

# Detailed Member Calculations

**Units: N&mm**

**Regulation: ASCE 41-17**

## Calculation No. 1

beam B1, Floor 1

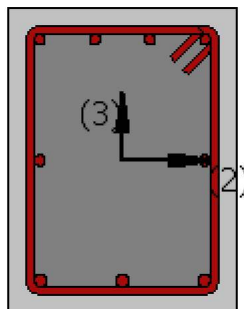
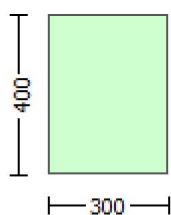
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $VR_d$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
Section Width,  $W = 300.00$   
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{o,u,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-  
Bending Moment,  $M_a = -4.0227059E-011$   
Shear Force,  $V_a = -5.8372203E-015$   
EDGE -B-  
Bending Moment,  $M_b = 2.9371168E-011$   
Shear Force,  $V_b = 5.8372203E-015$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 508.938$   
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $VR = *V_n = 136838.224$   
 $V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 136838.224$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 61440.00$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = As/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $As$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 4.0227059E-011$   
 $V_u = 5.8372203E-015$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 400.00$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$   
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 2

beam B1, Floor 1

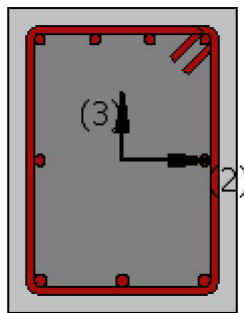
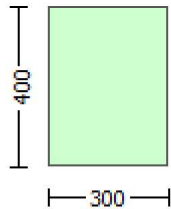
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

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Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{o,min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.7472E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.7452E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 0.00010691$

$M_u = 1.5720E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 357.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010459$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_o$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15644408$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.15970333$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07985167$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21349593$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.21794376$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10897188$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

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$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

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$$s_u (4.9) = 0.16156307$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5720E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00010691$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00010925$$

$$\mu_u = 1.7472E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 358.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0001043$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00777035$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh1 = 0.008$   
 $ft1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy1 = 555.5556$   
 $su1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07962862$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.10863965$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

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$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied

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$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

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$\mu_u(4.8) = 0.18180222$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.15) = 1.7472E+008$

$u = \mu_u(4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 0.00010682$

$\mu_u = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 358.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0001043$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$

Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TB DY:  $\mu_u = 0.00777035$

$\mu_u(5.4c) = 0.01139744$

$\alpha(5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\mu_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{sh,x}, \mu_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\mu_{sh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\mu_{sh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5A5), TB DY), TB DY:  $\mu_c = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$\mu_{u1} = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear\_factor = 1.00

$I_o/I_{ou,min} = I_b/I_d = 1.00$

$\mu_{u1} = 0.4 * \mu_{u1\_nominal}((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TB DY:  $\mu_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,



For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.07962862$

and confined core properties:

$b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.10863965$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < vs, y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.16319678$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.5721E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010682$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

## Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00010954$$

$$M_u = 1.7452 \times 10^8$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$$

$$I_o/I_{ou,min} = I_b/I_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (I_b/I_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$$

$$I_o/I_{ou,min} = I_b/I_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{2\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $es_{2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv\_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $es_{uv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $es_{uv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_v = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.15970333$   
 $2 = As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.15644408$   
 $v = As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/fc) = 0.07985167$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = As_{l,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1/fc) = 0.21794376$   
 $2 = As_{l,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2/fc) = 0.21349593$   
 $v = As_{l,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v/fc) = 0.10897188$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.8) = 0.18170473$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7452E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010954$

-----  
Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$   
-----

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$   
-----  
-----  
-----

-----  
Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$   
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$   
-----

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).  
-----

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $pw = As/(b \cdot w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$

