

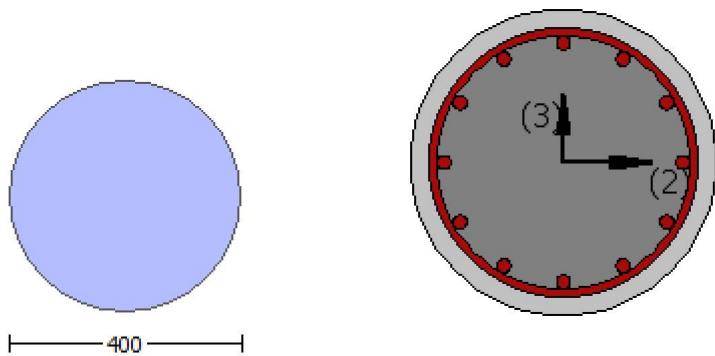
# Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

## Calculation No. 1

- column C1, Floor 1
- Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
- Analysis: Uniform +X
- Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$
- Edge: Start
- Local Axis: (2)



- Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1
- At local axis: 2
- Integration Section: (a)
- Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

- Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$
- Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.
- Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
- Consequently:
- New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$
- New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$
- Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand,  
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as  
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -8.9264E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -2974.321$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 0.00304337$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2974.321$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 1272.345$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 260476.45$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{CoIO} = 260476.45$

$V_{CoI} = 260476.45$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.01534626

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 8.9264E+006$

$V_u = 2974.321$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4770.044$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 197392.088$

$A_v = /2 \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $CoI = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 267132.42$

$$b_w*d = \frac{b*d^3}{4} = 80424.772$$

displacement\_ductility\_demand is calculated as  $\frac{\phi}{y}$

- Calculation of  $\frac{\phi}{y}$  for END A -  
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\theta = 0.0002399$   
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01563237$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1*L$  and  $L_s < 2*L$ ) = 3001.15  
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$   
 $factor = 0.30$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 $f_c' = 33.00$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162666E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $\phi_{ten} (7c) = 69.54133$   
 error of function (7c) = 0.00365843  
 $M_{y\_com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$   
 $\phi_{com} (7d) = 67.95301$   
 error of function (7d) = -0.00152245  
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_y = \min(\phi_y, 1.25 * \phi_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $\phi_{co} = 0.002$   
 $\phi_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.00115027$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi = \min(\phi, 1.25 * \phi * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$   
 with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b / I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

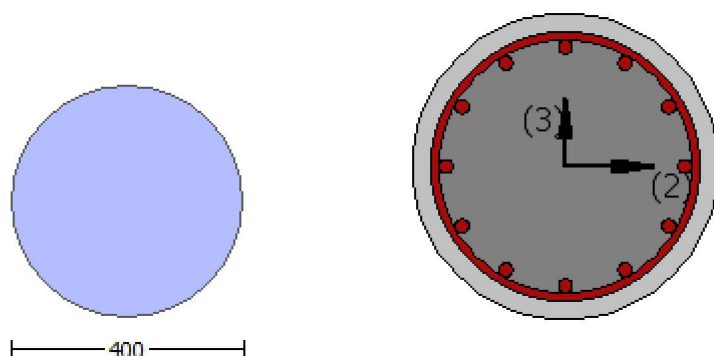
End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 2

column C1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )  
 Edge: Start  
 Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

-----  
 At local axis: 3  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611E-031$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$\mu_{u1+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$\mu_{u2+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$\phi = 0.99483767$

$\phi' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$\phi = 0.99483767$

$\phi' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_n l \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_n l = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$V_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_n l \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_n l = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

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$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

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From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
#####  
Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $M_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment



direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 364142.298

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 364142.298

Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VColO

VColO = 364142.298

knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$   
 $V_u = 6.6089624E-048$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4771.233$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$   
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_n l \cdot V_{Col0}$   
 $V_{Col0} = 364142.298$   
 $k_n l = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$   
 $V_u = 6.6089624E-048$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4771.233$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (a)  
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 4.6357277E-010$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -2974.321$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -1.3556528E-013$   
Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 1272.345$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 1781.283$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00781319$   
 $u = y + p = 0.00781319$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00781319$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $1500.00$   
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$   
factor =  $0.30$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 $f_c' = 33.00$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162666E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8c) =  $1.5905E+008$   
 $_{ten}$  (7c) =  $69.54133$   
error of function (7c) =  $0.00365843$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8d) =  $4.3759E+008$   
 $_{com}$  (7d) =  $67.95301$   
error of function (7d) =  $-0.00152245$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.00115027$

$$N = 4770.044$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$((10.1), ASCE 41-17) = \text{Min}( , 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3} ) = 0.40909418$$

with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{Col} E = 0.31452971$

$$d = 0.00$$

$$s = 0.00$$

$$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$$d_c = D - 2 * \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$$

The term  $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$$N_{UD} = 4770.044$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

$$f_{cE} = 33.00$$

$$f_{ytE} = f_{yIE} = 555.56$$

$$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$$

$$f_{cE} = 33.00$$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 3

column C1, Floor 1

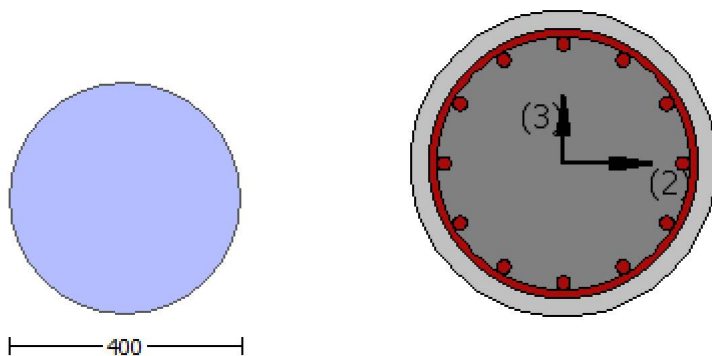
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 4.6357277E-010$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.3556528E-013$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -5.6659975E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.3556528E-013$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 1272.345$

