

Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

Calculation No. 1

column C1, Floor 1

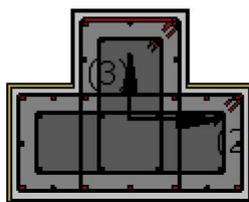
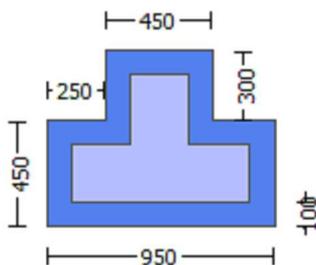
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
Existing Column
Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.3289E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -4407.815$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 62822.062$
Shear Force, $V_b = 4407.815$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21082.587$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3612.832$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41-17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 1.0496E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoIO} = 1.2349E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.2349E+006$
 $k_n = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.01305397

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} \cdot Area_jacket + f'_{c_core} \cdot Area_core) / Area_section = 20.80$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa ((22.5.3.1), ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 3.96689$
 $M_u = 1.3289E+007$
 $V_u = 4407.815$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 21082.587$
 $Ag = 427500.00$
From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 976155.669$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 879645.943$
 $V_{s,j1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In ((11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \cot \alpha) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from ((11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From ((11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0362E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.2169740E-005$

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00246436 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 6.4348E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 3014.836$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 2.6241E+014$$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 562500.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * A_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * A_{core}) / A_{section} = 26.93333$$

$$N = 21082.587$$

$$E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 8.7468E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$$

$$y_{ten} = 2.2052976E-006$$

$$\text{with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) } f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$y = 0.25785067$$

$$A = 0.01656892$$

$$B = 0.00876008$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.0037716$$

$$p_c = 0.0037716$$

$$p_v = 0.00885172$$

$$N = 21082.587$$

$$b = 450.00$$

$$" = 0.04740904$$

$$y_{comp} = 9.5512530E-006$$

$$\text{with } f'_c * (12.3, \text{ACI 440}) = 33.253$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$f_l = 0.43533893$$

$$b = b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h = h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$A_g = 0.5625$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01639493$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e / A_c = 0.29742395$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } e_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.01$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.25590622$$

$$A = 0.01627843$$

$$B = 0.0085861$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 2

column C1, Floor 1

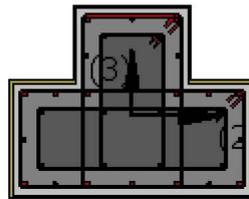
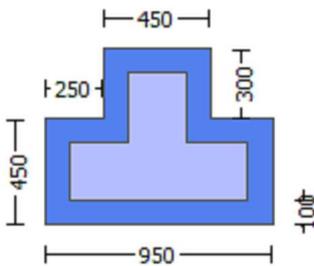
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

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Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with lo/lo,min = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, ffu = 1055.00
Tensile Modulus, Ef = 64828.00
Elongation, efu = 0.01
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, Va = -0.00053663
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, Vb = 0.00053663
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20792.011
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Asc = 6691.592
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 2475.575
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2676.637

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+} , \mu_{u1-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+} , \mu_{u2-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 8.5235779E-006$$

$$Mu = 6.4149E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\omega_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{, \text{min}} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) } = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$AnoConf2 = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * Fy_{we} = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fy_{we}, psh_y * Fy_{we}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 2.40577$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 2.87305$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 373.4504$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 443.5908
fy2 = 369.659
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 369.659$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 445.3352
fyv = 371.1127
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/d = 0.30

su_v = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fs_{yv} = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and γ_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered characteristic value fs_{yv} = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

γ₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid}*Asl_{mid,core})/Asl_{mid} = 371.1127

with Es_v = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid}*Asl_{mid,core})/Asl_{mid} = 200000.00

1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs₁/fc) = 0.02593713

2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs₂/fc) = 0.04128768

v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04481654

and confined core properties:

b = 890.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs₁/fc) = 0.02891254

2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs₂/fc) = 0.04602404

v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04995772

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < v_{s,y2} - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.1503724

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.4149E+008

u = su (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 9.1993649E-006

Mu = 9.0437E+008

with full section properties:

b = 450.00

d = 707.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.00198039

N = 20792.011

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01433378

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01433378

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh_{min}*fy_{we}/f_{ce}+Min(fx, fy) = 0.07335678

where f = af*pf*ffe/f_{ce} is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.03444474

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as af = 1 - (Unconfined area)/(total area)

af = 0.28545185

with Unconfined area = ((bmax-2R)²+ (hmax-2R)²)/3 = 160566.667

bmax = 950.00

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

fy = 0.03444474
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
ase1 = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min}*Fywe = \text{Min}(psh_x*Fywe, psh_y*Fywe) = 2.40577$

$psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444

$$fy_{we2} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y_1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 443.5908$$

$$fy_1 = 369.659$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1, \text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1, \text{nominal}} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{1, \text{nominal}}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = (fs_{\text{jacket}} * Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + fs_{\text{core}} * Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = (Es_{\text{jacket}} * Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + Es_{\text{core}} * Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_2 = 373.4504$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2, \text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2, \text{nominal}} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{2, \text{nominal}}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{\text{jacket}} * Asl, \text{com, jacket} + fs_{\text{core}} * Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{\text{jacket}} * Asl, \text{com, jacket} + Es_{\text{core}} * Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$su_v = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su_v = 0.4 * esu_{v, \text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{v, \text{nominal}} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esu_{v, \text{nominal}}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_v = (fs_{\text{jacket}} * Asl, \text{mid, jacket} + fs_{\text{mid}} * Asl, \text{mid, core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{\text{jacket}} * Asl, \text{mid, jacket} + Es_{\text{mid}} * Asl, \text{mid, core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.08716287$$

$$2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.05475616$$

$$v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / f_c) = 0.09461269$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.10502923$$

$$2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.0659799$$

$$v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / f_c) = 0.11400609$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.2127862$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.0437E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature κ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\kappa_u = 8.5235779E-006$$

$$M_u = 6.4149E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \kappa_u: \kappa_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\kappa_{cu}, \kappa_{cc}) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \kappa_{cu} = 0.01433378$$

$$\kappa_{cc} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY) } = \alpha s_e \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) } = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noconf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noconf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noconf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noconf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 443.5908$

$fy2 = 369.659$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02593713$$

$$2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04128768$$

$$v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.04481654$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 890.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_u -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

d = 707.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.00198039

N = 20792.011

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase^* sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$

where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

 $fy = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

 $R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2 / 6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2$ ($\geq ase1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2 / 6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot Astir2 / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot Astir1 / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot Astir2 / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 443.5908

fy1 = 369.659

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 369.659$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30

su2 = $0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$

with Es2 = $(E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 445.3352

fyv = 371.1127

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

suv = $0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$

with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08716287$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05475616$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.09461269$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.10502923$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.0659799$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11400609$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.2127862$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.1081E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Co10}$

$V_{Co10} = 1.1081E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/d = 4.00$

$Mu = 759.339$

$Vu = 0.00053663$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$Nu = 20792.011$

$Ag = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.27777778

Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 78637.555

Vs,c1 = 78637.555 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 440.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 444.4444

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.56818182

Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 444.4444

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00

s/d = 1.25

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $Vf(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, θ)|, |Vf(-45, θ)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 930841.148

bw = 450.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 1.1081E+006

Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * VCol0

VCol0 = 1.1081E+006

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $fc'^{0.5} <= 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 759.339

Vu = 0.00053663

d = 0.8*h = 600.00

Nu = 20792.011

Ag = 337500.00

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 916395.596

where:

Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 837758.041

Vs,j1 = 523598.776 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 600.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.5556

s = 100.00

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.16666667

Vs,j2 = 314159.265 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 360.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.5556

$s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$
 $V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.85$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$
 Existing Column
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -4.4403307E-008$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 4.4403307E-008$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sc} = 6691.592$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 3612.832$

 Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.37980827$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+} , Mu_{1-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $Mu_{1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
 which is defined for the static loading combination
 $Mu_{1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+} , Mu_{2-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $Mu_{2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
 which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $Mu_{2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$Mu = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
psh,min*Fywe = Min(psh,x*Fywe , psh,y*Fywe) = 2.40577

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405
fy2 = 373.4504
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 442.9446

$f_{yv} = 369.1205$
 $s_{uv} = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and γ_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $\gamma_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $\mu_u = MR_c (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of μ_u 1-

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of c_u : $c_u * = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, cc) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01433378$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_s * e * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = $2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 881.8461

fy = 0.03444474
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as af = $1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = $2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), ff,e = 881.8461

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, tf = $NL*t*\text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase_1*A_{ext} + ase_2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
ase1 = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 ($\geq ase_1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x*Fywe, psh_y*Fywe) = 2.40577$

psh_x*Fywe = $psh_1*Fywe_1 + ps_2*Fywe_2 = 2.40577$
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s_1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s_2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = $psh_1*Fywe_1 + ps_2*Fywe_2 = 2.87305$
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s_1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s_2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 448.1405
fy2 = 373.4504
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 442.9446
fyv = 369.1205
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00
d = 877.00
d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_s2/f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha_c = 0.01433378$$

$$\omega_e(5.4c, TBDY) = \alpha^* * \text{sh}_{, \min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = \alpha^* \rho_f^* f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\text{ase}_1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \text{ase}_2 * A_{\text{int}})/A_{\text{sec}} = 0.53375773$$

$$\text{ase}_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$$ft2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy2 = 373.4504$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{u,min} = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 442.9446$$

$$fyv = 369.1205$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$su (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$Mu = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha = 0.01433378$$

$$\alpha_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = \alpha^* \rho^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\rho_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\rho_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, \rho_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 448.1405
fy2 = 373.4504
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 442.9446
fyv = 369.1205
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$

$d = 877.00$

$d' = 13.00$

f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

μ_u (4.9) = 0.18104778

$\mu_u = M_{Rc}$ (4.14) = 9.2688E+008

$u = \mu_u$ (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.6269E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.6269E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $f = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 0.62089471$

$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 427500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.41666667$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|), \text{ with:}$$

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 907.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 0.61976523$$

$$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 760.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.5556

s = 100.00

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.13157895

Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 107233.029

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 200.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 444.4444

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

s/d = 1.25

Vs,c2 = 107233.029 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 600.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 444.4444

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.41666667

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \cot \alpha) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(θ , α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, θ)|, |Vf(-45, θ)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 1.1791E+006

bw = 450.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.5556

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.4444

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, M = 20315.686
Shear Force, V2 = -4407.815
Shear Force, V3 = -10.36635
Axial Force, F = -21082.587
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2475.575$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2676.637$
Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1859.823$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2060.885$
Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 615.7522$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 615.7522$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = * u = 0.00149884$
 $u = y + p = 0.00176334$

- Calculation of y -

 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00176334$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 4.6808E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 1959.772
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.7341E+014$
factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 562500.00$
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$
N = 21082.587

$$E_c I_g = E_{c_jacket} I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} I_{g_core} = 5.7803E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$

web width, $b_w = 450.00$

flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.6265002E-006$$

$$\text{with } ((10.1), \text{ASCE 41-17}) f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$y = 0.20059118$$

$$A = 0.01006864$$

$$B = 0.00473561$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00229194$$

$$p_c = 0.00368581$$

$$p_v = 0.00398517$$

$$N = 21082.587$$

$$b = 950.00$$

$$" = 0.06082037$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.5784110E-005$$

$$\text{with } f_c^* (12.3, \text{ACI 440}) = 33.25688$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$f_l = 0.43533893$$

$$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$A_g = 0.5625$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.00996292$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e/A_c = 0.30198841$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$\text{effective strain from } (12.5) \text{ and } (12.12), \epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.01$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.19868252$$

$$A = 0.00989213$$

$$B = 0.00462988$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.1995874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/d < 1$

$$\text{shear control ratio } V_y E / V_{CoI} O E = 0.54411529$$

$$d = d_{\text{external}} = 707.00$$

$$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$$

$$- t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00568409$$

$$\text{jacket: } s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{\text{stir1}} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00301593$$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir1}} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

core: $s_2 = Av_2 * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00056047$

$Av_2 = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$NUD = 21082.587$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} * Area_jacket + f_{c_core} * Area_core) / section_area = 26.93333$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_ext_Long_Reinf + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} * Area_int_Long_Reinf) / Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 529.9948$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 538.1429$