As (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

bw = 300.00

d = 320.00

$V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 1.00$

Mu = 6710.431

Vu = 2740.264

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 148934.763

Av = 157079.633

fy = 444.4444

s = 150.00

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 285202.276

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 227880.93

Vr2 = Vn ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: Vc = 78946.167

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

fc' = 20.00, but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

pw = As/(bw\*d) = 0.00628319

As (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

bw = 300.00

d = 320.00

$V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 1.00$

Mu = 6710.431

Vu = 2740.264

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = 148934.763

Av = 157079.633

fy = 444.4444

s = 150.00

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 285202.276

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 20.00

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 444.4444

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 21019.039

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25\*fsm = 555.5556

#####

Section Height, H = 400.00

Section Width, W = 300.00

Cover Thickness, c = 25.00

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
Primary Member  
Ribbed Bars  
Ductile Steel  
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min >= 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2  
EDGE -A-  
Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$   
EDGE -B-  
Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$   
BOTH EDGES  
Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$   
-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$   
-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$   
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$   
with  
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
with  
 $V_1 = -4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

#### Calculation of $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:  
 $\phi_u = 0.00015595$   
 $\mu_u = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010855$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\phi_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of  $c_u$ :  $c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$su_1 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00231481$

$sh_2 = 0.008$

$ft_2 = 666.6667$

$fy_2 = 555.5556$

$su_2 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00231481$

$sh_v = 0.008$

$ft_v = 666.6667$

$fy_v = 555.5556$

$su_v = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$su_v = 0.4 * esu_{v,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $y_v$ ,  $sh_v$ ,  $ft_v$ ,  $f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 21.84352$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

---->  
 $v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->  
 $\mu_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.20465892$   
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} \text{ (4.14)} = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = \mu_u \text{ (4.1)} = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$   
 $\mu_u = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010855$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, cc) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.00777035$   
 $\mu_{ue} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$   
 $\mu_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$   
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $b_{i2} = 346400.00$   
 $\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\mu_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799  
Ash = Astir\*ns = 78.53982  
No stirups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

-----  
s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.5556  
fce = 20.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176  
c = confinement factor = 1.09218

y1 = 0.00231481  
sh1 = 0.008

ft1 = 666.6667  
fy1 = 555.5556

su1 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00231481

sh2 = 0.008

ft2 = 666.6667

fy2 = 555.5556

su2 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 555.5556

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00231481

shv = 0.008

ftv = 666.6667

fyv = 555.5556

suv = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 555.5556

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352



```

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20465892
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Adequate Lap Length: lb/ld >= 1

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 0.00015595
Mu = 1.0873E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 400.00
d = 258.00
d' = 42.00
v = 0.00010855
N = 224.0401
fc = 20.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00777035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.00777035
we (5.4c) = 0.01139744
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608
bo = 240.00
ho = 340.00
bi2 = 346400.00
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799

```

```

psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 300.00

```

```

psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 400.00

```

```

s = 150.00
fywe = 555.5556
fce = 20.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
y1 = 0.00231481
sh1 = 0.008
ft1 = 666.6667
fy1 = 555.5556
su1 = 0.032

```

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 555.5556
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 228.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20465892
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595

```

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu_u = 1.0873 \times 10^{-8}$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, c_o) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.00777035$$

$$\mu_{ue} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$$

$$\mu_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\mu_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } s_{u1,nominal} = 0.08$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

```

su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 555.5556
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 228.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.20465892
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 6.9256896 \text{E-}012$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248 \text{E-}015$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / M_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $M_u = 6.8598320 \text{E-}013$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248 \text{E-}015$   
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00  
From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 2  
Integration Section: (a)  
Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $= 1.00$   
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.  
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17  
Consequently:  
Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$   
Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$   
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$   
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$   
Section Height,  $H = 400.00$   
Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$   
 Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$   
 Primary Member  
 Ribbed Bars  
 Ductile Steel  
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )  
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections  
 Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )  
 No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 4.4278E+006$   
 Shear Force,  $V_2 = -5.8372203E-015$   
 Shear Force,  $V_3 = -2129.575$   
 Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 615.7522$   
   -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$   
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_bL = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = \quad * \quad u = 0.01185147$   
 $u = y + p = 0.01185147$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00685147$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))  
 $M_y = 9.9739E+007$   
 $L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) = 2079.20  
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 * E_c * I_g = 1.0089E+013$

#### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$   
 $y_{ten} = 8.5935229E-006$   
 with  $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $y = 0.27565072$   
 $A = 0.01426646$   
 $B = 0.0079253$   
 with  $p_t = 0.00563199$   
 $p_c = 0.00574932$   
 $p_v = 0.00287466$   
 $N = 499.6605$   
 $b = 300.00$   
 $" = 0.11764706$   
 $y_{comp} = 1.7410156E-005$   
 with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.27556164$   
 $A = 0.01424235$   
 $B = 0.00791481$   
 with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

From table 10-7:  $\rho = 0.005$

with:

- Condition i occurred

Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$

shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.84043966$

- Transverse Reinforcement: NC

- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$

- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda/y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)

$= 5.6618720E-005$

- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$

$d = 357.00$

$s = 150.00$

- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4$  design Shear

$V_s = 148934.763$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio

design Shear = 2129.575

- ( - )/  $\rho_{bal} = -0.16019328$

$= A_{sl}/(b_w*d) = 0.00563199$

Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{sl} = 603.1858$

' =  $A_{sc}/(b_w*d) = 0.00862398$

Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{bal} = 0.01867739$

$f_c = 20.00$

$f_y = 444.4444$

From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda = 0.85$

From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + \lambda/y) = 0.57446809$

$\lambda/y = 0.00222222$

-  $V/(b_w*d*f_c^{0.5}) = 0.05354411$ , NOTE: units in lb & in

$b_w = 300.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

### Calculation No. 3

beam B1, Floor 1

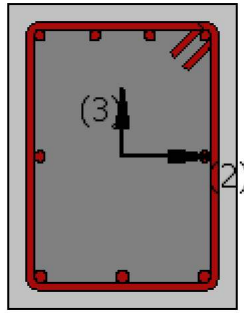
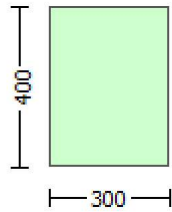
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 4.4278E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -2129.575$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 4.5814E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 7610.104$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $VR = *V_n = 197059.457$

$V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 197059.457$



NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 63018.17$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w * d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u * d / M_u < 1 = 0.15390537$

$M_u = 4.4278E+006$

$V_u = 2129.575$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 4

beam B1, Floor 1

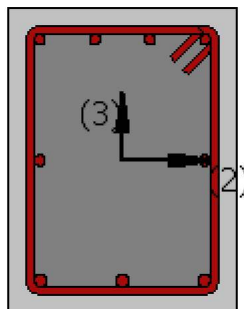
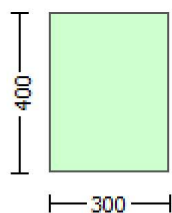
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min > 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$

with  $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.7472E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.7452E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

V1 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
V2 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00010691$$