-Compression:  $As_c = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 323560.812$   
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{Col0} = 323560.812$   
 $V_{Col} = 323560.812$   
 $k_n = 1.00$   
 $displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.00$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 4.6357277E-010$   
 $V_u = 1.3556528E-013$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4770.044$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 197392.088$   
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 267132.42$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \sqrt{2} \cdot d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END A -  
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 1.5198218E-020$   
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00781319$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $1500.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0179E+013$   
 $factor = 0.30$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 $f_c' = 33.00$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162666E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8c) =  $1.5905E+008$   
 $\phi_{ten}$  (7c) =  $69.54133$   
 error of function (7c) =  $0.00365843$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8d) =  $4.3759E+008$   
 $\phi_{com}$  (7d) =  $67.95301$   
 error of function (7d) =  $-0.00152245$   
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 \cdot e_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.00115027$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $((10.1), ASCE 41-17) = \text{Min}( , 1.25 * (lb/d)^{2/3} ) = 0.40909418$   
 with  $f_c = 33.00$

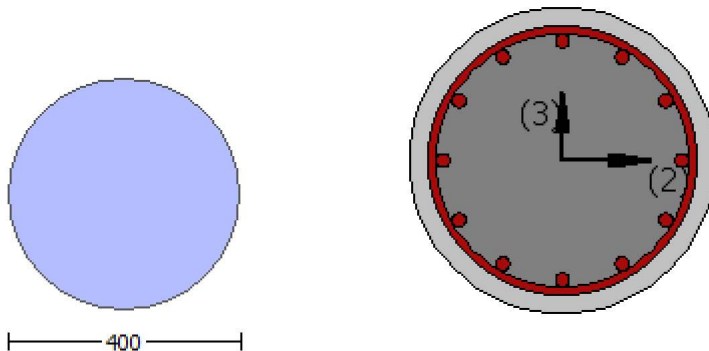
Calculation of ratio  $lb/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $lb/d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 4

column C1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )  
 Edge: Start  
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$



Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611E-031$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611E-031$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
 -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
 -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ +

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334\text{E}-011$

$V_u = 1.0793611\text{E}-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \sqrt{2} \cdot d^2/4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$V_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $Mu_{1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $Mu_{2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 1.7180E+008$

$\phi = 0.99483767$   
 $\phi' = 0.88186679$   
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c^* \quad c = 33.00$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $\phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00

$f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$

$V_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$

$V_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00  
s/d = 0.3125  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 306911.784  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$   
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -8.9264E+006$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -2974.321$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -1.3556528E-013$   
Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 1272.345$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 1781.283$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.01563237$   
 $u = \gamma + p = 0.01563237$

- Calculation of  $\gamma$  -

$\gamma = (M \gamma_L / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01563237 ((4.29), \text{Biskinis Phd})$   
 $M \gamma_L = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 3001.15



From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 33.00$

$N = 4770.044$

$E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\gamma$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$

$\gamma = 8.1162666E-006$

$M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$

$\gamma_{ten} (7c) = 69.54133$

error of function (7c) = 0.00365843

$M_{y\_com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$

$\gamma_{com} (7d) = 67.95301$

error of function (7d) = -0.00152245

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\gamma_y = \min(\gamma_y, 1.25 * \gamma_y * (I_b/I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$

$\epsilon_{co} = 0.002$

$\alpha_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00115027$

$N = 4770.044$

$A_c = 125663.706$

((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\gamma = \min(\gamma, 1.25 * \gamma * (I_b/I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$

with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.31452971$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 * cover$  - Hoop Diameter = 340.00

The term  $2 * t_f / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 * t_f / bw$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$NUD = 4770.044$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yE} = 555.56$

$p_l = Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein / (A_g) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 5

column C1, Floor 1

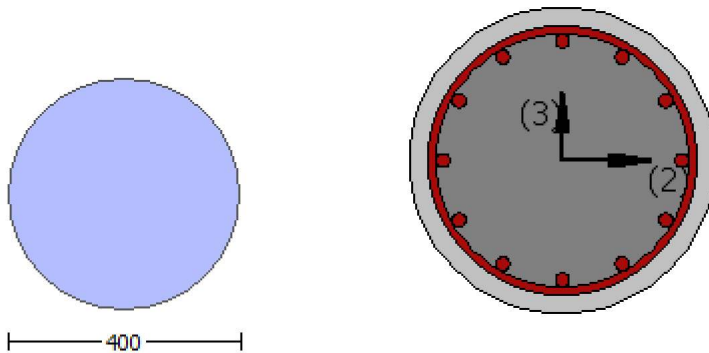
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -8.9264E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -2974.321$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 0.00304337$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2974.321$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 323560.812$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{Col} = 323560.812$

$V_{Col} = 323560.812$

$k_n = 1.00$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.08417412$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 25.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 0.00304337$

$V_u = 2974.321$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4770.044$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 197392.088$

$A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 267132.42$

$b_w \cdot d = \frac{A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d}{4} = 80424.772$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END B -

for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 0.00013153$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00156264$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 1.5905E+008$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $300.00$

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0179E+013$

$factor = 0.30$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f'_c = 33.00$

N = 4770.044  
Ec\*Ig = 3.3929E+013

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

My = Min(My\_ten, My\_com) = 1.5905E+008  
 $\phi_y = 8.1162666E-006$   
My\_ten (8c) = 1.5905E+008  
 $\phi_{ten} (7c) = 69.54133$   
error of function (7c) = 0.00365843  
My\_com (8d) = 4.3759E+008  
 $\phi_{com} (7d) = 67.95301$   
error of function (7d) = -0.00152245  
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_y, 1.25 * \phi_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $\phi_{co} = 0.002$   
 $\phi_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
 $\nu = 0.00115027$   
N = 4770.044  
Ac = 125663.706  
((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_y, 1.25 * \phi_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$   
with  $\phi_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 6

column C1, Floor 1

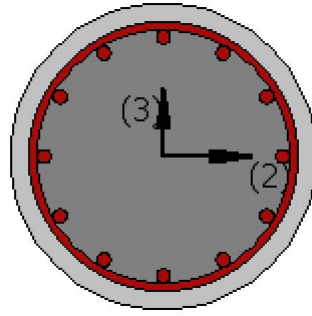
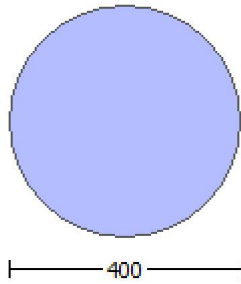
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi_u$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $\mu_{1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