$pl = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (b * d) = 0.00996292$

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 26.93333$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 3

column C1, Floor 1

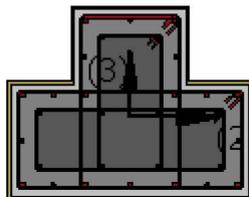
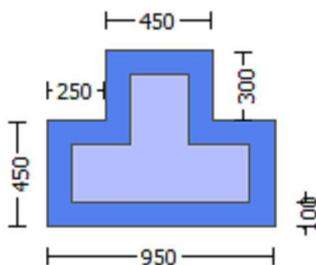
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Existing Column

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = 20315.686$

Shear Force, $V_a = -10.36635$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = 11255.797$

Shear Force, $V_b = 10.36635$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -21082.587$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2475.575$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 2676.637$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 857718.861$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n V_{CoI} = 1.0091E+006$

$V_{CoI} = 1.0091E+006$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00365114

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 20.80$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 3.26629$

$\mu_u = 20315.686$

$V_u = 10.36635$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 21082.587$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 824756.036$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 753982.237$

$V_{sj1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 70773.799$

$V_{s,c1} = 70773.799$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45^\circ)|, |V_f(-45^\circ)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_f = NL \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 818016.733$

$b_w = 450.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -

for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 6.4382041E-006$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{\text{eff}} = 0.00176334$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$M_y = 4.6808E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 1959.772

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{\text{eff}} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.7341E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c, \text{jacket}} \cdot A_{\text{jacket}} + f'_{c, \text{core}} \cdot A_{\text{core}}) / A_{\text{section}} = 26.93333$

$N = 21082.587$

$E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c, \text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g, \text{jacket}} + E_{c, \text{core}} \cdot I_{g, \text{core}} = 5.7803E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$

web width, $b_w = 450.00$

flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.6265002E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.20059118$

$A = 0.01006864$

$B = 0.00473561$

with $p_t = 0.00229194$

$p_c = 0.00368581$

$p_v = 0.00398517$

$N = 21082.587$

$b = 950.00$

$\rho = 0.06082037$

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.5784110E-005$

with f'_c (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25688

$f_c = 33.00$

$f_l = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

$A_g = 0.5625$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.00996292$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e / A_c = 0.30198841$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(\theta) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.19868252$
 $A = 0.00989213$
 $B = 0.00462988$
with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.1995874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 4

column C1, Floor 1

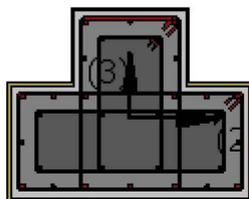
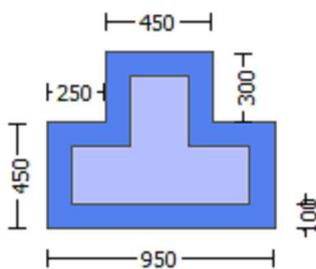
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00053663$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00053663$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2475.575$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$

with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $M_{u1+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{u1-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $M_{u2+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $M_{u2-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 8.5235779E-006$

$M_u = 6.4149E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093808$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

α_1 (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

ω_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_1 * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A 4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Bisikinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$
and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 443.5908$

$fy2 = 369.659$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_v = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02593713$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04128768$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / fc) = 0.04481654$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 890.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / fc) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$Mu = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,\min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 443.5908

fy1 = 369.659

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 369.659

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 445.3352

fyv = 371.1127

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 371.1127$

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

1 = $A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.08716287$

2 = $A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05475616$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09461269$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

1 = $A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.10502923$

2 = $A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.0659799$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.11400609$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$su (4.9) = 0.2127862$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 8.5235779E-006$

$Mu = 6.4149E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093808$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$

$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot sh_{,min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff,e = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 \text{ (} \geq ase1 \text{)} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_{,x} * F_{ywe}, psh_{,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_{,x} * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_{,y} * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 448.1405$$

$f_{y1} = 373.4504$
 $s_{u1} = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $s_{u1} = 0.4 * e_{s_{u1,nominal}} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{s_{u1,nominal}} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $e_{s_{u1,nominal}}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{s_{y1}} = f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1} , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 443.5908$
 $f_{y2} = 369.659$
 $s_{u2} = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $s_{u2} = 0.4 * e_{s_{u2,nominal}} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{s_{u2,nominal}} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $e_{s_{u2,nominal}}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_{y2} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{s_{y2}} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1} , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 369.659$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 445.3352$
 $f_{y_v} = 371.1127$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.4 * e_{s_{u_v,nominal}} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{s_{u_v,nominal}} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{s_{u_v,nominal}}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{y_v} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1} , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s_v} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 371.1127$
 with $E_{s_v} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02593713$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04128768$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{s_v} / f_c) = 0.04481654$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02891254$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04602404$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{s_v} / f_c) = 0.04995772$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.1503724$
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.01433378$$

$$\mu_{cc} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY) } = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{, \text{min}} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f_x = \alpha_f * \rho_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) } = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - \text{AnoConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
 The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $\text{AnoConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$
 $f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 443.5908$
 $fy_1 = 369.659$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 369.659$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 448.1405$
 $fy_2 = 373.4504$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered

characteristic value $f_{s2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 373.4504$

with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00140044$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 445.3352$

$fy_v = 371.1127$

$s_{uv} = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered

characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 371.1127$

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.08716287$

$2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05475616$

$v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.09461269$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10502923$

$2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0659799$

$v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11400609$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.2127862$

$\mu_u = M/R_c (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$

$u = \mu_u (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.1081E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/V_d = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 759.339$

$V_u = 0.00053663$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $Nu = 20792.011$
 $Ag = 337500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$
 $V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$
 $V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$
 $bw = 450.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.1081E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $knl \cdot V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 26.933333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 759.339$

$V_u = 0.00053663$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 20792.011$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$
where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$
 $V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$
 $V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = 45^\circ + 90^\circ = 135^\circ$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$

$b_w = 450.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.85$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.4444$
Existing Column
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -4.4403307E-008$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 4.4403307E-008$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3612.832$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.37980827$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$

with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $M_{u1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 9.2688E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.8929339E-006$

$M_u = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0015437$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

ω ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = \alpha * \rho_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((Aconf,max1 - AnoConf1)/Aconf,max1) * (Aconf,min1/Aconf,max1), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((Aconf,max2 - AnoConf2)/Aconf,max2) * (Aconf,min2/Aconf,max2), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh,min * Fywe = \text{Min}(psh,x * Fywe, psh,y * Fywe) = 2.40577$$

$$psh,x * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh,y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$Asec = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$fywe1 = 694.4444$$

$$fywe2 = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 448.1405$$

$$fy1 = 373.4504$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = (Es,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy2 = 373.4504$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{u,min} = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2$, $sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 442.9446$$

$$fyv = 369.1205$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.8929339E-006$$

Mu = 9.2688E+008

with full section properties:

b = 450.00

d = 907.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.0015437

N = 20792.011

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase^* sh_{\min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$

where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

$fy = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

$fu_f = 1055.00$

$Ef = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2$ ($\geq ase1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{\min} * Fy_{we} = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fy_{we}, psh_y * Fy_{we}) = 2.40577$

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 448.1405
fy2 = 373.4504
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 442.9446
fyv = 369.1205
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 369.1205$

with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04268204$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04268204$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$

$d = 877.00$

$d' = 13.00$

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.05093317$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05093317$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < vs_{y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

su (4.9) = 0.18104778

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 9.2688E+008

$u = su$ (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$

$Mu = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0015437$

$N = 20792.011$

$fc = 33.00$

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$

where we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + Min(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$

where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (Unconfined\ area) / (total\ area)$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,e} = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 562500.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$s_2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00424424$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05093317

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.1181511

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

su (4.9) = 0.18104778
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/l_d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu₂-

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 6.8929339E-006
Mu = 9.2688E+008

with full section properties:

b = 450.00
d = 907.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.0015437
N = 20792.011
f_c = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$
 ϕ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\text{ase} * \text{sh}_{\text{min}} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.07335678$
where $\phi = \text{af} * \text{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $\phi_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

 $\phi_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = \text{NL} * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,e} = 0.015$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\text{ase}_1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \text{ase}_2 * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.53375773$

$\text{ase}_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A\text{conf,max2}-\text{AnoConf2})/A\text{conf,max2})*(A\text{conf,min2}/A\text{conf,max2}),0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh,x*Fywe, psh,y*Fywe) = 2.40577$

psh_x*Fywe = $psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577$
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = $Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = $psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305$
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = $0.4*esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504$

with Es1 = $(Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_2_nominal$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_jacket * Asl_com_jacket + fs_core * Asl_com_core) / Asl_com = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_jacket * Asl_com_jacket + Es_core * Asl_com_core) / Asl_com = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 442.9446$$

$$fy_v = 369.1205$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

'satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$\mu_u = MR_c (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.6269E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.6269E+006$

$$V_{r1} = V_{CoI} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{CoI0}$$

$$V_{CoI0} = 1.6269E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * fy * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_jacket * Area_jacket + fc'_core * Area_core) / Area_section = 26.93333$, but $fc'^{0.5} <= 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 0.62089471$
 $V_u = 4.4403307E-008$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $Nu = 20792.011$
 $Ag = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977384.381$
 $V_{sj1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{sj2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \theta$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = 45^\circ$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45^\circ)|, |V_f(-45^\circ)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_{fe} = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$
 $b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq$

8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 0.61976523$$

$$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 760.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.41666667$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 477918.239$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \theta$ which is more a generalised expression,

where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a_1)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 907.00$$

$$f_{fe} \text{ ((11-5), ACI 440)} = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -1.3289E+007$

Shear Force, $V_2 = -4407.815$

Shear Force, $V_3 = -10.36635$

Axial Force, $F = -21082.587$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3612.832$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2689.203$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 307.8761$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 923.6282$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $\phi_R = \phi_u = 0.00209471$
 $\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.00246436$

- Calculation of ϕ_y -

$\phi_y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00246436$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 6.4348E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3014.836
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.6241E+014$
factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 562500.00$
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$
 $N = 21082.587$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 8.7468E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_{y_ten}, \phi_{y_com})$
 $\phi_{y_ten} = 2.2052976E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$
 $d = 907.00$
 $\phi_y = 0.25785067$
 $A = 0.01656892$
 $B = 0.00876008$
with $p_t = 0.0037716$
 $p_c = 0.0037716$
 $p_v = 0.00885172$
 $N = 21082.587$
 $b = 450.00$
 $\phi_{y_com} = 9.5512530E-006$
with f'_c (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.253
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01639493$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.29742395$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $\phi_y = 0.25590622$
 $A = 0.01627843$
 $B = 0.0085861$
with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of ϕ_p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.37980827$

$d = d_{external} = 907.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00638557$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00357443$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2560.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00070345$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1968.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 21082.587$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / section_area = 26.93333$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} * Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 529.9948$

$f_{ytE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 537.2846$

$\rho_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b * d) = 0.01639493$

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$f_{cE} = 26.93333$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 5

column C1, Floor 1

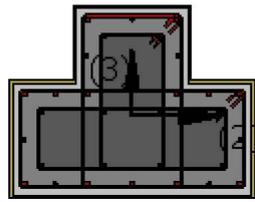
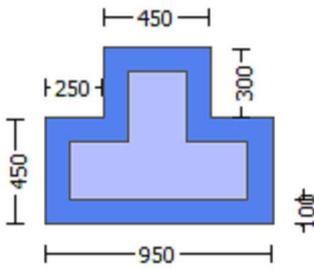
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjctcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Existing Column