$$M_u = 1.5720E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs_1/f_c) = 0.15644408$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs_2/f_c) = 0.15970333$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/f_c) = 0.07985167$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d)*(fs_1/f_c) = 0.21349593$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d)*(fs_2/f_c) = 0.21794376$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/f_c) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y_2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.16156307$   
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 1.5720E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010691$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010925$   
 $Mu = 1.7472E+008$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$

```

d' = 43.00
v = 0.0001043
N = 224.0401
fc = 20.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00777035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.00777035
we (5.4c) = 0.01139744
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608
bo = 240.00
ho = 340.00
bi2 = 346400.00
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799
-----
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 300.00
-----
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 400.00
-----
s = 150.00
fywe = 555.5556
fce = 20.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
y1 = 0.00231481
sh1 = 0.008
ft1 = 666.6667
fy1 = 555.5556
su1 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.07962862$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.10863965$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.8) = 0.18180222$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010682$   
 $Mu = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.0001043$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00777035$   
 $we (5.4c) = 0.01139744$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $bo = 240.00$   
 $ho = 340.00$   
 $bi2 = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$\begin{aligned} psh,x (5.4d) &= 0.00349066 \\ Ash &= Astir*ns = 78.53982 \\ \text{No stirups, ns} &= 2.00 \\ bk &= 300.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} psh,y (5.4d) &= 0.00261799 \\ Ash &= Astir*ns = 78.53982 \\ \text{No stirups, ns} &= 2.00 \\ bk &= 400.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} s &= 150.00 \\ fywe &= 555.5556 \\ fce &= 20.00 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{From } ((5.A5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc &= 0.00292176 \\ c &= \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y1 &= 0.00231481 \\ sh1 &= 0.008 \\ ft1 &= 666.6667 \\ fy1 &= 555.5556 \\ su1 &= 0.032 \end{aligned}$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$\begin{aligned} y2 &= 0.00231481 \\ sh2 &= 0.008 \\ ft2 &= 666.6667 \\ fy2 &= 555.5556 \\ su2 &= 0.032 \end{aligned}$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$\begin{aligned} yv &= 0.00231481 \\ shv &= 0.008 \\ ftv &= 666.6667 \\ fyv &= 555.5556 \\ suv &= 0.032 \end{aligned}$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esuv\_nominal = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15600708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.15925723$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07962862$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 328.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21284503$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.2172793$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10863965$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.16319678$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5721E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00010682$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00010954$$

$$\mu_u = 1.7452E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00777035$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$



From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh1 = 0.008$   
 $ft1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy1 = 555.5556$   
 $su1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15970333$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15644408$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07985167$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21794376$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21349593$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.8) = 0.18170473$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.15) = 1.7452E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00010954$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$

$V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$M_u = 6710.431$

$V_u = 2740.264$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227880.93$

$V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$M_u = 6710.431$

$V_u = 2740.264$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min >= 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$  with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$\mu_{u1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$$

with

$V_1 = -4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$M_u = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$ft_1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy_1 = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$$

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 555.5556
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 228.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20465892
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$s_u1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$s_u2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * s_{u2\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } s_{u2\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$   
 $Mu = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010855$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$su_1 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00231481$

$sh_2 = 0.008$

$ft_2 = 666.6667$

$fy_2 = 555.5556$

$su_2 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00231481$

$sh_v = 0.008$

$ft_v = 666.6667$

$fy_v = 555.5556$

$su_v = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$su_v = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY



For calculation of  $\epsilon_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $\gamma_v$ ,  $\phi_{sv}$ ,  $\phi_{ftv}$ ,  $\phi_{fyv}$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$\gamma_1$ ,  $\phi_{s1}$ ,  $\phi_{ft1}$ ,  $\phi_{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 21.84352$

$c_c \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\phi_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.20465892$

$\phi_u = \phi_{u,Rc} \text{ (4.14)} = 1.0873E+008$

$u = \phi_u \text{ (4.1)} = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\phi_u$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$

$\phi_u = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010855$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$c_c \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, c_c) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$

$\phi_{ue} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$

$\phi_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\phi_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\phi_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.5556  
fce = 20.00

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176  
c = confinement factor = 1.09218

y1 = 0.00231481  
sh1 = 0.008

ft1 = 666.6667

fy1 = 555.5556

su1 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00231481

sh2 = 0.008

ft2 = 666.6667

fy2 = 555.5556

su2 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 555.5556

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00231481

shv = 0.008

ftv = 666.6667

fyv = 555.5556

suv = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 555.5556

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176

c = confinement factor = 1.09218

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.9256896E-012$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.8598320E-013$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$