$\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

-----  
 $\phi = 0.99483767$

$\phi' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

Calculation of  $\mu_{1-}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

$\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

-----  
 $\phi = 0.99483767$

$\phi' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$\nu_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = \sqrt{2} * d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$\nu_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = \sqrt{2} * d^2 / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties



Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$   
 -Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 1017.876$   
 -Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767

' = 0.88186679

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

=  $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767

' = 0.88186679

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

=  $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767

' = 0.88186679

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$

$' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Co10}$

$V_{Co10} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu = 5.2883590E-012$

$V_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00  
s/d = 0.3125  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 306911.784  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 80424.772

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 364142.298  
Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VColO  
VColO = 364142.298  
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*VF'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
fc' = 33.00, but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
M/Vd = 2.00  
Mu = 5.2883590E-012  
Vu = 6.6089624E-048  
d = 0.8\*D = 320.00  
Nu = 4771.233  
Ag = 125663.706  
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 219326.297  
Av = /2\*A\_stirrup = 123370.055  
fy = 555.56  
s = 100.00  
Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00  
s/d = 0.3125  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 306911.784  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (b)  
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 0.75  
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00  
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56  
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444  
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00  
Diameter, D = 400.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Element Length, L = 3000.00  
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lc = 0.30  
No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -5.6659975E-011$

Shear Force,  $V2 = 2974.321$

Shear Force,  $V3 = 1.3556528E-013$

Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00781319$

$u = y + p = 0.00781319$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (My * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00781319$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$My = 1.5905E+008$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 1500.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 33.00$

$N = 4770.044$

$E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $My$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $My$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$My = \min(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 1.5905E+008$

$y = 8.1162666E-006$

$My_{ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$

$_{ten} (7c) = 69.54133$

error of function (7c) = 0.00365843

$My_{com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$

$_{com} (7d) = 67.95301$

error of function (7d) = -0.00152245

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$

$e_{co} = 0.002$

$a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.00115027$

$N = 4770.044$

$A_c = 125663.706$

((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $= \min(, 1.25 * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$

with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b / I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/d \geq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_{yE}/V_{CoIE} = 0.31452971$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover}$  - Hoop Diameter = 340.00

The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$NUD = 4770.044$

$Ag = 125663.706$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yI} = 555.56$

$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (Ag) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 7

column C1, Floor 1

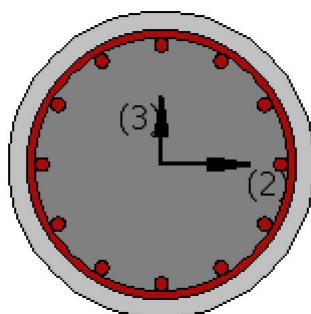
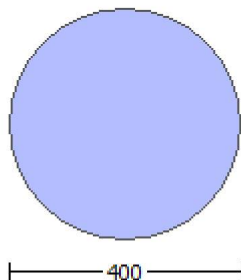
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

## Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\mu$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 4.6357277E-010$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -1.3556528E-013$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -5.6659975E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 1.3556528E-013$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 323560.812$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{CoI} = 323560.812$

$V_{CoI} = 323560.812$

$k_n = 1.00$

$\text{displacement\_ductility\_demand} = 0.00$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f^* V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\phi = 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 25.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 5.6659975E-011$

$V_u = 1.3556528E-013$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4770.044$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 197392.088$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 267132.42$   
 $b_w d = \frac{1}{4} d^2 = 80424.772$

displacement\_ductility\_demand is calculated as  $\frac{1}{y}$

- Calculation of  $\frac{1}{y}$  for END B -  
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\theta = 7.6394471E-021$   
 $y = (M_y L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00781319 ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)$   
 $M_y = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 1500.00  
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$   
 $factor = 0.30$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 $f_c' = 33.00$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\frac{1}{y}$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162666E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $\frac{1}{y} (7c) = 69.54133$   
 $error\ of\ function\ (7c) = 0.00365843$   
 $M_{y\_com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$   
 $\frac{1}{y} (7d) = 67.95301$   
 $error\ of\ function\ (7d) = -0.00152245$   
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.00115027$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi = \min(\phi, 1.25 * \phi * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$   
 with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b / l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)



## Calculation No. 8

column C1, Floor 1

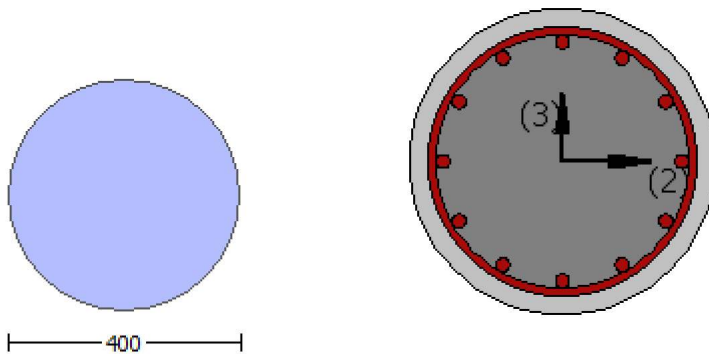
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611\text{E-}031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611\text{E-}031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.7180\text{E+}008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.7180\text{E+}008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.7180\text{E+}008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.7180\text{E+}008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.7180\text{E+}008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.7180\text{E+}008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$

$M_u = 1.7180\text{E+}008$

$\phi = 0.99483767$

$\phi' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$\nu_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \cdot /2 \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$\nu_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$$A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$$

$$b_w d = \frac{1}{4} d^2 = 80424.772$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou, \min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl, \text{ten}} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $A_{sl, \text{com}} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $A_{sl, \text{mid}} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+} , \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+} , \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