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $Ma = -1.3289E+007$
Shear Force, $Va = -4407.815$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $Mb = 62822.062$
Shear Force, $Vb = 4407.815$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21082.587$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_{lc} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3612.832$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $VR = *V_n = 1.2157E+006$
 $V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{CoI0} = 1.4303E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.4303E+006$
 $knl = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 0.03125361$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 20.80$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M / Vd = 2.00$
 $M_u = 62822.062$
 $V_u = 4407.815$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 21082.587$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 976155.669$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 879645.943$
 $V_{s,j1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.41666667$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0362E+006$

$$bw = 450.00$$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -

for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 7.6641263E-006$

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00024522 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 6.4348E+008$$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 2.6241E+014$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 562500.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 26.93333$$

$$N = 21082.587$$

$$E_c * I_g = E_c_{\text{jacket}} * I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_c_{\text{core}} * I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 8.7468E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.2052976E-006$$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$y = 0.25785067$$

$$A = 0.01656892$$

$$B = 0.00876008$$

with $pt = 0.0037716$

$$pc = 0.0037716$$

$$pv = 0.00885172$$

$$N = 21082.587$$

$$b = 450.00$$

$$\rho = 0.04740904$$

$y_{comp} = 9.5512530E-006$
 with f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.253
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01639493$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.29742395$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.25590622$
 $A = 0.01627843$
 $B = 0.0085861$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/d = 0.30$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 6

column C1, Floor 1

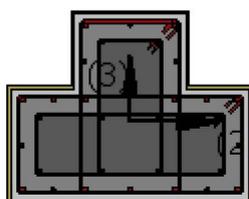
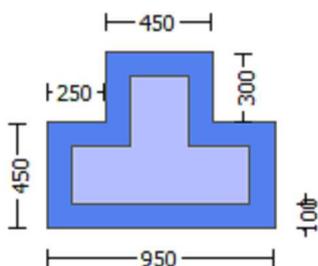
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
(Bending local axis: 2)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00053663$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00053663$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2475.575$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 9.0437E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 9.0437E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 8.5235779E-006$

$M_u = 6.4149E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093808$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

ϕ_{ve} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * \phi_u * \text{Min}(f_{yve}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y)) = 0.07335678$

where $f = a_f * \rho_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 373.4504$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 443.5908$
 $fy_2 = 369.659$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 369.659$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 445.3352$
 $fyv = 371.1127$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02593713$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04128768$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04481654$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02891254$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04602404$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04995772$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < vs_{y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.1503724$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$Mu = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$
 $f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 443.5908$
 $fy1 = 369.659$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 369.659$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 448.1405$
 $fy2 = 373.4504$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$

with $Es2 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$

$$ftv = 445.3352$$

$$fyv = 371.1127$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.08716287$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05475616$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09461269$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.10502923$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.0659799$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11400609$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.2127862$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 8.5235779E-006$$

$$Mu = 6.4149E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.01433378$$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff,e = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff,e = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) = } L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y) = } 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area) = } 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d) = } L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y) = } 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area) = } 50.26548$$

$$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) = } L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X) = } 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area) = } 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) = } L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X) = } 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area) = } 50.26548$$

Asec = 562500.00
 s1 = 100.00
 s2 = 250.00
 fywe1 = 694.4444
 fywe2 = 555.5556
 fce = 33.00
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
 c = confinement factor = 1.22442
 y1 = 0.00140044
 sh1 = 0.0044814
 ft1 = 448.1405
 fy1 = 373.4504
 su1 = 0.00512
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
 su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
 For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504
 with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
 y2 = 0.00140044
 sh2 = 0.0044814
 ft2 = 443.5908
 fy2 = 369.659
 su2 = 0.00512
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
 su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
 For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 369.659
 with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
 yv = 0.00140044
 shv = 0.0044814
 ftv = 445.3352
 fyv = 371.1127
 suv = 0.00512
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
 suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
 considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
 characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 371.1127
 with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
 1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02593713
 2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04128768
 v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04481654
 and confined core properties:
 b = 890.00
 d = 677.00
 d' = 13.00
 fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598
 cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424
 c = confinement factor = 1.22442

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$$\mu_u(4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = \mu_u(4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e(5.4c, TBDY) = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((Aconf,max1 - AnoConf1)/Aconf,max1) * (Aconf,min1/Aconf,max1), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((Aconf,max2 - AnoConf2)/Aconf,max2) * (Aconf,min2/Aconf,max2), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh,min * Fywe = \text{Min}(psh,x * Fywe, psh,y * Fywe) = 2.40577$$

$$psh,x * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh,y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$Asec = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$fywe1 = 694.4444$$

$$fywe2 = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 443.5908$$

$$fy1 = 369.659$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = (Es,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 448.1405$
 $fy_2 = 373.4504$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lo_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2 , sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 373.4504$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 445.3352$
 $fyv = 371.1127$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lo_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08716287$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05475616$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09461269$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.10502923$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.0659799$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11400609$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.2127862$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.1081E+006$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.1081E+006$
 $V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$
 $V_{ColO} = 1.1081E+006$

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 759.339$

$V_u = 0.00053663$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a_i)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$

$b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}

VCoIO = 1.1081E+006
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 759.339$

$V_u = 0.00053663$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$

$b_w = 450.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -4.4403307E-008$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 4.4403307E-008$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 3612.832$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.37980827$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 9.2688E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 9.2688E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.8929339E-006$

$M_u = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0015437$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

where ϕ_u ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = \alpha_f * \rho_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (> ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05093317

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.1181511

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.18104778

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008

u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\mu_{ve} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{yve}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 448.1405$

$fy2 = 373.4504$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 373.4504$

with $E_s2 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 442.9446$
 $fy_v = 369.1205$
 $su_v = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_yv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_yv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of Mu_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $Mu = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot sh_{,min} \cdot fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase_1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase_2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase_2 (\geq ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh_2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh_2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

svv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

svv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05093317
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.1181511

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
su (4.9) = 0.18104778
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/l_d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 6.8929339E-006
Mu = 9.2688E+008

with full section properties:

b = 450.00
d = 907.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.0015437
N = 20792.011
fc = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01433378
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01433378
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+ Min(fx, fy) = 0.07335678
where f = af*pf*ffe/fce is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

fx = 0.03444474

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as af = 1 - (Unconfined area)/(total area)

af = 0.28545185

with Unconfined area = ((bmax-2R)^2+ (hmax-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667

bmax = 950.00

hmax = 750.00

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556

bw = 450.00

effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 881.8461

fy = 0.03444474

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as af = 1 - (Unconfined area)/(total area)

af = 0.28545185

with Unconfined area = ((bmax-2R)^2+ (hmax-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667

bmax = 950.00

hmax = 750.00

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556

bw = 450.00

effective stress from (A.35), ffe = 881.8461

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016

fu,f = 1055.00

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$fywe1 = 694.4444$$

$$fywe2 = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 448.1405$$

$$fy1 = 373.4504$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{o,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 448.1405$
 $fy_2 = 373.4504$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 442.9446$
 $fy_v = 369.1205$
 $su_v = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_v = 0.4 \cdot esu_{v,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{v,nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esu_{v,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.6269E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.6269E+006$

$Vr1 = VCol$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $knl * VColO$

$VColO = 1.6269E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $Vs = Av * fy * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $Vs + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M / Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 0.62089471$

$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$

$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 427500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 1.6269E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 0.61976523$

$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$

$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 427500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

$f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$b_w = 450.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 11255.797$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 4407.815$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 10.36635$
Axial Force, $F = -21082.587$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{slt} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{slc} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $Asl,com = 2475.575$

-Middle: $Asl,mid = 2676.637$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $Asl,ten,jacket = 1231.504$

-Compression: $Asl,com,jacket = 1859.823$

-Middle: $Asl,mid,jacket = 2060.885$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $Asl,ten,core = 307.8761$

-Compression: $Asl,com,core = 615.7522$

-Middle: $Asl,mid,core = 615.7522$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u,R = u = 0.00083042$
 $u = y + p = 0.00097697$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (My * Ls / 3) / Eleff = 0.00097697$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$My = 4.6808E+008$

$Ls = M/V$ (with $Ls > 0.1 * L$ and $Ls < 2 * L$) = 1085.801

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $Eleff = factor * Ec * Ig = 1.7341E+014$

factor = 0.30

$Ag = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$

$N = 21082.587$

$Ec * Ig = Ec_{jacket} * Ig_{jacket} + Ec_{core} * Ig_{core} = 5.7803E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of y and My according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$

web width, $bw = 450.00$

flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.6265002E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $fy = \text{Min}(fy, 1.25 * fy * (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.20059118$

$A = 0.01006864$

$B = 0.00473561$

with $pt = 0.00229194$

$pc = 0.00368581$

$pv = 0.00398517$

$N = 21082.587$

$b = 950.00$

$" = 0.06082037$

$y_{comp} = 1.5784110E-005$

with $fc' (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25688$

$fc = 33.00$

$fl = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{max} = 950.00$

$h = h_{max} = 750.00$

$Ag = 0.5625$

$g = pt + pc + pv = 0.00996292$

$rc = 40.00$

$Ae/Ac = 0.30198841$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $efe = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.19868252$
 $A = 0.00989213$
 $B = 0.00462988$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.1995874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.54411529$

$d = d_{\text{external}} = 707.00$

$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00568409$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{\text{stir1}} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00301593$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir1}} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{\text{stir2}} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00056047$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir2}} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$NUD = 21082.587$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} \cdot \text{Area_jacket} + f_{c_core} \cdot \text{Area_core}) / \text{section_area} = 26.93333$

$f_{yI} E = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot \text{Area_ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} \cdot \text{Area_int_Long_Reinf}) / \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} = 529.9948$

$f_{yT} E = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 538.1429$

$p_l = \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.00996292$

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 26.93333$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 7

column C1, Floor 1

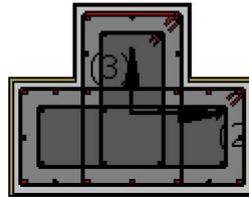
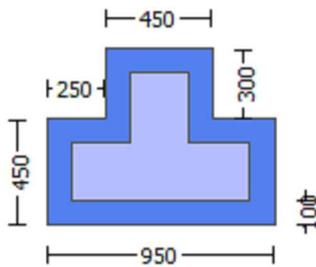
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Existing Column

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 20315.686$
Shear Force, $V_a = -10.36635$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 11255.797$
Shear Force, $V_b = 10.36635$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -21082.587
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2475.575$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2676.637$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 960544.309$
 V_n (10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoI} = 1.1301E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.1301E+006$
 $k_n = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 2.5816923E-005

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 20.80$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $M_u = 11255.797$
 $V_u = 10.36635$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 21082.587$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 824756.036$
where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 753982.237$
 $V_{sj1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 70773.799$
 $V_{s,c1} = 70773.799$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \csc)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha, a_i)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 818016.733$
 $bw = 450.00$

 displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

 From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 2.5222359E-008$
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00097697$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 4.6808E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 1085.801
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 1.7341E+014$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 26.93333$
 $N = 21082.587$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.7803E+014$

 Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

 Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$

web width, $b_w = 450.00$

flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.6265002\text{E-}006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.20059118$

$A = 0.01006864$

$B = 0.00473561$

with $pt = 0.00229194$

$pc = 0.00368581$

$pv = 0.00398517$

$N = 21082.587$

$b = 950.00$

" = 0.06082037

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.5784110\text{E-}005$

with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25688$

$f_c = 33.00$

$fl = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

$Ag = 0.5625$

$g = pt + pc + pv = 0.00996292$

$rc = 40.00$

$A_e/A_c = 0.30198841$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.19868252$

$A = 0.00989213$

$B = 0.00462988$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.1995874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 8

column C1, Floor 1

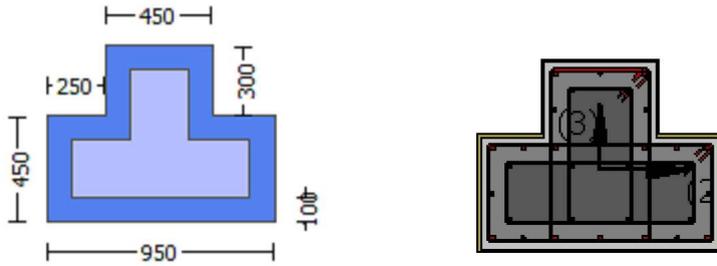
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00053663$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00053663$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2475.575$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+} , Mu_{1-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $Mu_{1+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $Mu_{1-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+} , Mu_{2-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $Mu_{2+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $Mu_{2-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 8.5235779E-006$
 $M_u = 6.4149E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00093808$
 $N = 20792.011$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,\min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

psh_y*Fywe = psh₁*Fywe₁+ps₂*Fywe₂ = 2.87305
psh₁ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₁*Astir₁/(Asec*s₁) = 0.00357443
Lstir₁ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir₁ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh₂ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₂*Astir₂/(Asec*s₂) = 0.00070345
Lstir₂ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir₂ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 250.00

fywe₁ = 694.4444
fywe₂ = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y₁ = 0.00140044
sh₁ = 0.0044814
ft₁ = 448.1405
fy₁ = 373.4504
su₁ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₁ = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es₁ = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00140044
sh₂ = 0.0044814

ft₂ = 443.5908

fy₂ = 369.659

su₂ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₂ = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 369.659

with Es₂ = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

y_v = 0.00140044
sh_v = 0.0044814

ft_v = 445.3352

fy_v = 371.1127

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and y_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 371.1127