Vs has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -4.0227059E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = -5.8372203E-015$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = -2129.575$

Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = \phi \cdot u = 0.00872727$

$$u = y + p = 0.00872727$$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00372727 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 6.8604E+007$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 \cdot L \text{ and } L_s < 2 \cdot L) = 925.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 5.6751E+012$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\rho_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$   
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 1.2093492\text{E-}005$   
with  $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $y = 0.28777691$   
 $A = 0.0148056$   
 $B = 0.00861247$   
with  $p_t = 0.00493157$   
 $p_c = 0.00493157$   
 $p_v = 0.00493157$   
 $N = 499.6605$   
 $b = 400.00$   
 $\rho = 0.1627907$   
 $y_{\text{comp}} = 2.3074789\text{E-}005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.28769492$   
 $A = 0.01478058$   
 $B = 0.00860158$   
with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

From table 10-7:  $\rho = 0.005$

with:

- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.77093646$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\rho_y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $\rho = -1.9383708\text{E-}021$
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/2$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \times \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 111701.072$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear =  $5.8372203\text{E-}015$
- $(\rho - \rho')/ \rho_{\text{bal}} = -0.1662471$   
 $\rho = A_{s1}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00584482$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{s1} = 603.1858$   
 $\rho' = A_{s2}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00894989$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{s2} = 923.6282$   
From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{\text{bal}} = 0.01867739$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\rho_1 = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + \rho_y) = 0.57446809$   
 $\rho_y = 0.00222222$
- $V/(b_w \times d \times f_c^{0.5}) = 1.5231217\text{E-}019$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 5

beam B1, Floor 1

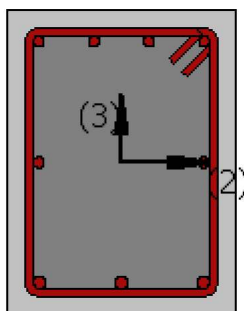
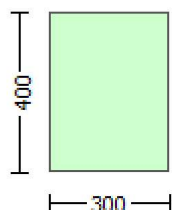
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -4.0227059E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -5.8372203E-015$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 2.9371168E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 5.8372203E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_c = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 136838.224$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 136838.224

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 61440.00$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = As/(b_w*d) = 0.00641409$

$As$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522

$b_w = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$

$M_u = 2.9371168E-011$

$V_u = 5.8372203E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

**Calculation No. 6**

beam B1, Floor 1

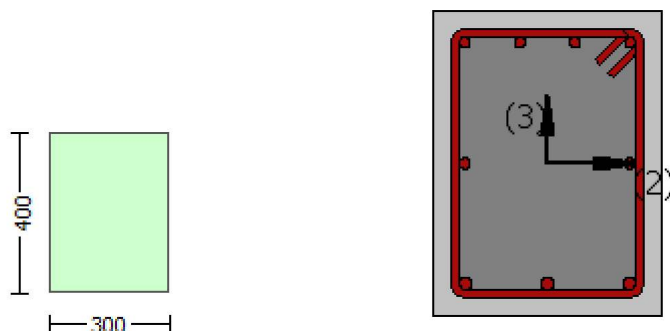
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi_r$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-



Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 615.7522$   
   -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7452E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
 with  
 $V_1 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
 Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$   
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 0.00010691$   
 $\mu_u = 1.5720E+008$

-----  
 with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010459$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\alpha = (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TB DY:  $\mu_u = 0.00777035$   
 $w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744  
 $a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TB DY) = 0.15672608  
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $b_{i2} = 346400.00$   
 $p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

-----  
 $p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

-----  
 $p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$$Ash = Astir * ns = 78.53982$$

$$No \text{ stirrups}, ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.5), \text{TDY}), \text{TDY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TDY:  $esu1_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1_{\text{nominal}}$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TDY:  $esu2_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2_{\text{nominal}}$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TDY:  $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TDY

For calculation of  $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.15644408$$

$$2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.15970333$$

$$v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07985167$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, \text{TDY}) = 21.84352$$

$$cc (5A.5, \text{TDY}) = 0.00292176$$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21349593$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.21794376$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->

$\mu_u(4.9) = 0.16156307$   
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.5720E+008$   
 $u = \mu_u(4.1) = 0.00010691$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010925$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7472E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.0001043$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\mu_{cu}$ :  $\mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_{cu} = 0.00777035$   
 $\mu_{we}(5.4c) = 0.01139744$   
 $\mu_{ase}((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $b_{i2} = 346400.00$   
 $\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\mu_{psh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

$\mu_{psh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 555.5556$   
 $f_{ce} = 20.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\mu_{cc} = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y_1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_1 = 0.008$   
 $f_{t1} = 666.6667$   
 $f_{y1} = 555.5556$   
 $\mu_{su1} = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_2 = 0.008$   
 $ft_2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy_2 = 555.5556$   
 $su_2 = 0.032$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.07962862$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.10863965$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.8) = 0.18180222$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 0.00010682$

$\mu_u = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 358.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0001043$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi$ :  $\phi^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$

$\phi_{we}$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$\phi_{ase}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\phi_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\phi_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\phi_c = 0.00292176$

$\phi_c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$\phi_{y1} = 0.00231481$

$\phi_{sh1} = 0.008$

$f_{t1} = 666.6667$

$f_{y1} = 555.5556$

$\phi_{su1} = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/d = 1.00$

$\phi_{su1} = 0.4 * \phi_{su1,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\phi_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $\phi_{su1,nominal}$  and  $\phi_{y1}$ ,  $\phi_{sh1}$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$\phi_{y1}$ ,  $\phi_{sh1}$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$

with  $E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$

$\phi_{y2} = 0.00231481$

$\phi_{sh2} = 0.008$

$f_{t2} = 666.6667$