-----  
 Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$   
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$   
 -----

$\phi = 0.99483767$   
 $\phi' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c^* \quad c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$   
 -----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 -----  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1-}$   
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$   
 -----

$\phi = 0.99483767$   
 $\phi' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c^* \quad c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$

$V_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$

$V_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs



## Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 0.00304337$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 2974.321$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = 1.3556528E-013$

Axial Force,  $F = -4770.044$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.00156264$

$u = y + p = 0.00156264$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00156264$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 1.5905E+008$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 33.00$

$N = 4770.044$

$E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$

$y = 8.1162666E-006$

$M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$

$_{y\_ten} (7c) = 69.54133$

error of function (7c) = 0.00365843

$M_{y\_com}(8d) = 4.3759E+008$   
 $M_{y\_com}(7d) = 67.95301$   
error of function (7d) = -0.00152245  
with  $((10.1), ASCE\ 41-17)$   $e_y = \text{Min}(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.00115027$   
 $N = 4770.044$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $((10.1), ASCE\ 41-17) = \text{Min}( , 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$   
with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.31452971$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 * \text{cover}$  - Hoop Diameter = 340.00

The term  $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$N_{UD} = 4770.044$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c E = 33.00$

$f_{yt} E = f_{yl} E = 555.56$

$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$

$f_c E = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 9

column C1, Floor 1

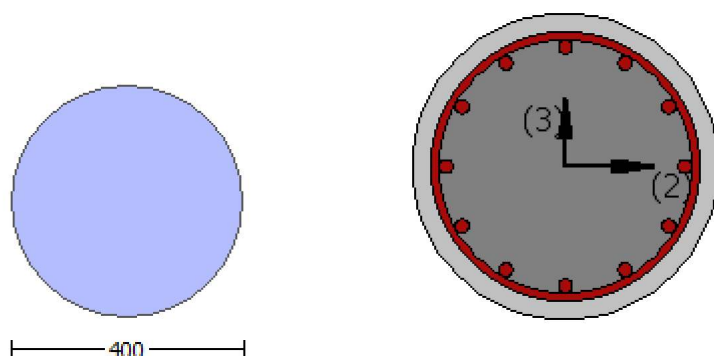
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -1.4130E+007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4708.281$

EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment, Mb = 0.00481758  
 Shear Force, Vb = 4708.281  
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force, F = -4769.35  
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension: Aslt = 1272.345  
   -Compression: Aslc = 1781.283  
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension: Asl,ten = 1017.876  
   -Compression: Asl,com = 1017.876  
   -Middle: Asl,mid = 1017.876  
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL,ten = 18.00

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity VR = 1.0\*Vn = 260476.381  
 Vn ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VCol0 = 260476.381  
 VCol = 260476.381  
 knl = 1.00  
 displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.0242928

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*Vf'  
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 fc' = 25.00, but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 M/Vd = 4.00  
 Mu = 1.4130E+007  
 Vu = 4708.281  
 d = 0.8\*D = 320.00  
 Nu = 4769.35  
 Ag = 125663.706  
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 197392.088  
 Av = /2\*A\_stirrup = 123370.055  
 fy = 500.00  
 s = 100.00  
 Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00  
 s/d = 0.3125  
 Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
 From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 267132.42  
 bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 80424.772

displacement\_ductility\_demand is calculated as / y

- Calculation of / y for END A -  
 for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation = 0.00037975  
 y = (My\*Ls/3)/Eleff = 0.01563236 ((4.29),Biskinis Phd))  
 My = 1.5905E+008  
 Ls = M/V (with Ls > 0.1\*L and Ls < 2\*L) = 3001.15  
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17: Eleff = factor\*Ec\*Ig = 1.0179E+013  
 factor = 0.30  
 Ag = 125663.706  
 fc' = 33.00  
 N = 4769.35  
 Ec\*Ig = 3.3929E+013

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of y and My according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162642E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $_{ten} (7c) = 69.54131$   
 $\text{error of function } (7c) = 0.0036586$   
 $M_{y\_com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$   
 $_{com} (7d) = 67.953$   
 $\text{error of function } (7d) = -0.00152246$   
 $\text{with } ((10.1), \text{ASCE 41-17}) e_y = \text{Min}(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35 ((9a) \text{ in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap})$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4769.35$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $((10.1), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = \text{Min}( , 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$   
 $\text{with } f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b / l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 10

column C1, Floor 1

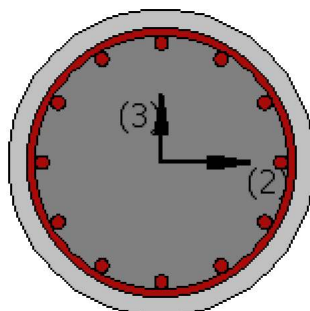
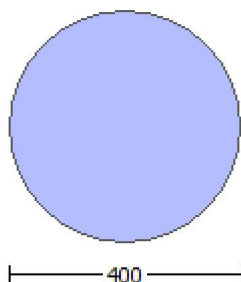
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \max(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.7180E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment

direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

$$fc = 33.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139

$$lb/d = 0.30$$

$$d1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$Ac = 125663.706$$

$$= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

$$fc = 33.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139

$$lb/d = 0.30$$

$$d1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$Ac = 125663.706$$

$$= *Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

$\lambda = 0.99483767$   
 $\lambda' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot \lambda = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $\lambda = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $\lambda = \lambda' \cdot \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$\lambda = 0.99483767$   
 $\lambda' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot \lambda = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $\lambda = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $\lambda = \lambda' \cdot \min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$   
 $V_{r1} = V_{co1} \cdot ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_n \cdot V_{co1}$   
 $V_{co1} = 364142.298$   
 $k_n = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/d = 2.00$   
 $\mu = 1.7170334E-011$



$V_u = 1.0793611E-031$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4771.233$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$   
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Col0}$   
 $V_{Col0} = 364142.298$   
 $knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $M_u = 1.7170334E-011$   
 $V_u = 1.0793611E-031$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4771.233$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 2  
 (Bending local axis: 3)  
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
 #####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$   
   -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$   
   -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180E+008$