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs₁/fc) = 0.02593713

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04128768$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04481654$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 890.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 443.5908$

$fy1 = 369.659$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of $e_{su1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_2 = 373.4504$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.08716287$$

$$2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05475616$$

$$v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09461269$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.10502923$$

$$2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.0659799$$

$$v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.11400609$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2127862$$

$$\mu = M R_c (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 8.5235779E-006$$

$$Mu = 6.4149E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_o) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_{,x} * F_{ywe}, psh_{,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_{,x} * F_{ywe} = psh_1 * F_{ywe1} + ps_2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_{,y} * F_{ywe} = psh_1 * F_{ywe1} + ps_2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 448.1405$

$fy_1 = 373.4504$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 443.5908$

$fy_2 = 369.659$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 369.659$

with $Es_2 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 445.3352$
 $fyv = 371.1127$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 371.1127$
 with $Esv = (Es,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02593713$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04128768$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04481654$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02891254$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04602404$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04995772$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.1503724$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

 Calculation of $Mu2$ -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.1993649E-006$
 $Mu = 9.0437E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198039$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 443.5908

fy1 = 369.659

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fsjacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 369.659

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 445.3352

fyv = 371.1127

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 371.1127

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08716287

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05475616

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09461269

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = $Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10502923$

2 = $Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.0659799$

v = $Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11400609$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

v < $v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

su (4.9) = 0.2127862

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008

u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.1081E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 759.339

Vu = 0.00053663

d = 0.8 * h = 600.00

Nu = 20792.011

Ag = 337500.00

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837758.041$

$V_{sj1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 600.00

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

s = 100.00

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

s/d = 0.16666667

$V_{sj2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 360.00

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

s = 100.00

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

s/d = 0.27777778

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 440.00

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

s = 250.00

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

s/d = 0.56818182

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 200.00

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\beta = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 759.339$$

$$\nu_u = 0.00053663$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 200.00
 Av = 100530.965
 fy = 444.4444
 s = 250.00
 Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00
 s/d = 1.25
 Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
 f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections
 wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin^2 + \cos^2$ is replaced with $(\cot^2 + \csc^2)\sin^2\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function Vf(α), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = \beta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 Vf = Min(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45, a1)|), with:
 total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016
 dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 Ef = 64828.00
 fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with fu = 0.01
 From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 930841.148
 bw = 450.00

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\lambda = 0.85$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.5556
 Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
 Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
 Existing Column
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.4444
 Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039
 Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.4444
 Existing Column
 Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 555.5556
 #####
 Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
 Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
 Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
 Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
 Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
 Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
 Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -4.4403307E-008$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 4.4403307E-008$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20792.011
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 3612.832$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.37980827$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+} , \mu_{u1-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+} , \mu_{u2-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $M_u = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:
b = 450.00
d = 907.00

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_jacket * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 373.4504$

with Es1 = $(Es_jacket * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_jacket * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$

with Es2 = $(Es_jacket * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = $0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of μ_{u1} -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01433378$

where $\mu_u (5.4c, TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{,min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = Max(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = Max(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = Min(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_2 = 373.4504$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 442.9446$$

$$fy_v = 369.1205$$

$$s_uv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

$Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 448.1405$

$fy2 = 373.4504$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

$Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/lb_{,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 442.9446$
 $fy_v = 369.1205$
 $su_v = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of μ_{u2} -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01433378$

w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$
where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
 $a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05093317
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.1181511
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
su (4.9) = 0.18104778
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008
u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 1.6269E+006

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 1.6269E+006
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 1.6269E+006
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 26.93333, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 2.00
Mu = 0.62089471
Vu = 4.4403307E-008
d = 0.8*h = 760.00
Nu = 20792.011
Ag = 427500.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 1.0846E+006
where:

Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 977384.381
Vs,j1 = 314159.265 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 360.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.5556
s = 100.00

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.27777778

Vs,j2 = 663225.116 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 760.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.5556
s = 100.00

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.13157895

Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 107233.029

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 200.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 444.4444
s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

$s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $\gamma_c = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 0.61976523$
 $V_u = 4.4403307E-008$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20792.011$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00
s/d = 1.25

Vs,c2 = 107233.029 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 600.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 444.4444

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.41666667

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $Vf(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, \theta_1)|, |Vf(-45, \theta_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$Ef = 64828.00$

$fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $fu = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $Vs + Vf \leq 1.1791E+006$

bw = 450.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 62822.062$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 4407.815$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 10.36635$

Axial Force, $F = -21082.587$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3612.832$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2689.203$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 307.8761$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 923.6282$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = u = 0.00020844$

$u = y + p = 0.00024522$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00024522$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 6.4348E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.6241E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$

$N = 21082.587$

$E_c * I_g = E_c_{jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_c_{core} * I_{g,core} = 8.7468E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.2052976E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 907.00$

$y = 0.25785067$
 $A = 0.01656892$
 $B = 0.00876008$
 with $pt = 0.0037716$
 $pc = 0.0037716$
 $pv = 0.00885172$
 $N = 21082.587$
 $b = 450.00$
 $" = 0.04740904$
 $y_{comp} = 9.5512530E-006$
 with $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.253$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $fl = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $Ag = 0.5625$
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.01639493$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $Ae/Ac = 0.29742395$
 Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $efe = 0.004$
 $fu = 0.01$
 $Ef = 64828.00$
 $Ec = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.25590622$
 $A = 0.01627843$
 $B = 0.0085861$
 with $Es = 200000.00$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

 - Calculation of p -

 From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $lb/ld < 1$

shear control ratio $VyE/ColOE = 0.37980827$

$d = d_{external} = 907.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s1 + s2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00638557$

jacket: $s1 = Av1*Lstir1/(s1*Ag) = 0.00357443$

$Av1 = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$Lstir1 = 2560.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s1 = 100.00$

core: $s2 = Av2*Lstir2/(s2*Ag) = 0.00070345$

$Av2 = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$Lstir2 = 1968.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s2 = 250.00$

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation fs of jacket is used.

$NUD = 21082.587$

$Ag = 562500.00$

$fcE = (fc_{jacket}*Area_{jacket} + fc_{core}*Area_{core})/section_area = 26.93333$

$fyIE = (fy_{ext_Long_Reinf}*Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + fy_{int_Long_Reinf}*Area_{int_Long_Reinf})/Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 529.9948$

$fytE = (fy_{ext_Trans_Reinf}*s1 + fy_{int_Trans_Reinf}*s2)/(s1 + s2) = 537.2846$

$pl = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein}/(b*d) = 0.01639493$

$b = 450.00$

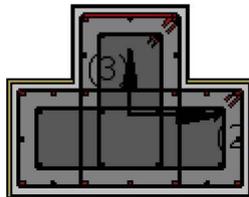
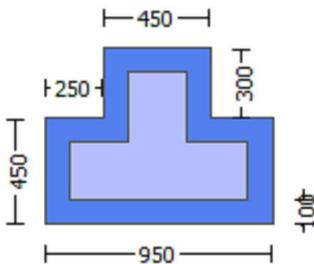
$d = 907.00$

$fcE = 26.93333$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 9

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity VRd
Edge: Start
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

```

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$ 
Existing Column
Existing material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$ 
Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 750.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 450.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 950.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 450.00$ 
Eccentricity,  $Ecc = 250.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$ 
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$ 
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$ 
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$ 
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$ 
Number of directions,  $NoDir = 1$ 
Fiber orientations,  $bi: 0.00^\circ$ 
Number of layers,  $NL = 1$ 
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$ 

```

Stepwise Properties

```

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment,  $M_a = -1.6527E+007$ 
Shear Force,  $V_a = -5481.792$ 
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment,  $M_b = 78128.997$ 
Shear Force,  $V_b = 5481.792$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -21153.387$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 6691.592$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$ 
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 3612.832$ 
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$ 

```

```

-----
Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = \phi V_n = 1.0496E+006$ 
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \phi V_{CoI0} = 1.2349E+006$ 
 $V_{CoI} = 1.2349E+006$ 
 $k_n = 1.00$ 
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.01623399
-----

```

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 20.80$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 3.96689$

$\mu_u = 1.6527E+007$

$V_u = 5481.792$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$

$N_u = 21153.387$

$A_g = 427500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 976155.669$

where:

$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 879645.943$

$V_{s,j1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a_i)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0362E+006$

$b_w = 450.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -

for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation = 4.0007999E-005

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00246446$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 6.4350E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3014.836

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.6241E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$

$N = 21153.387$

$E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 8.7468E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.2053226E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 907.00$

$y = 0.25785911$

$A = 0.0165695$

$B = 0.00876067$

with $pt = 0.0037716$

$pc = 0.0037716$

$pv = 0.00885172$

$N = 21153.387$

$b = 450.00$

$" = 0.04740904$

$y_{comp} = 9.5511795E-006$

with f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.253

$f_c = 33.00$

$fl = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{max} = 950.00$

$h = h_{max} = 750.00$

$A_g = 0.5625$

$g = pt + pc + pv = 0.01639493$

$rc = 40.00$

$A_e / A_c = 0.29742395$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $e_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.25590819$

$A = 0.01627804$

$B = 0.0085861$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 10

column C1, Floor 1

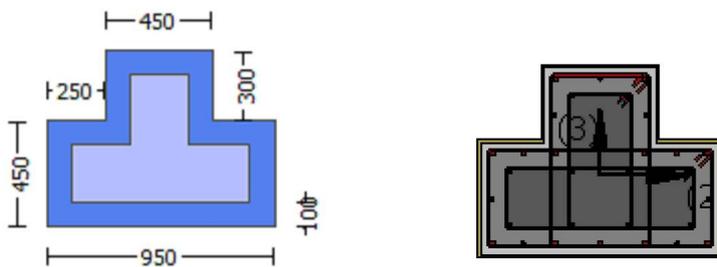
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $efu = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00053663$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00053663$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2475.575$
-Middle: $As_{c,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $Mu_{1+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $Mu_{1-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $Mu_{2+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $Mu_{2-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 8.5235779E-006$
 $Mu = 6.4149E+008$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha = 0.01433378$$

$$\omega_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = \alpha^* \rho^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\text{psh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\text{psh}_x * f_{ywe}, \text{psh}_y * f_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00301593
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00056047
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00357443
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 443.5908
fy2 = 369.659
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 369.659

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 445.3352
fyv = 371.1127
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 371.1127$

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02593713$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04128768$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.04481654$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02891254$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04602404$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.04995772$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.1503724

$Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 6.4149E+008

$u = su$ (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.1993649E-006$

$Mu = 9.0437E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00198039$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$

where ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase \cdot sh_{,min} \cdot fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $fx = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$af = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$bw = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY) } = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 562500.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$s_2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$$y_1 = 0.00140044$$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 443.5908$
 $fy1 = 369.659$
 $su1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 369.659$
 with $Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 448.1405$
 $fy2 = 373.4504$
 $su2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2,ft2,fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504$
 with $Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 445.3352$
 $fyv = 371.1127$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 371.1127$
 with $Es_v = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08716287$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05475616$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09461269$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c =$ confinement factor $= 1.22442$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10502923$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.0659799$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11400609$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.2127862$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= MRC(4.14) = 9.0437E+008 \\ u &= su(4.1) = 9.1993649E-006 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 8.5235779E-006 \\ \mu &= 6.4149E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 950.00 \\ d &= 707.00 \\ d' &= 43.00 \\ v &= 0.00093808 \\ N &= 20792.011 \\ f_c &= 33.00 \\ c_o(5A.5, TBDY) &= 0.002 \\ \text{Final value of } \mu_c: \mu_c^* &= \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, c_c) = 0.01433378 \\ \text{The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)} \\ \text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c &= 0.01433378 \\ \mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) &= a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678 \\ \text{where } f &= a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce} \text{ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)} \end{aligned}$$