```

fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00231481
    shv = 0.008
    ftv = 666.6667
    fyv = 555.5556
    suv = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 1.00
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 555.5556
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15600708
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15925723
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07962862
and confined core properties:
b = 240.00
d = 328.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
    c = confinement factor = 1.09218
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21284503
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.2172793
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10863965
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.16319678
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.5721E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00010682

```

---

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

---

Adequate Lap Length: lb/ld >= 1

---



---



---

Calculation of Mu2-

---



---



---



---

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 0.00010954  
Mu = 1.7452E+008

---

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_c (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_c: \phi_c^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_c, \phi_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi_c = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_w (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \phi_c = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu_2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_v = 0.008$$

```

ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 1.00
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 555.5556
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15970333
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15644408
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07985167
and confined core properties:
b = 240.00
d = 327.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
    c = confinement factor = 1.09218
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21794376
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21349593
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10897188
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.8) = 0.18170473
Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7452E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00010954

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Adequate Lap Length: lb/ld >= 1

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $M_u = 6710.431$   
 $V_u = 2740.264$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$



$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227880.93$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw + f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 78946.167$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f'_c = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w * d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s \text{ (tension reinf.)} = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 300.00$$

$$d = 320.00$$

$$V_u * d / M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$$M_u = 6710.431$$

$$V_u = 2740.264$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 148934.763$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } = 1.00$$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o / l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = -4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 0.00015595$

$M_u = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010855$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_o$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esuv\_nominal = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu_u = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00777035$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From (5A.5), TBDY, TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh1 = 0.008$   
 $ft1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy1 = 555.5556$   
 $su1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu_u = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha_c = 0.00777035$$

$$\alpha_{we}(5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\alpha_{ase}((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$p_{sh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \alpha_c = 0.00292176$$

$$\alpha_c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$ft_1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy_1 = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal}((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY:  $s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu = 1.0873 \times 10^8$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_b,min = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2$ ,  $f_{t2}$ ,  $f_{y2}$ , it is considered



characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 21.84352$   
 $cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs, c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su \text{ (4.9)} = 0.20465892$   
 $Mu = MRc \text{ (4.14)} = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = su \text{ (4.1)} = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $Vr1 = 152467.812$   
 $Vr1 = Vn \text{ ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)}$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 20.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $pw = As / (bw \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $As \text{ (tension reinf.)} = 603.1858$   
 $bw = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $Vu \cdot d / Mu < 1 = 0.00$

$$\mu_u = 6.9256896E-012$$

$$\mu_v = 4.1145248E-015$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 83775.804$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 68692.008$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f'_c = 20.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s (\text{tension reinf.}) = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$d = 240.00$$

$$V_u \cdot d / \mu_u < 1 = 0.00$$

$$\mu_u = 6.8598320E-013$$

$$\mu_v = 4.1145248E-015$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 83775.804$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } = 1.00$$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

$$\text{Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, } f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$$

$$\text{Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, } f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$$

$$\text{Concrete Elasticity, } E_c = 21019.039$$

$$\text{Steel Elasticity, } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{Section Height, } H = 400.00$$

$$\text{Section Width, } W = 300.00$$

$$\text{Cover Thickness, } c = 25.00$$

$$\text{Element Length, } L = 1850.00$$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b / l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 4.5814\text{E}+006$