$\lambda = 0.99483767$   
 $\lambda' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$Ac = 125663.706$$

$$= *Min(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 33.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1, 1.25\*(lb/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139

lb/d = 0.30

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.0011501

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

$$= *Min(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00

conf. factor c = 1.00

fc = 33.00

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1, 1.25\*(lb/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139

lb/d = 0.30

d1 = 44.00

R = 200.00

v = 0.0011501

N = 4771.233

Ac = 125663.706

$$= *Min(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

## Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/l_d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

## Calculation of ratio lb/l\_d

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n l \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$$

$k_n l = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 2.00$$

$$Mu = 5.2883590E-012$$

$$Vu = 6.6089624E-048$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$$

$$Nu = 4771.233$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n l \cdot V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$$

$k_n l = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '

where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$

$\nu_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 7.2381509E-010$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = -4708.281$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = -2.1459671E-013$

Axial Force,  $F = -4769.35$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 1272.345$

-Compression:  $As_c = 1781.283$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.03728312$   
 $u = y + p = 0.03728312$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (My * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00781318$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $My = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 1500.00  
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$   
 $factor = 0.30$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 $f_c' = 33.00$   
 $N = 4769.35$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $My$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $My$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$My = \min(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162642E-006$   
 $My_{ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $_{ten} (7c) = 69.54131$   
error of function (7c) = 0.0036586  
 $My_{com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$   
 $_{com} (7d) = 67.953$   
error of function (7d) = -0.00152246  
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4769.35$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $= \min(, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$   
with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b / l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.02946994$

with:

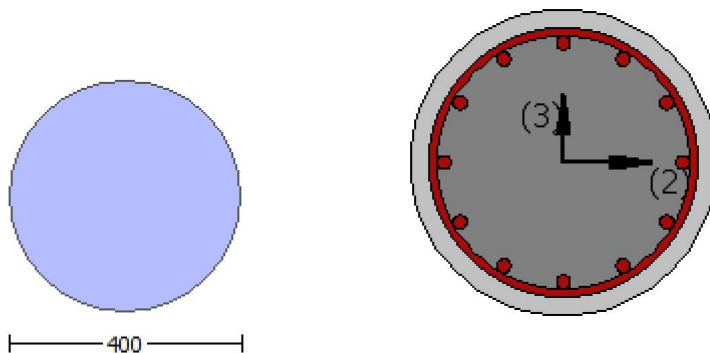
- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b / l_d \geq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.31452971$   
 $d = 0.00$   
 $s = 0.00$   
 $t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$   
 $A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup  
 $d_c = D - 2 * cover$  - Hoop Diameter = 340.00  
The term  $2 * t_f / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution  
where  $f = 2 * t_f / bw$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength  
All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

NUD = 4769.35  
 Ag = 125663.706  
 f<sub>cE</sub> = 33.00  
 f<sub>ytE</sub> = f<sub>ylE</sub> = 555.56  
 p<sub>l</sub> = Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein/(Ag) = 0.0243  
 f<sub>cE</sub> = 33.00

-----  
 End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 11

column C1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Shear capacity VR<sub>d</sub>  
 Edge: Start  
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (a)  
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

-----  
 Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$   
 Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
 Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand,

the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).  
 New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_a = 7.2381509E-010$   
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -2.1459671E-013$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Bending Moment,  $M_b = -7.9681523E-011$   
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 2.1459671E-013$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -4769.35$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 1272.345$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 1781.283$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$   
   -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$   
   -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 323560.674$   
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{CoI0} = 323560.674$   
 $V_{CoI} = 323560.674$   
 $k_n = 1.00$   
 $displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.00$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 25.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $M_u = 7.2381509E-010$   
 $V_u = 2.1459671E-013$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4769.35$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 197392.088$   
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$   
 From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 267132.42$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{f_y \cdot d^2}{4} = 80424.772$



displacement\_ductility\_demand is calculated as  $\delta / y$

- Calculation of  $\delta / y$  for END A -  
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\theta = 2.4058428E-020$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00781318$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 1.5905E+008$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 1500.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0179E+013$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 33.00$

$N = 4769.35$

$E_c \cdot I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\delta / y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$

$y = 8.1162642E-006$

$M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$

$\delta_{y\_ten} (7c) = 69.54131$

error of function (7c) = 0.0036586

$M_{y\_com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$

$\delta_{y\_com} (7d) = 67.953$

error of function (7d) = -0.00152246

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 \cdot e_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$

$e_{co} = 0.002$

$a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4769.35$

$A_c = 125663.706$

((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi = \min(\phi, 1.25 \cdot \phi \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$

with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b / I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 12

column C1, Floor 1

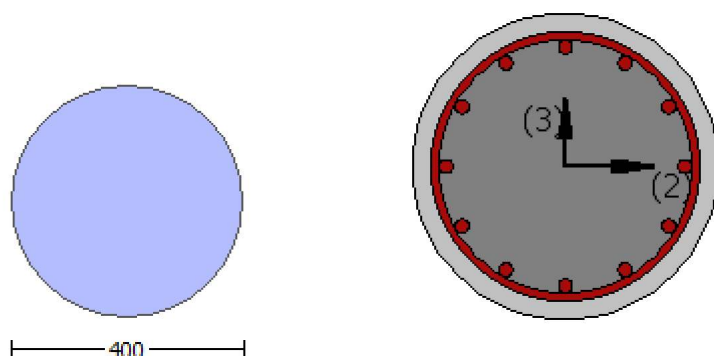
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.7180E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.7180E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $Mu$   
 $Mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$

$' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $Mu$   
 $Mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$

$' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_n l \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_n l = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 1.7170334\text{E-}011$

$V_u = 1.0793611\text{E-}031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_n l \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_n l = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

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From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{\text{stirrup}} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At Shear local axis: 2  
(Bending local axis: 3)  
Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$   
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
#####  
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
#####  
Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $M_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment

direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$\phi = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$\phi = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $M_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 364142.298

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 364142.298  
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VColO  
VColO = 364142.298  
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*Vf'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).



= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$   
 $V_u = 6.6089624E-048$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4771.233$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$   
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$   
 $V_{Col0} = 364142.298$   
 $k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$   
 $V_u = 6.6089624E-048$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4771.233$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 3  
 Integration Section: (a)  
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -1.4130E+007$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = -4708.281$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = -2.1459671E-013$   
Axial Force,  $F = -4769.35$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 1272.345$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 1781.283$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.04510229$   
 $u = y + p = 0.04510229$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.01563236$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $3001.15$   
From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$   
factor =  $0.30$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 $f_c' = 33.00$   
 $N = 4769.35$   
 $E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162642E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8c) =  $1.5905E+008$   
 $_{ten}$  (7c) =  $69.54131$   
error of function (7c) =  $0.0036586$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8d) =  $4.3759E+008$   
 $_{com}$  (7d) =  $67.953$   
error of function (7d) =  $-0.00152246$   
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $a_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$

$$N = 4769.35$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$((10.1), ASCE 41-17) = \text{Min}( , 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3} ) = 0.40909418$$

$$\text{with } f_c = 33.00$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.02946994$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

$$\text{shear control ratio } V_y E / V_{Col} E = 0.31452971$$

$$d = 0.00$$

$$s = 0.00$$

$$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$$d_c = D - 2 * \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$$

The term  $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$$N_{UD} = 4769.35$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

$$f_{cE} = 33.00$$

$$f_{ytE} = f_{yIE} = 555.56$$

$$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$$

$$f_{cE} = 33.00$$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 13

column C1, Floor 1

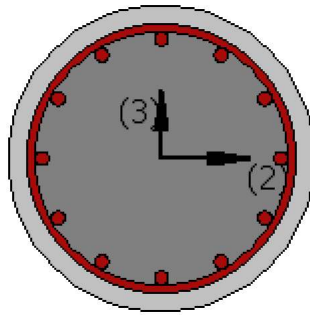
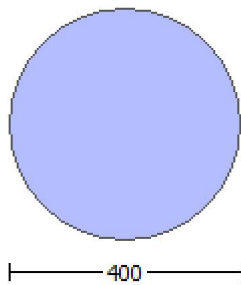
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -1.4130E+007$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4708.281$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 0.00481758$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4708.281$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4769.35$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 323560.674$   
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{Col0} = 323560.674$   
 $V_{Col} = 323560.674$   
 $k_n = 1.00$   
 $displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.13324578$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 25.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa ((22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14))  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu_u = 0.00481758$   
 $V_u = 4708.281$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4769.35$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 From ((11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 197392.088$   
 $A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 500.00$   
 $s = 100.00$   
 $V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$   
 $s/d = 0.3125$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$   
 From ((11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 267132.42$   
 $b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\frac{1}{y}$

- Calculation of  $\frac{1}{y}$  for END B -  
 for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\theta = 0.00020821$   
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00156264$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $300.00$   
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0179E+013$   
 $factor = 0.30$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
 $f_c' = 33.00$   
 $N = 4769.35$   
 $E_c \cdot I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162642E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten}$  (8c) =  $1.5905E+008$   
 $_{ten}$  (7c) =  $69.54131$   
 error of function (7c) =  $0.0036586$   
 $M_{y\_com}$  (8d) =  $4.3759E+008$   
 $_{com}$  (7d) =  $67.953$   
 error of function (7d) =  $-0.00152246$   
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 \cdot e_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $e_{co} = 0.002$   
 $apl = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4769.35$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $((10.1), ASCE\ 41-17) = \text{Min}( , 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3} ) = 0.40909418$   
 with  $f_c = 33.00$

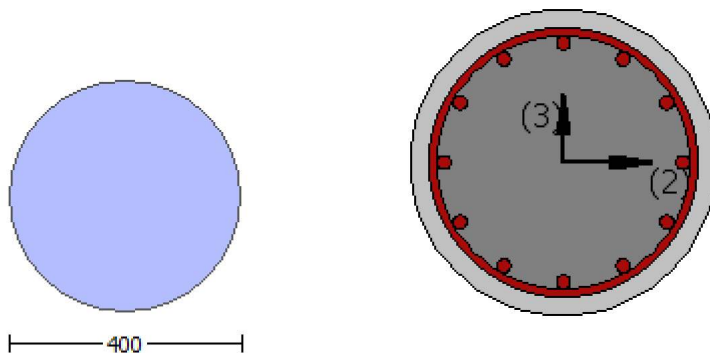
Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At local axis: 2  
 Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 14

column C1, Floor 1  
 Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)  
 Analysis: Uniform +X  
 Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\phi$  )  
 Edge: End  
 Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
 At Shear local axis: 3  
 (Bending local axis: 2)  
 Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611E-031$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611E-031$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
 -Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
 -Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $Ac = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $Ac = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ +

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
 error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
 From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
 conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $Ac = 125663.706$



$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c' \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$$= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{colO}$

$V_{colO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334\text{E}-011$

$V_u = 1.0793611\text{E}-031$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $\text{Col} = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \sqrt{d} \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$\nu_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = /2 * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = *d * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $Mu_{1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $Mu_{2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $Mu_{2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$   
 $M_u = 1.7180E+008$

$\phi = 0.99483767$   
 $\phi' = 0.88186679$   
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c^* \quad c = 33.00$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $\phi' \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $Mu_{1-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00  
fc = 33.00  
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of fy: fy\*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 389.0139  
lb/d = 0.30  
d1 = 44.00  
R = 200.00  
v = 0.0011501  
N = 4771.233  
Ac = 125663.706  
= \*Min(1,1.25\*(lb/d)^ 2/3) = 0.22916458

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu  
Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767  
' = 0.88186679  
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY: fcc = fc\* c = 33.00  
conf. factor c = 1.00

$f_c = 33.00$   
 From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$

$\nu_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w \cdot d = \cdot d \cdot d/4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_{nl} \cdot V_{ColO}$