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>=ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2}-A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2})*(A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}),0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh,min*Fywe = \text{Min}(psh,x*Fywe, psh,y*Fywe) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.4444$
 $fywe2 = 555.5556$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 448.1405$
 $fy1 = 373.4504$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4*esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket}*A_{s,t,jacket} + f_{s,core}*A_{s,t,core})/A_{s,t} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket}*A_{s,t,jacket} + E_{s,core}*A_{s,t,core})/A_{s,t} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 443.5908$
 $fy2 = 369.659$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4*esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{u2_nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $es_{u2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 369.659$

with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00140044$

$sh_v = 0.0044814$

$ft_v = 445.3352$

$fy_v = 371.1127$

$s_{uv} = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

$Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{uv_nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $es_{uv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$

with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02593713$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04128768$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.04481654$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02891254$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04602404$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.04995772$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$s_u (4.9) = 0.1503724$

$M_u = MR_c (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$

$u = s_u (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.1993649E-006$

$M_u = 9.0437E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00198039$

$N = 20792.011$

$fc = 33.00$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_h \cdot \min(f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y)) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

psh_y*F_{ywe} = psh₁*F_{ywe1}+ps₂*F_{ywe2} = 2.87305
psh₁ ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s₁) = 0.00357443
L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh₂ ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s₂) = 0.00070345
L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

A_{sec} = 562500.00

s₁ = 100.00

s₂ = 250.00

f_{ywe1} = 694.4444

f_{ywe2} = 555.5556

f_{ce} = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: c_c = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y₁ = 0.00140044

sh₁ = 0.0044814

ft₁ = 443.5908

fy₁ = 369.659

su₁ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fs_{y1} = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₁ = (fs_{jacket}*A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core}*A_{sl,ten,core})/A_{sl,ten} = 369.659

with Es₁ = (Es_{jacket}*A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core}*A_{sl,ten,core})/A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00140044

sh₂ = 0.0044814

ft₂ = 448.1405

fy₂ = 373.4504

su₂ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fs_{y2} = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₂ = (fs_{jacket}*A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core}*A_{sl,com,core})/A_{sl,com} = 373.4504

with Es₂ = (Es_{jacket}*A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core}*A_{sl,com,core})/A_{sl,com} = 200000.00

y_v = 0.00140044

sh_v = 0.0044814

ft_v = 445.3352

fy_v = 371.1127

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_{nominal} = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_{nominal} and y_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered
characteristic value fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs_v = (fs_{jacket}*A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid}*A_{sl,mid,core})/A_{sl,mid} = 371.1127

with Es_v = (Es_{jacket}*A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid}*A_{sl,mid,core})/A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00

1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(fs₁/f_c) = 0.08716287

2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(fs₂/f_c) = 0.05475616

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.09461269$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10502923$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0659799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11400609$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2127862$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.1081E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.1081E+006$

$$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} < = 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$M_u = 759.339$$

$$V_u = 0.00053663$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837758.041$$

$V_{sj1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{sj2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{sc1} + V_{sc2} = 78637.555$$

$V_{sc1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 707.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.1081E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\rho = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 26.93333, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$M_u = 759.339$$

$$V_u = 0.00053663$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 916395.596$$

where:

$$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 440.00
 Av = 100530.965
 fy = 444.4444
 s = 250.00
 Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 1.00
 s/d = 0.56818182
 Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:
 d = 200.00
 Av = 100530.965
 fy = 444.4444
 s = 250.00
 Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00
 s/d = 1.25
 Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843
 f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections
 wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function Vf(θ), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 Vf = Min(|Vf(45, θ)|, |Vf(-45, a1)|), with:
 total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016
 dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 Ef = 64828.00
 fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with fu = 0.01
 From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 930841.148
 bw = 450.00

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.85$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.5556
 Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444
 Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
 Existing Column
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.4444
 Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039
 Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.4444
 Existing Column
 Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 555.5556
 #####
 Max Height, Hmax = 750.00

Min Height, Hmin = 450.00
Max Width, Wmax = 950.00
Min Width, Wmin = 450.00
Eccentricity, Ecc = 250.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min}$ = 0.30
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, f_{fu} = 1055.00
Tensile Modulus, E_f = 64828.00
Elongation, e_{fu} = 0.01
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, b_i : 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, V_a = -4.4403307E-008
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, V_b = 4.4403307E-008
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20792.011
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: A_{sl} = 0.00
-Compression: A_{slc} = 6691.592
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten}$ = 1539.38
-Compression: $A_{sl,com}$ = 1539.38
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid}$ = 3612.832

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , V_e/V_r = 0.37980827
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\omega \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\omega_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \text{sh, min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2 / 6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * Fywe = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.40577$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 448.1405
fy2 = 373.4504
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket * Asl,com,jacket + fs,core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket * Asl,com,jacket + Es,core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 442.9446
fyv = 369.1205
suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and γ_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered

characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$\gamma_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from } 10.3.5, \text{ ASCE } 41-17.$$

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.01433378$$

$$\phi_{cc} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_s e * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.07335678$$

where $\phi_f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

fy = 0.03444474
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.28545185
with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase_1 * A_{ext} + ase_2 * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
 $ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 448.1405$$

$$fy1 = 373.4504$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs_jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + fs_core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = (Es_jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + Es_core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy2 = 373.4504$$

$$su2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = (fs_jacket * Asl,com,jacket + fs_core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = (Es_jacket * Asl,com,jacket + Es_core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 442.9446$$

$$fyv = 369.1205$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + fs_mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + Es_mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\omega_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY) } = \alpha s_e * \text{sh, min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $\phi = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$\phi_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY) } = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noconf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}} * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(\text{psh}_x * F_{ywe}, \text{psh}_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

psh_x*Fywe = $\text{psh}_1 * F_{ywe1} + \text{ps}_2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = $\text{psh}_1 * F_{ywe1} + \text{ps}_2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * e_{s1_nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05093317

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.1181511

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.18104778

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008

u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 6.8929339E-006

Mu = 9.2688E+008

with full section properties:

b = 450.00

d = 907.00

d' = 43.00

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY) } = ase^* sh_{min} * fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = af * pf * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 881.8461$$

$$fy = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$$

$$fu_f = 1055.00$$

$$Ef = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $bi^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} * Fy_{we} = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fy_{we}, psh_y * Fy_{we}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_x * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + psh2 * Fy_{we2} = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh₁*Fywe₁+ps₂*Fywe₂ = 2.87305
psh₁ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₁*Astir₁/(Asec*s₁) = 0.00357443
Lstir₁ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir₁ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh₂ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₂*Astir₂/(Asec*s₂) = 0.00070345
Lstir₂ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir₂ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 250.00

fywe₁ = 694.4444
fywe₂ = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y₁ = 0.00140044
sh₁ = 0.0044814
ft₁ = 448.1405
fy₁ = 373.4504
su₁ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₁ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 373.4504

with Es₁ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00140044
sh₂ = 0.0044814

ft₂ = 448.1405
fy₂ = 373.4504

su₂ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₂ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 373.4504

with Es₂ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 200000.00

y_v = 0.00140044
sh_v = 0.0044814

ft_v = 442.9446
fy_v = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_{nominal} = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsy_v = fs_v/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_{nominal} and y_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered

characteristic value fsy_v = fs_v/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs_v = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid}*Asl_{mid,core})/Asl_{mid} = 369.1205

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.6269E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.6269E+006$

$$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c \cdot A_{jacket} + f'_c \cdot A_{core}) / A_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M / Vd = 2.00$$

$$M_u = 0.62089471$$

$$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 760.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.41666667$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $a = 90^\circ$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 90)|, |V_f(-45, 90)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$\mu_u = 0.61976523$$

$$\nu_u = 4.4403307E-008$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 427500.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977384.381$

$V_{sj1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{sj2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 760.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.13157895$$

$$V_{s,c1} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.41666667$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 477918.239$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$

$$dfv = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 907.00$$

$$ffe \text{ ((11-5), ACI 440)} = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$$bw = 450.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 25450.679$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = -5481.792$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = -12.89201$
 Axial Force, $F = -21153.387$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sc} = 6691.592$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2475.575$
 -Middle: $A_{sc,mid} = 2676.637$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $A_{sc,com,jacket} = 1859.823$
 -Middle: $A_{sc,mid,jacket} = 2060.885$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{st,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $A_{sc,com,core} = 615.7522$
 -Middle: $A_{sc,mid,core} = 615.7522$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.57143$

 Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = u = 0.0372099$
 $u = y + p = 0.04377635$

 - Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00177635$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 4.6810E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 1974.143
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.7341E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$
 $N = 21153.387$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.7803E+014$

 Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$

web width, $b_w = 450.00$

flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.6265253\text{E-}006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.20059882$

$A = 0.010069$

$B = 0.00473597$

with $p_t = 0.00229194$

$p_c = 0.00368581$

$p_v = 0.00398517$

$N = 21153.387$

$b = 950.00$

" = 0.06082037

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.5784008\text{E-}005$

with f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25688

$f_c = 33.00$

$f_l = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

$A_g = 0.5625$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.00996292$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e/A_c = 0.30198841$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.19868381$

$A = 0.00989189$

$B = 0.00462988$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19959171 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{\text{Col}} E = 0.54411529$

$d = d_{\text{external}} = 707.00$

$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00568409$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{\text{stir1}} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00301593$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir1}} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{\text{stir2}} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00056047$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir2}} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$$N_{UD} = 21153.387$$

$$A_g = 562500.00$$

$$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} \cdot A_{jacket} + f_{c,core} \cdot A_{core}) / \text{section_area} = 26.93333$$

$$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot A_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} \cdot A_{int_Long_Reinf}) / A_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 529.9948$$

$$f_{tE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 538.1429$$

$$p_l = A_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.00996292$$

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$f_{cE} = 26.93333$$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 11

column C1, Floor 1

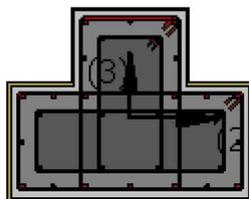
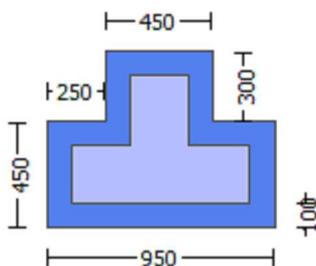
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
Existing Column
Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 25450.679$
Shear Force, $V_a = -12.89201$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 13813.29$
Shear Force, $V_b = 12.89201$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21153.387$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{slt} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{slc} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2475.575$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2676.637$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41-17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 856543.834$

V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoI} = 1.0077E+006$

$V_{CoI} = 1.0077E+006$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00451103

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 20.80$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M / Vd = 3.29024$

$M_u = 25450.679$

$V_u = 12.89201$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 21153.387$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 824756.036$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 753982.237$

$V_{s,j1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 70773.799$

$V_{s,c1} = 70773.799$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = 90^\circ$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
Ef = 64828.00
fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with fu = 0.01
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 818016.733
bw = 450.00

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as / y

- Calculation of / y for END A -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation = 8.0131805E-006
y = (My*Ls/3)/Eleff = 0.00177635 ((4.29),Biskinis Phd))
My = 4.6810E+008
Ls = M/V (with Ls > 0.1*L and Ls < 2*L) = 1974.143
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: Eleff = factor*Ec*Ig = 1.7341E+014
factor = 0.30
Ag = 562500.00
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 26.93333
N = 21153.387
Ec*Ig = Ec_jacket*Ig_jacket + Ec_core*Ig_core = 5.7803E+014