Shear Force,  $V2 = 5.8372203\text{E}-015$

Shear Force,  $V3 = 7610.104$

Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{lt} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_{lc} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{l,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 603.1858$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{,R} =$  \*  $u = 0.00702309$

$u = y + p = 0.00702309$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00202309$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 1.0171\text{E}+008$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 * L$  and  $L_s < 2 * L$ ) =  $602.0132$

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 * E_c * I_g = 1.0089\text{E}+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 8.5995111\text{E}-006$

with  $f_y = 444.4444$

$d = 358.00$

$y = 0.27817703$

$A = 0.01422661$

$B = 0.00802378$

with  $p_t = 0.00573326$

$p_c = 0.00561626$

$p_v = 0.00286663$

$N = 499.6605$

$b = 300.00$

" =  $0.12011173$

$y_{comp} = 1.7203673\text{E}-005$

with  $f_c = 20.00$

$E_c = 21019.039$

$y = 0.27809005$

$A = 0.01420256$

$B = 0.00801331$

with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $p$  -

From table 10-7:  $p = 0.005$

with:

- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.84043966$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda/y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $= 1.6058631E-005$
- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \cdot \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 148934.763$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear = 7610.104
- $(\lambda - \lambda')/b_{al} = -0.14721673$   
 $= A_{sl}/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00573326$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{sl} = 615.7522$   
 $\lambda' = A_{slc}/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00848289$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{slc} = 911.0619$
- From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $b_{al} = 0.01867739$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + \lambda) = 0.57446809$   
 $\lambda = 0.00222222$
- $V/(b_w \cdot d \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 0.1908071$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 300.00$

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End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

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## Calculation No. 7

beam B1, Floor 1

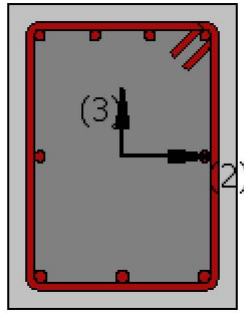
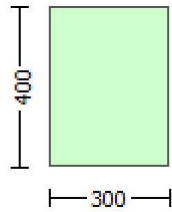
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 4.4278E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -2129.575$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 4.5814E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 7610.104$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_c = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 603.1858$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $VR = *V_n = 201045.436$

$V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 201045.436$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 67004.15$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w * d) = 0.00641409$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u * d / M_u < 1 = 0.53154977$

$M_u = 4.5814E+006$

$V_u = 7610.104$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 8

beam B1, Floor 1

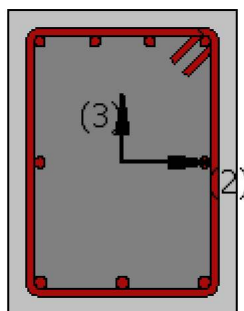
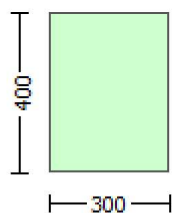
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min > 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$

with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.7472E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.7452E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

V1 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
V2 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00010691$$

$$M_u = 1.5720E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u2} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor



