
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc* c = 20.00
conf. factor c = 1.00
fc = 20.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17, Final value of f_y : $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 555.55$

$$l_b/d = 1.00$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.00190321$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.5399946$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Adequate Lap Length: $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 174359.145$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 174359.145$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/d = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 8.3379601\text{E-}012$$

$$V_u = 2.2725973\text{E-}032$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$

$$b_w \cdot d = \text{Min}(b_w \cdot d/4, 238930.50) = 80424.772$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 174359.145$

$V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 174359.145$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/d = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 8.3379601\text{E-}012$$

$$V_u = 2.2725973\text{E-}032$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$N_u = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = 61410.258$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 444.44$$

$$s = 250.00$$

V_s is multiplied by $\text{Col} = 0.875$

$$s/d = 0.78125$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From } (11-11), \text{ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 238930.50$$

$$b_w * d = *d*d/4 = 80424.772$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } = 0.86$$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

$$\text{Existing material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, } f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$$

$$\text{Existing material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, } f_s = f_{sm} = 444.44$$

$$\text{Concrete Elasticity, } E_c = 21019.039$$

$$\text{Steel Elasticity, } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{Diameter, } D = 400.00$$

$$\text{Cover Thickness, } c = 25.00$$

$$\text{Element Length, } L = 3000.00$$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ($l_b/d \geq 1$)

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

$$\text{Bending Moment, } M = 2717.193$$

$$\text{Shear Force, } V_2 = 4488.117$$

$$\text{Shear Force, } V_3 = 2.4047230E-015$$

$$\text{Axial Force, } F = -4783.291$$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

$$\text{-Tension: } A_{st} = 0.00$$

$$\text{-Compression: } A_{sc} = 3053.628$$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

$$\text{-Tension: } A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$$

$$\text{-Compression: } A_{st,com} = 1017.876$$

$$\text{-Middle: } A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$$

$$\text{Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, } D_bL = 18.00$$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{R} = * u = 0.03297661$

$$u = y + p = 0.03834489$$

- Calculation of y -

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00294145 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 2.3308E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 300.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 7.9240E+012$$

factor = 0.30
Ag = 125663.706
fc' = 20.00
N = 4783.291
Ec*Ig = 2.6413E+013

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of ρ_y and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My_ten, My_com) = 2.3308E+008
 ρ_y ((10a) or (10b)) = 1.3315933E-005
My_ten (8a) = 2.3308E+008
 ρ_{y_ten} (7a) = 78.4837
error of function (7a) = 0.00010056
My_com (8b) = 3.4649E+008
 ρ_{y_com} (7b) = 70.96949
error of function (7b) = -0.0005182
with e_y = 0.0022222
 e_{co} = 0.002
 a_{pl} = 0.35 ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)
d1 = 44.00
R = 200.00
v = 0.00190321
N = 4783.291
Ac = 125663.706
= 0.5399946
with f_c = 20.00

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

- Calculation of ρ_p -

From table 10-9: ρ_p = 0.03540344

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because lb/d >= 1

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.83583587$

d = 0.00

s = 0.00

$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.001848$

$A_v = 78.53982$, is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 * cover - Hoop Diameter = 340.00$

The term $2 * t_f / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

NUD = 4783.291

Ag = 125663.706

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

$f_{ytE} = f_{ylE} = 444.44$

$\rho_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (Ag) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 20.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)