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of y and My according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange (y < t/d, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, b = 950.00
web width, bw = 450.00
flange thickness, t = 450.00

y = Min(y_ten, y_com)
y_ten = 2.6265253E-006
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) fy = Min(fy, 1.25*fy*(lb/d)^2/3) = 296.8901
d = 707.00
y = 0.20059882
A = 0.010069
B = 0.00473597
with pt = 0.00229194
pc = 0.00368581
pv = 0.00398517
N = 21153.387
b = 950.00
" = 0.06082037
y_comp = 1.5784008E-005
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25688
fc = 33.00
fl = 0.43533893
b = bmax = 950.00
h = hmax = 750.00
Ag = 0.5625
g = pt + pc + pv = 0.00996292
rc = 40.00
Ae/Ac = 0.30198841
Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016
effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
fu = 0.01
Ef = 64828.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.19868381
A = 0.00989189

$$B = 0.00462988$$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19959171 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 12

column C1, Floor 1

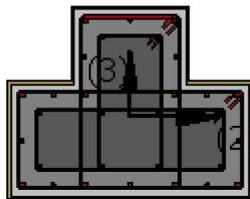
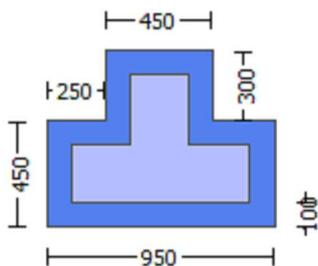
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$
 Existing Column
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Primary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00053663$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00053663$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2475.575$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2676.637$

 Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 9.0437E+008$

Mu1+ = 6.4149E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mu1- = 9.0437E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 9.0437E+008

Mu2+ = 6.4149E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 9.0437E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 8.5235779E-006$

Mu = 6.4149E+008

with full section properties:

b = 950.00

d = 707.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.00093808

N = 20792.011

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

ϕ_{ue} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\text{ase} * \text{sh_min} * \text{fywe}/\text{fce} + \text{Min}(\phi_x, \phi_y) = 0.07335678$

where $\phi_x = \text{af} * \text{pf} * \text{ffe}/\text{fce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $\phi_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((\text{bmax}-2R)^2 + (\text{hmax}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

bmax = 950.00

hmax = 750.00

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.00451556$

bw = 450.00

effective stress from (A.35), $\text{ffe} = 881.8461$

$\phi_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((\text{bmax}-2R)^2 + (\text{hmax}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

bmax = 950.00

hmax = 750.00

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/\text{bw} = 0.00451556$

bw = 450.00

effective stress from (A.35), $\text{ffe} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $\text{tf} = \text{NL} * \text{t} * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\text{ase1} * \text{Aext} + \text{ase2} * \text{Aint})/\text{Asec} = 0.53375773$

$\text{ase1} = \text{Max}(((\text{Aconf,max1} - \text{AnoConf1})/\text{Aconf,max1}) * (\text{Aconf,min1}/\text{Aconf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of AnoConf , Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$\text{Aconf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 2.40577$

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.40577
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00301593$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 448.1405
fy1 = 373.4504
su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,t,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,t,core}) / A_{s,t} = 373.4504$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,t,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,t,core}) / A_{s,t} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 443.5908
fy2 = 369.659
su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_2_nominal$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_jacket * Asl,com,jacket + fs_core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_jacket * Asl,com,jacket + Es_core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered

characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_v = (fs_jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + fs_mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + Es_mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02593713$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04128768$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fs_v / fc) = 0.04481654$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 890.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fs_v / fc) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$Mu = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,\min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$
 Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$
 Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
 s1 = 100.00
 s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444
 fywe2 = 555.5556
 fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
 c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
 sh1 = 0.0044814
 ft1 = 443.5908
 fy1 = 369.659
 su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_jacket * Asl, ten, jacket + fs_core * Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 369.659$

with Es1 = $(Es_jacket * Asl, ten, jacket + Es_core * Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044
 sh2 = 0.0044814
 ft2 = 448.1405
 fy2 = 373.4504
 su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_jacket * Asl, com, jacket + fs_core * Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 373.4504$

with Es2 = $(Es_jacket * Asl, com, jacket + Es_core * Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00140044
 shv = 0.0044814
 ftv = 445.3352
 fyv = 371.1127
 suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered
 characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = $(fs_jacket * Asl, mid, jacket + fs_mid * Asl, mid, core) / Asl, mid = 371.1127$

with Esv = $(Es_jacket * Asl, mid, jacket + Es_mid * Asl, mid, core) / Asl, mid = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl, ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.08716287$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05475616$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.09461269$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.10502923$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.0659799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.11400609$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2127862$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 8.5235779E-006$$

$$M_u = 6.4149E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 * A_{ext} + ase_2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 448.1405$

$fy_1 = 373.4504$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

$Shear_factor = 1.00$

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of $e_{su1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 443.5908$$

$$fy_2 = 369.659$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02593713$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04128768$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.04481654$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 890.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$Mu = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_o) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$
 $f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 443.5908$
 $fy1 = 369.659$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 369.659$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 448.1405$
 $fy2 = 373.4504$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$

with $Es2 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 445.3352$
 $fyv = 371.1127$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 371.1127$
 with $Esv = (Es,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.08716287$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05475616$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09461269$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.10502923$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.0659799$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11400609$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.2127862$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = Min(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.1081E+006$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.1081E+006$

$Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * VCol0$

$VCol0 = 1.1081E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $Vs = Av * fy * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $Vs + f * Vf$ '
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_jacket * Area_jacket + fc'_core * Area_core) / Area_section = 26.93333$, but $fc'^{0.5} <=$
 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$Mu = 759.339$

$Vu = 0.00053663$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$Nu = 20792.011$

$Ag = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 916395.596$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$$

$$dfv = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 707.00$$

$$ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.1081E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 759.339$$

$$V_u = 0.00053663$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 200.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$$dfv = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 707.00$$

$$ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

· New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 · New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
 · Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 · Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 · Existing Column
 · Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
 · Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
 · Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 · Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 · #####
 · Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 · the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 · Jacket
 · New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$
 · Existing Column
 · Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$
 · #####
 · Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 · Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 · Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 · Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 · Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 · Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 · Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 · Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442
 · Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 · Primary Member
 · Smooth Bars
 · Ductile Steel
 · With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 · Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 · Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$
 · FRP Wrapping Data
 · Type: Carbon
 · Cured laminate properties (design values)
 · Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 · Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 · Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 · Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
 · Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
 · Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
 · Number of layers, $NL = 1$
 · Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

 · Stepwise Properties

· At local axis: 2
 · EDGE -A-
 · Shear Force, $V_a = -4.4403307E-008$
 · EDGE -B-
 · Shear Force, $V_b = 4.4403307E-008$
 · BOTH EDGES
 · Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$
 · Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 · -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 · -Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$
 · Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 · -Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1539.38$
 · -Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$
 · -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3612.832$

 · Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.37980827$
 · Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$

with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $M_{u1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{u1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $M_{u2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $M_{u2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $M_u = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

where ϕ_c ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{\max} = 950.00$

$h_{\max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) \cdot (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase_2 (>=ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2}-A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2})*(A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}),0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min}*F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x*F_{ywe}, psh_y*F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x*F_{ywe} = psh_1*F_{ywe1} + ps_2*F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh_2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y*F_{ywe} = psh_1*F_{ywe1} + ps_2*F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 448.1405$

$fy_1 = 373.4504$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4*es_{u1,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{u1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $es_{u1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_{y1} = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket}*A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core}*A_{sl,ten,core})/A_{sl,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket}*A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core}*A_{sl,ten,core})/A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 448.1405$

$fy_2 = 373.4504$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered

characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05093317

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.1181511

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.18104778

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008

u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 6.8929339E-006

Mu = 9.2688E+008

with full section properties:

b = 450.00

d = 907.00

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 373.4504$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30

suv = $0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of μ_{u2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01433378$

where $\mu_u (5.4c, TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{,min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = Max(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = Max(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = Min(psh_{,x} * F_{ywe}, psh_{,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_{,x} * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_{,y} * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_2 = 373.4504$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 442.9446$$

$$fy_v = 369.1205$$

$$s_uv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 448.1405$

$fy_1 = 373.4504$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 448.1405$

$fy_2 = 373.4504$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 442.9446$
 $fy_v = 369.1205$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.6269E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.6269E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Co10}$

$V_{Co10} = 1.6269E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} < = 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$Mu = 0.62089471$

$Vu = 4.4403307E-008$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$

$Nu = 20792.011$

$A_g = 427500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$
where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$bw = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

 $\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 0.61976523$

$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$

$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

Nu = 20792.011
Ag = 427500.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot_a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $a = 90^\circ$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$b_w = 450.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 0.85$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -1.6527E+007$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -5481.792$
Shear Force, $V_3 = -12.89201$
Axial Force, $F = -21153.387$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3612.832$
Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1231.504$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2689.203$
Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 307.8761$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 923.6282$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = * u = 0.03779479$

$$u = y + p = 0.04446446$$

- Calculation of y -

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00246446 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 6.4350E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 3014.836$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 2.6241E+014$$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 562500.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * A_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * A_{\text{core}}) / A_{\text{section}} = 26.93333$$

$$N = 21153.387$$

$$E_c * I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} * I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} * I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 8.7468E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.2053226E-006$$

$$\text{with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) } f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$y = 0.25785911$$

$$A = 0.0165695$$

$$B = 0.00876067$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.0037716$$

$$p_c = 0.0037716$$

$$p_v = 0.00885172$$

$$N = 21153.387$$

$$b = 450.00$$

$$" = 0.04740904$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 9.5511795E-006$$

$$\text{with } f_c' \text{ (12.3, (ACI 440))} = 33.253$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$f_l = 0.43533893$$

$$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$$

$$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$$

$$A_g = 0.5625$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01639493$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e / A_c = 0.29742395$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } e_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.01$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.25590819$$

$$A = 0.01627804$$

$$B = 0.0085861$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b / l_d < 1$

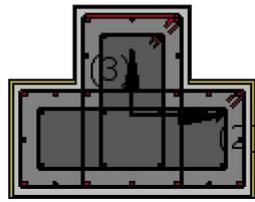
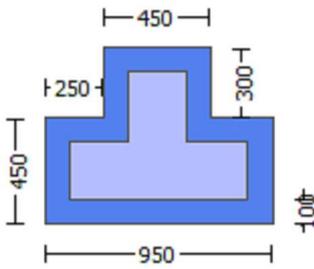
$$\text{shear control ratio } V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.37980827$$

$d = d_{\text{external}} = 907.00$
 $s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$
 $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00638557$
 jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{\text{stir1}} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00357443$
 $A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{\text{stir1}} = 2560.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{\text{stir2}} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00070345$
 $A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{\text{stir2}} = 1968.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution
 where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength
 All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.
 For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.
 $N_{UD} = 21153.387$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 $f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} \cdot \text{Area_jacket} + f_{c_core} \cdot \text{Area_core}) / \text{section_area} = 26.93333$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot \text{Area_ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} \cdot \text{Area_int_Long_Reinf}) / \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} = 529.9948$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 537.2846$
 $\rho_l = \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.01639493$
 $b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $f_{cE} = 26.93333$

 End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 13

column C1, Floor 1
 Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
 Analysis: Uniform +X
 Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}
 Edge: End
 Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Existing Column

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $Ma = -1.6527E+007$
Shear Force, $Va = -5481.792$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $Mb = 78128.997$
Shear Force, $Vb = 5481.792$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -21153.387$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_{lc} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 3612.832$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = \phi V_n = 1.2158E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l V_{CoI} = 1.4303E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.4303E+006$
 $k_n l = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 0.03886719$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v f_y d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + \phi V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 20.80$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/d = 2.00$
 $M_u = 78128.997$
 $V_u = 5481.792$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 21153.387$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 976155.669$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 879645.943$
 $V_{s,j1} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 596902.604$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

$V_{s,c2} = 96509.726$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 400.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.41666667$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = 45^\circ$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.0362E+006$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -

for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 9.5315186E-006$

$$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{\text{eff}} = 0.00024523 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 6.4350E+008$$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{\text{eff}} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 2.6241E+014$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 562500.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 26.93333$$

$$N = 21153.387$$

$$E_c \cdot I_g = E_c_{\text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_c_{\text{core}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 8.7468E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.2053226E-006$$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$y = 0.25785911$$

$$A = 0.0165695$$

$$B = 0.00876067$$

with $p_t = 0.0037716$

$$p_c = 0.0037716$$

$$p_v = 0.00885172$$

$$N = 21153.387$$

$$b = 450.00$$

$$\lambda = 0.04740904$$

$y_{comp} = 9.5511795E-006$
 with f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.253
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $A_g = 0.5625$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01639493$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.29742395$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.25590819$
 $A = 0.01627804$
 $B = 0.0085861$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$

 Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 14

column C1, Floor 1

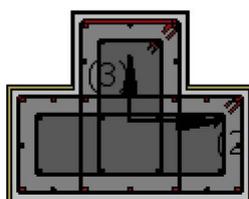
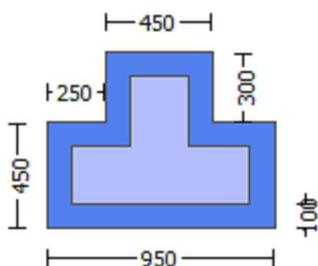
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
(Bending local axis: 2)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00053663$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00053663$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2475.575$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 9.0437E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 9.0437E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 8.5235779E-006$

$M_u = 6.4149E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093808$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

ω_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase_1 * A_{ext} + ase_2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 448.1405$

$fy_1 = 373.4504$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / d = 0.30$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 443.5908$$

$$fy_2 = 369.659$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsy_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02593713$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04128768$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04481654$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 890.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$Mu = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$
 $f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 443.5908$
 $fy1 = 369.659$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 369.659$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 448.1405$
 $fy2 = 373.4504$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$

with $Es2 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$

$$ftv = 445.3352$$

$$fyv = 371.1127$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/d = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.08716287$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05475616$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09461269$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.10502923$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.0659799$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11400609$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.2127862$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 8.5235779E-006$$

$$Mu = 6.4149E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.01433378$$

$$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff,e = 881.8461$$

$$fy = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$$

$$bw = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff,e = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$$

$$fu,f = 1055.00$$

$$Ef = 64828.00$$

$$u,f = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} * Fy_{we} = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fy_{we}, psh_y * Fy_{we}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_x * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

Asec = 562500.00
 s1 = 100.00
 s2 = 250.00
 fywe1 = 694.4444
 fywe2 = 555.5556
 fce = 33.00
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
 c = confinement factor = 1.22442
 y1 = 0.00140044
 sh1 = 0.0044814
 ft1 = 448.1405
 fy1 = 373.4504
 su1 = 0.00512
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
 su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
 For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
 characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504
 with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
 y2 = 0.00140044
 sh2 = 0.0044814
 ft2 = 443.5908
 fy2 = 369.659
 su2 = 0.00512
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
 su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
 For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
 characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 369.659
 with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
 yv = 0.00140044
 shv = 0.0044814
 ftv = 445.3352
 fyv = 371.1127
 suv = 0.00512
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
 suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
 considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
 characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 371.1127
 with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
 1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.02593713
 2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04128768
 v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.04481654
 and confined core properties:
 b = 890.00
 d = 677.00
 d' = 13.00
 fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598
 cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424
 c = confinement factor = 1.22442

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 s_u (4.9) = 0.1503724
 $M_u = M_{Rc}$ (4.14) = 6.4149E+008
 $u = s_u$ (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$M_u = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o$$
 (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e$$
 ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}$$
 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((Aconf,max1 - AnoConf1)/Aconf,max1) * (Aconf,min1/Aconf,max1), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 464100.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 395025.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 173066.667 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((Aconf,max2 - AnoConf2)/Aconf,max2) * (Aconf,min2/Aconf,max2), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 252164.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 111441.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 110709.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh,min * Fywe = \text{Min}(psh,x * Fywe, psh,y * Fywe) = 2.40577$$

$$psh,x * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00301593$$

$$Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00056047$$

$$Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh,y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00357443$$

$$Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00070345$$

$$Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$Asec = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$fywe1 = 694.4444$$

$$fywe2 = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 443.5908$$

$$fy1 = 369.659$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = (Es,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00140044$$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 448.1405$
 $fy_2 = 373.4504$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lo_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 373.4504$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 445.3352$
 $fyv = 371.1127$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lo_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 371.1127$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08716287$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05475616$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09461269$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.10502923$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.0659799$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11400609$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.2127862$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.1081E+006$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.1081E+006$
 $V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 759.339$

$V_u = 0.00053663$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,

where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$

$b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

VCoI0 = 1.1081E+006
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 759.339$

$V_u = 0.00053663$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 337500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$

$b_w = 450.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -4.4403307E-008$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 4.4403307E-008$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 3612.832$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.37980827$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 9.2688E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 9.2688E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 6.8929339E-006$

$M_u = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0015437$

$N = 20792.011$

$f_c = 33.00$

α_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01433378$

where ϕ_u ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = \alpha_f * \rho_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\rho_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (> ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05093317

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05093317

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.1181511

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.18104778

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.2688E+008

u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$\mu_1 = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_0 \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (> a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.4444$
 $fywe2 = 555.5556$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 448.1405$
 $fy1 = 373.4504$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 373.4504$
with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 448.1405$
 $fy2 = 373.4504$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 373.4504$

with $E_s2 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 442.9446$
 $fy_v = 369.1205$
 $su_v = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_yv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_yv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s1,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc}(5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su(4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $Mu = MRc(4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = su(4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of Mu_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $Mu = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$
 $w_e((5.4c), TBDY) = ase \cdot sh_{,min} \cdot fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$$bw = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.28545185$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$

$$bw = 450.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff_e = 881.8461$

$$R = 40.00$$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase_1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase_2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

ase_2 ($\geq ase_1$) = $\text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh_2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00070345$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444
fywe2 = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

svv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

svv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

d' = 13.00

f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598
 c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424
 c = confinement factor = 1.22442
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.1181511$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 μ_u (4.9) = 0.18104778
 $M_u = M_{Rc}$ (4.14) = 9.2688E+008
 $u = \mu_u$ (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of M_{u2} -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $M_u = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
 Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01433378$
 μ_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * \text{sh}_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 \text{ (>=ase1)} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$A_{sec} = 562500.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$fywe1 = 694.4444$$

$$fywe2 = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } cc = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 448.1405$$

$$fy1 = 373.4504$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou_{,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 448.1405$
 $fy_2 = 373.4504$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 442.9446$
 $fy_v = 369.1205$
 $su_v = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_v = 0.4 \cdot esu_{v,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{v,nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esu_{v,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.6269E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.6269E+006$

$Vr1 = VCol$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $knl * VColO$

$VColO = 1.6269E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $Vs = Av * fy * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $Vs + f * Vf$ '
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M / Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 0.62089471$

$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$

$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 427500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 977384.381$

$V_{sj1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{sj2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f / s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,

where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$b_w = 450.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 1.6269E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_jacket + f'_{c_core} * Area_core) / Area_section = 26.93333$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 0.61976523$

$V_u = 4.4403307E-008$

$d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$

$N_u = 20792.011$

$A_g = 427500.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$

$V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$

$V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.41666667$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

$ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$

$bw = 450.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 13813.29$
Shear Force, $V_2 = 5481.792$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 12.89201$
Axial Force, $F = -21153.387$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{slt} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{slc} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $Asl,com = 2475.575$

-Middle: $Asl,mid = 2676.637$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $Asl,ten,jacket = 1231.504$

-Compression: $Asl,com,jacket = 1859.823$

-Middle: $Asl,mid,jacket = 2060.885$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $Asl,ten,core = 307.8761$

-Compression: $Asl,com,core = 615.7522$

-Middle: $Asl,mid,core = 615.7522$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u,R = \frac{1}{2} u = 0.03651949$
 $u = y + p = 0.04296411$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (My * Ls / 3) / Eleff = 0.00096411$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$My = 4.6810E+008$

$Ls = M/V$ (with $Ls > 0.1 * L$ and $Ls < 2 * L$) = 1071.461

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $Eleff = factor * Ec * Ig = 1.7341E+014$

factor = 0.30

$Ag = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_jacket * Area_jacket + fc'_core * Area_core) / Area_section = 26.93333$

$N = 21153.387$

$Ec * Ig = Ec_jacket * Ig_jacket + Ec_core * Ig_core = 5.7803E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of y and My according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$

web width, $bw = 450.00$

flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_ten, y_com)$

$y_ten = 2.6265253E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $fy = \text{Min}(fy, 1.25 * fy * (lb/d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.20059882$

$A = 0.010069$

$B = 0.00473597$

with $pt = 0.00229194$

$pc = 0.00368581$

$pv = 0.00398517$

$N = 21153.387$

$b = 950.00$

$\beta_1 = 0.06082037$

$y_comp = 1.5784008E-005$

with $fc' (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25688$

$fc = 33.00$

$fl = 0.43533893$

$b = bmax = 950.00$

$h = hmax = 750.00$

$Ag = 0.5625$

$g = pt + pc + pv = 0.00996292$

$rc = 40.00$

$Ae/Ac = 0.30198841$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $efe = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.19868381$
 $A = 0.00989189$
 $B = 0.00462988$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19959171 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.54411529$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00568409$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00301593$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2160.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00056047$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1568.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$NUD = 21153.387$

$A_g = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} * Area_jacket + f_{c_core} * Area_core) / section_area = 26.93333$

$f_{yI} E = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_ext_Long_Reinf + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} * Area_int_Long_Reinf) / Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 529.9948$

$f_{yT} E = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 538.1429$

$p_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (b * d) = 0.00996292$

$b = 950.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 26.93333$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 15

column C1, Floor 1

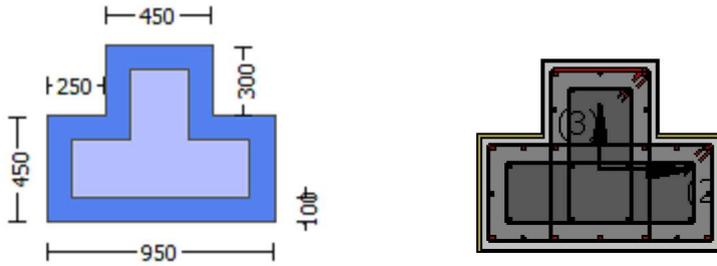
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Existing Column

Existing material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = 25450.679$
Shear Force, $V_a = -12.89201$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 13813.29$
Shear Force, $V_b = 12.89201$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -21153.387
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2475.575$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2676.637$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = V_n = 960556.183$
 V_n (10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoI0} = 1.1301E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.1301E+006$
 $k_n = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 2.6012873E-005

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 20.80$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $M_u = 13813.29$
 $V_u = 12.89201$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 21153.387$
 $A_g = 337500.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 824756.036$
where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 753982.237$
 $V_{sj1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 282743.339$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 70773.799$
 $V_{s,c1} = 70773.799$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 400.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \csc)\sin\alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where α is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha, a_i)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\alpha = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 818016.733$
 $bw = 450.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 2.5079286E-008$
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00096411$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 4.6810E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1*L$ and $L_s < 2*L$) = 1071.461
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 1.7341E+014$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 562500.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$
 $N = 21153.387$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.7803E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 950.00$

web width, $b_w = 450.00$

flange thickness, $t = 450.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.6265253\text{E-}006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25*f_y*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.20059882$

$A = 0.010069$

$B = 0.00473597$

with $pt = 0.00229194$

$pc = 0.00368581$

$pv = 0.00398517$

$N = 21153.387$

$b = 950.00$

" = 0.06082037

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.5784008\text{E-}005$

with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.25688$

$f_c = 33.00$

$fl = 0.43533893$

$b = b_{\text{max}} = 950.00$

$h = h_{\text{max}} = 750.00$

$Ag = 0.5625$

$g = pt + pc + pv = 0.00996292$

$rc = 40.00$

$A_e/A_c = 0.30198841$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL*t*\text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.19868381$

$A = 0.00989189$

$B = 0.00462988$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19959171 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 16

column C1, Floor 1

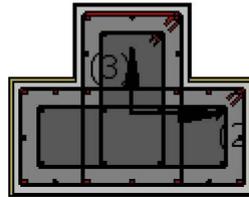
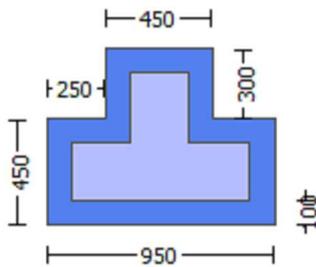
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.4444$