$V_{ColO} = 364142.298$

$k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 5.2883590E-012$

$\nu_u = 6.6089624E-048$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00  
s/d = 0.3125  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 306911.784  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (b)  
Section Type: rccs

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$   
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -7.9681523E-011$   
Shear Force,  $V_2 = 4708.281$   
Shear Force,  $V_3 = 2.1459671E-013$   
Axial Force,  $F = -4769.35$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st} = 0.00$   
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 3053.628$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 1017.876$   
-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 1017.876$   
-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 1017.876$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.03728312$   
 $u = \gamma + p = 0.03728312$

- Calculation of  $\gamma$  -

$\gamma = (M \gamma L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00781318 ((4.29), \text{Biskinis Phd})$   
 $M \gamma = 1.5905E+008$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 1500.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 33.00$

$N = 4769.35$

$E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \text{Min}(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$

$\phi_y = 8.1162642E-006$

$M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$

$\phi_{y\_ten} (7c) = 69.54131$

error of function (7c) = 0.0036586

$M_{y\_com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$

$\phi_{y\_com} (7d) = 67.953$

error of function (7d) = -0.00152246

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_y, 1.25 * \phi_y * (I_b/I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$

$\phi_{co} = 0.002$

$\phi_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4769.35$

$A_c = 125663.706$

((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_y = \text{Min}(\phi_y, 1.25 * \phi_y * (I_b/I_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$

with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $\phi_p$  -

From table 10-9:  $\phi_p = 0.02946994$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.31452971$

$d = 0.00$

$s = 0.00$

$t = 2 * A_v / (d_c * s) + 4 * t_f / D * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$d_c = D - 2 * \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$

The term  $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$N_{UD} = 4769.35$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = f_{yE} = 555.56$

$\phi_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 15

column C1, Floor 1

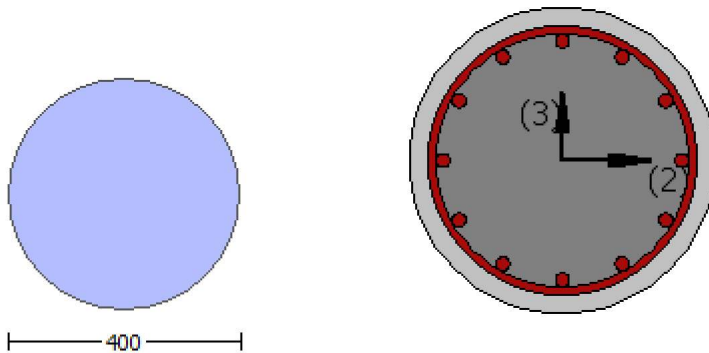
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE41-17).

New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$



No FRP Wrapping

### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 7.2381509E-010$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -2.1459671E-013$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = -7.9681523E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2.1459671E-013$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4769.35$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $VR = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 323560.674$

$V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{Col} = 323560.674$

$V_{Col} = 323560.674$

$k_n = 1.00$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand = 0.00$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 25.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$M_u = 7.9681523E-011$

$V_u = 2.1459671E-013$

$d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4769.35$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 197392.088$

$A_v = \frac{1}{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) =  $0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 267132.42$

$b_w \cdot d = \frac{1}{4} \cdot d \cdot d = 80424.772$

$displacement\_ductility\_demand$  is calculated as  $\phi / y$

- Calculation of  $\phi / y$  for END B -

for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation  $\phi = 1.2093068E-020$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / Eleff = 0.00781318$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 1.5905E+008$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) =  $1500.00$

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $Eleff = factor \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0179E+013$

$factor = 0.30$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f'_c = 33.00$

N = 4769.35  
 $E_c I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$M_y = \min(M_{y\_ten}, M_{y\_com}) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $y = 8.1162642E-006$   
 $M_{y\_ten} (8c) = 1.5905E+008$   
 $\phi_{y\_ten} (7c) = 69.54131$   
error of function (7c) = 0.0036586  
 $M_{y\_com} (8d) = 4.3759E+008$   
 $\phi_{y\_com} (7d) = 67.953$   
error of function (7d) = -0.00152246  
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_y = \min(\phi_y, 1.25 \cdot \phi_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$   
 $\phi_{co} = 0.002$   
 $\phi_{pl} = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)  
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4769.35$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $\phi_y = \min(\phi_y, 1.25 \cdot \phi_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$   
with  $\phi_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 16

column C1, Floor 1

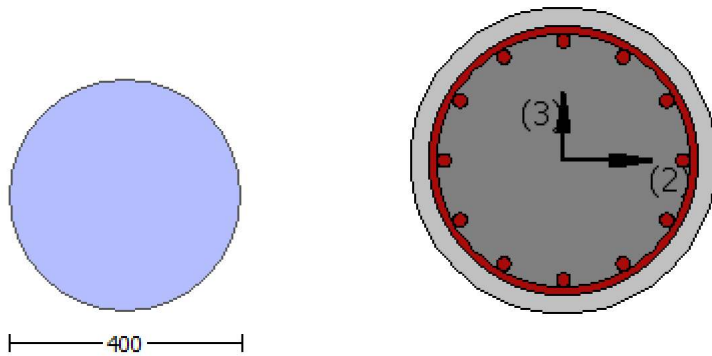
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi_u$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 0.75$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Diameter,  $D = 400.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00

Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 1.0793611E-031$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = -1.0793611E-031$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$M_{u1+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

$M_{u2+} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.7180\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

-----  
Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$

$M_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

-----  
 $\phi = 0.99483767$

$\phi' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$   
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$   
-----  
-----  
-----

Calculation of  $M_{u1-}$   
-----

-----  
Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $M_u$

$M_u = 1.7180\text{E}+008$

-----  
 $\phi = 0.99483767$

$\phi' = 0.88186679$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TB DY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

$\phi \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$   
-----

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2-}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$$= 0.99483767$$

$$' = 0.88186679$$

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$$l_b/d = 0.30$$

$$d_1 = 44.00$$

$$R = 200.00$$

$$v = 0.0011501$$

$$N = 4771.233$$

$$A_c = 125663.706$$

$$= \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$\nu_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = \sqrt{2} * d / 4 = 80424.772$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 364142.298$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 364142.298$