Existing Column

Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $E_{cc} = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $bi: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00053663$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00053663$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -20792.011$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2475.575$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2676.637$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.54411529$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 602913.292$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+} , Mu_{1-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $Mu_{1+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $Mu_{1-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+} , Mu_{2-}) = 9.0437E+008$
 $Mu_{2+} = 6.4149E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $Mu_{2-} = 9.0437E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 8.5235779E-006$
 $M_u = 6.4149E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 950.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00093808$
 $N = 20792.011$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,\min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

psh_y*Fywe = psh₁*Fywe₁+ps₂*Fywe₂ = 2.87305
psh₁ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₁*Astir₁/(Asec*s₁) = 0.00357443
Lstir₁ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
Astir₁ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh₂ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₂*Astir₂/(Asec*s₂) = 0.00070345
Lstir₂ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir₂ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 250.00

fywe₁ = 694.4444
fywe₂ = 555.5556
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424
c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y₁ = 0.00140044
sh₁ = 0.0044814
ft₁ = 448.1405
fy₁ = 373.4504
su₁ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₁ = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es₁ = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00140044

sh₂ = 0.0044814

ft₂ = 443.5908

fy₂ = 369.659

su₂ = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₂ = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 369.659

with Es₂ = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

y_v = 0.00140044

sh_v = 0.0044814

ft_v = 445.3352

fy_v = 371.1127

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and y_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 371.1127

with Es_v = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs₁/fc) = 0.02593713

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04128768$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04481654$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 890.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.02891254$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.04602404$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.04995772$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.1503724$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.1993649E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 9.0437E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00198039$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22442

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 443.5908$

$fy1 = 369.659$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

$Shear_factor = 1.00$

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 369.659$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_2 = 373.4504$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 445.3352$$

$$fy_v = 371.1127$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 371.1127$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.08716287$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05475616$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09461269$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.10502923$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.0659799$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.11400609$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.2127862$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.0437E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 8.5235779E-006$$

$$Mu = 6.4149E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 950.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093808$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u * \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_o) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 562500.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$
 $f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 448.1405$
 $fy1 = 373.4504$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 443.5908$
 $fy2 = 369.659$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 369.659$

with $Es2 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 445.3352$
 $fyv = 371.1127$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 371.1127$
 with $Esv = (Es,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02593713$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04128768$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04481654$

and confined core properties:

$b = 890.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.02891254$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.04602404$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.04995772$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.1503724$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.4149E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 8.5235779E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.1993649E-006$
 $Mu = 9.0437E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00198039$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.07335678$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1568.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2560.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00070345$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1968.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 443.5908

fy1 = 369.659

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fsjacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 369.659

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fsjacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 445.3352

fyv = 371.1127

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fsjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 371.1127

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08716287

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05475616

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09461269

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

1 = $Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.10502923$

2 = $Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.0659799$

v = $Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11400609$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

v < $v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

su (4.9) = 0.2127862

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 9.0437E+008

u = su (4.1) = 9.1993649E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.1081E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $kn1 * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$

kn1 = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 759.339

Vu = 0.00053663

d = 0.8*h = 600.00

Nu = 20792.011

Ag = 337500.00

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 837758.041$

$V_{sj1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 600.00

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

s = 100.00

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

s/d = 0.16666667

$V_{sj2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 360.00

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.5556$

s = 100.00

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

s/d = 0.27777778

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 440.00

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 444.4444$

s = 250.00

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

s/d = 0.56818182

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 200.00

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.25$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.1081E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.1081E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 759.339$$

$$\nu_u = 0.00053663$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 20792.011$$

$$A_g = 337500.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 916395.596$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 837758.041$

$V_{s,j1} = 523598.776$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{s,j2} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 360.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.5556$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.27777778$$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 78637.555$

$V_{s,c1} = 78637.555$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.25$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 372533.843$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 707.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 930841.148$
 $bw = 450.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$
 Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 694.4444$
 Existing Column
 Existing material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25*f_{sm} = 555.5556$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$
 Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22442

Element Length, L = 3000.00
Primary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, t = 1.016
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -4.4403307E-008$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 4.4403307E-008$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -20792.011
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 6691.592$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $A_{st,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 3612.832$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.37980827$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 617920.232$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+} , \mu_{u1-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+} , \mu_{u2-}) = 9.2688E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 9.2688E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $M_u = 9.2688E+008$

with full section properties:
b = 450.00
d = 907.00

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$\text{we ((5.4c), TBDY) } = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2160.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$\begin{aligned} psh_2 (5.4d) &= Lstir_2 * Astir_2 / (Asec * s_2) = 0.00056047 \\ Lstir_2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} &= 1568.00 \\ Astir_2 \text{ (stirrups area)} &= 50.26548 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} psh_y * Fywe &= psh_1 * Fywe_1 + ps_2 * Fywe_2 = 2.87305 \\ psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) &= Lstir_1 * Astir_1 / (Asec * s_1) = 0.00357443 \\ Lstir_1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} &= 2560.00 \\ Astir_1 \text{ (stirrups area)} &= 78.53982 \\ psh_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) &= Lstir_2 * Astir_2 / (Asec * s_2) = 0.00070345 \\ Lstir_2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} &= 1968.00 \\ Astir_2 \text{ (stirrups area)} &= 50.26548 \end{aligned}$$

$$Asec = 562500.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$s_2 = 250.00$$

$$fywe_1 = 694.4444$$

$$fywe_2 = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$y_1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_1 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_1 = 373.4504$$

$$su_1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_1 nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_1 nominal and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, it is considered characteristic value fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, are also multiplied by Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_2 = 373.4504$$

$$su_2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_2 nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_2 nominal and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2, it is considered characteristic value fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2, are also multiplied by Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, \text{com, jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, \text{com, jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 442.9446$$

$$fy_v = 369.1205$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal } ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv nominal and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, are also multiplied by Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of μ_{u1} -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $\mu_u = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.01433378$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01433378$

where $\mu_u (5.4c, TBDY) = a_{se} \cdot \text{sh}_{,min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

 $f_x = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

$b_{max} = 950.00$

$h_{max} = 750.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00451556$

$b_w = 450.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 881.8461$

 $f_y = 0.03444474$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.28545185$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 160566.667$

bmax = 950.00
hmax = 750.00
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00451556$
bw = 450.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 881.8461$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$

$ase1 = Max(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = Max(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = Min(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * e_{su1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_2 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_2 = 448.1405$$

$$fy_2 = 373.4504$$

$$s_u2 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00140044$$

$$sh_v = 0.0044814$$

$$ft_v = 442.9446$$

$$fy_v = 369.1205$$

$$s_uv = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 390.00$$

$$d = 877.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.18104778$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 6.8929339E-006$$

$$\mu_{2+} = 9.2688E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 450.00$$

$$d = 907.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015437$$

$$N = 20792.011$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01433378$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01433378$$

$$w_e \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * s_{h,\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$f_y = 0.03444474$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.28545185$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$$

$$b_{\max} = 950.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 750.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$$

$$b_w = 450.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 881.8461$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t^* \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.53375773$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00301593$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00056047$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00357443$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00070345$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 562500.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.4444$

$f_{ywe2} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00424424$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 448.1405$

$fy1 = 373.4504$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 373.4504$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 448.1405$

$fy2 = 373.4504$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 373.4504$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 442.9446$
 $fy_v = 369.1205$
 $su_v = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 369.1205$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.04268204$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.09901071$

and confined core properties:

$b = 390.00$
 $d = 877.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc}(5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.1181511$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su(4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $Mu = MRc(4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = su(4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

 Calculation of Mu_2 -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 6.8929339E-006$
 $Mu = 9.2688E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 450.00$
 $d = 907.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015437$
 $N = 20792.011$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01433378$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01433378$

w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.07335678$
where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$f_y = 0.03444474$
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
 $a_f = 0.28545185$
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 160566.667$
 $b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h_{max} = 750.00$
From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00451556$
 $b_w = 450.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 881.8461$

$R = 40.00$
Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{,f} = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.53375773$
 $a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 464100.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 395025.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 173066.667$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.53375773$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 252164.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 111441.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 110709.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 2.40577$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.40577$
 p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00301593$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2160.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00056047$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1568.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 2.87305$
 p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00357443$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2560.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00070345
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1968.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 562500.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.4444

fywe2 = 555.5556

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00424424

c = confinement factor = 1.22442

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 448.1405

fy1 = 373.4504

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 373.4504

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 448.1405

fy2 = 373.4504

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 373.4504

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 442.9446

fyv = 369.1205

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 369.1205

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04268204

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.04268204

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09901071

and confined core properties:

b = 390.00

d = 877.00

$d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.40598$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00424424$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22442$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.05093317$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.1181511$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->

$\mu (4.9) = 0.18104778$
 $M_u = MR_c (4.14) = 9.2688E+008$
 $u = \mu (4.1) = 6.8929339E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/d

 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/d = 0.30$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.6269E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.6269E+006$
 $V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.6269E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 0.62089471$
 $V_u = 4.4403307E-008$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20792.011$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$

$V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.25$
 $V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.41666667$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin \theta + \cos \theta$ is replaced with $(\cot \theta + \csc \theta) \sin \alpha$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, \alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 1.1791E+006$
 $bw = 450.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.6269E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$
 $V_{ColO} = 1.6269E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $\rho = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 0.61976523$
 $V_u = 4.4403307E-008$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 760.00$
 $N_u = 20792.011$
 $A_g = 427500.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 1.0846E+006$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 977384.381$
 $V_{s,j1} = 314159.265$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 360.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.27777778$
 $V_{s,j2} = 663225.116$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 760.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.5556$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.13157895$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 107233.029$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 200.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 444.4444$
 $s = 250.00$

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

s/d = 1.25

Vs,c2 = 107233.029 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 600.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 444.4444

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.41666667

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 477918.239

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where θ is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $Vf(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$Vf = \text{Min}(|Vf(45, \theta)|, |Vf(-45, a1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$

$dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 907.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$Ef = 64828.00$

$fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $fu = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $Vs + Vf \leq 1.1791E+006$

bw = 450.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjtcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 0.85$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.5556$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 450.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 950.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 450.00$

Eccentricity, $Ecc = 250.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 78128.997$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 5481.792$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 12.89201$

Axial Force, $F = -21153.387$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 6691.592$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 3612.832$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 2689.203$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 307.8761$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 923.6282$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.57143$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = u = 0.03590845$

$u = y + p = 0.04224523$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00024523$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 6.4350E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 2.6241E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 562500.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 26.93333$

$N = 21153.387$

$E_c * I_g = E_c_{jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_c_{core} * I_{g,core} = 8.7468E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.2053226E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 296.8901$

$d = 907.00$

$y = 0.25785911$
 $A = 0.0165695$
 $B = 0.00876067$
 with $pt = 0.0037716$
 $pc = 0.0037716$
 $pv = 0.00885172$
 $N = 21153.387$
 $b = 450.00$
 $" = 0.04740904$
 $y_{comp} = 9.5511795E-006$
 with $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.253$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $fl = 0.43533893$
 $b = b_{max} = 950.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 750.00$
 $Ag = 0.5625$
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.01639493$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $Ae/Ac = 0.29742395$
 Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*\cos(b1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $efe = 0.004$
 $fu = 0.01$
 $Ef = 64828.00$
 $Ec = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.25590819$
 $A = 0.01627804$
 $B = 0.0085861$
 with $Es = 200000.00$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

 - Calculation of p -

 From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $lb/ld < 1$

shear control ratio $VyE/VCoIE = 0.37980827$

$d = d_{external} = 907.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s1 + s2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00638557$

jacket: $s1 = Av1*Lstir1/(s1*Ag) = 0.00357443$

$Av1 = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$Lstir1 = 2560.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s1 = 100.00$

core: $s2 = Av2*Lstir2/(s2*Ag) = 0.00070345$

$Av2 = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$Lstir2 = 1968.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s2 = 250.00$

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation fs of jacket is used.

$NUD = 21153.387$

$Ag = 562500.00$

$f_{cE} = (fc_{jacket}*Area_{jacket} + fc_{core}*Area_{core})/section_area = 26.93333$

$f_{yE} = (fy_{ext_Long_Reinf}*Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + fy_{int_Long_Reinf}*Area_{int_Long_Reinf})/Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 529.9948$

$f_{ytE} = (fy_{ext_Trans_Reinf}*s1 + fy_{int_Trans_Reinf}*s2)/(s1 + s2) = 537.2846$

$pl = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein}/(b*d) = 0.01639493$

$b = 450.00$

$d = 907.00$

$f_{cE} = 26.93333$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JTC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)