$knl = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 33.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 1.7170334E-011$

$\nu_u = 1.0793611E-031$

$d = 0.8 * D = 320.00$

$N_u = 4771.233$

$A_g = 125663.706$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$

$A_v = \sqrt{2} * A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_s$  is multiplied by  $Col = 0.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 306911.784$

$b_w * d = \sqrt{2} * d / 4 = 80424.772$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 0.75$   
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.  
 Consequently:  
 New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$   
 New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$   
 Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$   
 Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
 #####  
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,  
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  
 New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$   
 #####  
 Diameter,  $D = 400.00$   
 Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.00  
 Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$   
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
 EDGE -A-  
 Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.6089624E-048$   
 EDGE -B-  
 Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.6089624E-048$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -4771.233$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$   
 -Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
 -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 1017.876$   
 -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 1017.876$   
 -Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 1017.876$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31452971$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 114533.572$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7180E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7180E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu_u$

Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767

' = 0.88186679

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

=  $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767

' = 0.88186679

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$

$l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$d_1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4771.233$

$A_c = 125663.706$

=  $\cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd), Mu

Mu = 1.7180E+008

= 0.99483767

' = 0.88186679

error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261

From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$

conf. factor  $c = 1.00$

$f_c = 33.00$

From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$



$l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate Moment Strength ((3.67), Biskinis Phd),  $\mu$   
 $\mu = 1.7180E+008$

$= 0.99483767$   
 $' = 0.88186679$   
error of function (3.68), Biskinis Phd = 24343.261  
From 5A.2, TBDY:  $f_{cc} = f_c \cdot c = 33.00$   
conf. factor  $c = 1.00$   
 $f_c = 33.00$   
From 10.3.5, ASCE41-17, Final value of  $f_y$ :  $f_y \cdot \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 389.0139$   
 $l_b/l_d = 0.30$   
 $d_1 = 44.00$   
 $R = 200.00$   
 $v = 0.0011501$   
 $N = 4771.233$   
 $A_c = 125663.706$   
 $= \text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.22916458$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 364142.298$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 364142.298$

$V_{r1} = V_{co1} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{co10}$   
 $V_{co10} = 364142.298$   
 $k_{nl} = 1$  (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 33.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $M/Vd = 2.00$   
 $\mu = 5.2883590E-012$   
 $V_u = 6.6089624E-048$   
 $d = 0.8 \cdot D = 320.00$   
 $N_u = 4771.233$   
 $A_g = 125663.706$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 219326.297$   
 $A_v = \sqrt{2} \cdot A_{stirrup} = 123370.055$   
 $f_y = 555.56$   
 $s = 100.00$

Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00  
s/d = 0.3125  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 306911.784  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 80424.772

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 364142.298  
Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl\*VColO  
VColO = 364142.298  
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av\*fy\*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f\*VF'  
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
fc' = 33.00, but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
M/Vd = 2.00  
Mu = 5.2883590E-012  
Vu = 6.6089624E-048  
d = 0.8\*D = 320.00  
Nu = 4771.233  
Ag = 125663.706  
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 219326.297  
Av = /2\*A\_stirrup = 123370.055  
fy = 555.56  
s = 100.00  
Vs is multiplied by Col = 0.00  
s/d = 0.3125  
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 306911.784  
bw\*d = \*d\*d/4 = 80424.772

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3  
Integration Section: (b)  
Section Type: rccs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 0.75  
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
New material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00  
New material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56  
Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444  
Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00  
Diameter, D = 400.00  
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00  
Element Length, L = 3000.00  
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lc = 0.30  
No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 0.00481758$

Shear Force,  $V2 = 4708.281$

Shear Force,  $V3 = 2.1459671E-013$

Axial Force,  $F = -4769.35$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression:  $As_c = 3053.628$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{ten} = 1017.876$

-Compression:  $As_{com} = 1017.876$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 1017.876$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 18.00$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = 1.0^*$   $u = 0.03103257$

$u = y + p = 0.03103257$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (My * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00156264$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$My = 1.5905E+008$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $300.00$

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.0179E+013$

factor =  $0.30$

$A_g = 125663.706$

$f_c' = 33.00$

$N = 4769.35$

$E_c * I_g = 3.3929E+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $My$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $My$  according to (7) - (8) in Biskinis and Fardis

$My = \min(My_{ten}, My_{com}) = 1.5905E+008$

$y = 8.1162642E-006$

$My_{ten}$  (8c) =  $1.5905E+008$

$_{ten}$  (7c) =  $69.54131$

error of function (7c) =  $0.0036586$

$My_{com}$  (8d) =  $4.3759E+008$

$_{com}$  (7d) =  $67.953$

error of function (7d) =  $-0.00152246$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $e_y = \min(e_y, 1.25 * e_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.0027778$

$e_{co} = 0.002$

$apl = 0.35$  ((9a) in Biskinis and Fardis for no FRP Wrap)

$d1 = 44.00$

$R = 200.00$

$v = 0.0011501$

$N = 4769.35$

$A_c = 125663.706$

((10.1), ASCE 41-17)  $= \min( , 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 0.40909418$

with  $f_c = 33.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b / l_d$

Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-9:  $p = 0.02946994$

with:

- Columns not controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_{yE}/V_{CoIE} = 0.31452971$

$$d = 0.00$$

$$s = 0.00$$

$$t = 2 \cdot A_v / (d_c \cdot s) + 4 \cdot t_f / D \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00$$

$A_v = 78.53982$ , is the area of the circular stirrup

$$d_c = D - 2 \cdot \text{cover} - \text{Hoop Diameter} = 340.00$$

The term  $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$  is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where  $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$  is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and  $f_{fe} / f_s$  normalises  $f$  to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

$$N_{UD} = 4769.35$$

$$A_g = 125663.706$$

$$f_{cE} = 33.00$$

$$f_{yE} = f_{yIE} = 555.56$$

$$p_l = \text{Area\_Tot\_Long\_Rein} / (A_g) = 0.0243$$

$$f_{cE} = 33.00$$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column CC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)