and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$   
 $s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{su2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.15644408$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.15970333$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07985167$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21349593$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.21794376$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.16156307$   
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5720E+008$   
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00010691$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of  $M_{u1}$ -  
 -----  
 -----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010925$   
 $M_u = 1.7472E+008$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$

```

d' = 43.00
v = 0.0001043
N = 224.0401
fc = 20.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00777035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.00777035
we (5.4c) = 0.01139744
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608
bo = 240.00
ho = 340.00
bi2 = 346400.00
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799
-----
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 300.00
-----
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 400.00
-----
s = 150.00
fywe = 555.5556
fce = 20.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
y1 = 0.00231481
sh1 = 0.008
ft1 = 666.6667
fy1 = 555.5556
su1 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07962862$

and confined core properties:

$b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10863965$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied

--->

$v < vs,c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.8) = 0.18180222$

$Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7472E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010682$

$Mu = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.0001043$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00777035$   
 $we (5.4c) = 0.01139744$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $bo = 240.00$   
 $ho = 340.00$   
 $bi2 = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esuv\_nominal = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15600708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.15925723$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07962862$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 328.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21284503$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.2172793$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10863965$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.16319678$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5721E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00010682$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00010954$$

$$\mu_u = 1.7452E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00777035$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh1 = 0.008$   
 $ft1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy1 = 555.5556$   
 $su1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.15970333$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.15644408$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07985167$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.21794376$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.21349593$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.8) = 0.18170473$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.15) = 1.7452E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00010954$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$

$$V_{r1} = V_n \text{ ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)}$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s \text{ (tension reinf.)} = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 300.00$$

$$d = 320.00$$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$$M_u = 6710.431$$

$$V_u = 2740.264$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227880.93$

$$V_{r2} = V_n \text{ ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)}$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f_c' = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s \text{ (tension reinf.)} = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 300.00$$

$$d = 320.00$$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$$M_u = 6710.431$$

$$V_u = 2740.264$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st, \text{ten}} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{st, \text{com}} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{st, \text{mid}} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$  with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination



$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$$

with

$V_1 = -4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$M_u = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$ft_1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy_1 = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$$

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 555.5556
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 228.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20465892
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595

```

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Calculation of ratio lb/d

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Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

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Calculation of Mu1-

-----

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$   
 $Mu = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010855$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$su_1 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00231481$

$sh_2 = 0.008$

$ft_2 = 666.6667$

$fy_2 = 555.5556$

$su_2 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00231481$

$sh_v = 0.008$

$ft_v = 666.6667$

$fy_v = 555.5556$

$suv = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $\epsilon_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $\gamma_v$ ,  $\phi_{sv}$ ,  $\phi_{ftv}$ ,  $\phi_{fyv}$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$\gamma_1$ ,  $\phi_{s1}$ ,  $\phi_{ft1}$ ,  $\phi_{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc}$  (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352

$c_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\phi_{su}$  (4.9) = 0.20465892

$\phi_{Mu} = \phi_{MRc}$  (4.14) = 1.0873E+008

$u = \phi_{su}$  (4.1) = 0.00015595

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\phi_{Mu2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$

$\phi_{Mu} = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010855$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$c_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_{cu}$ :  $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$

$\phi_{we}$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$\phi_{ase}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\phi_{psh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\phi_{psh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.5556  
fce = 20.00

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176  
c = confinement factor = 1.09218

y1 = 0.00231481  
sh1 = 0.008

ft1 = 666.6667

fy1 = 555.5556

su1 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00231481

sh2 = 0.008

ft2 = 666.6667

fy2 = 555.5556

su2 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 555.5556

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00231481

shv = 0.008

ftv = 666.6667

fyv = 555.5556

suv = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 555.5556

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176

c = confinement factor = 1.09218

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.9256896E-012$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.8598320E-013$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$



Vs has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 2.9371168E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 5.8372203E-015$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = 7610.104$

Axial Force,  $F = -499.6605$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = \phi \cdot u = 0.00872727$

$$u = y + p = 0.00872727$$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00372727 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 6.8604E+007$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 \cdot L \text{ and } L_s < 2 \cdot L) = 925.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 5.6751E+012$$

### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $\rho_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

```
y = Min( y_ten, y_com)
y_ten = 1.2093492E-005
with fy = 444.4444
d = 258.00
y = 0.28777691
A = 0.0148056
B = 0.00861247
with pt = 0.00493157
pc = 0.00493157
pv = 0.00493157
N = 499.6605
b = 400.00
" = 0.1627907
y_comp = 2.3074789E-005
with fc = 20.00
Ec = 21019.039
y = 0.28769492
A = 0.01478058
B = 0.00860158
with Es = 200000.00
```

### Calculation of ratio $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

From table 10-7:  $\rho = 0.005$

with:

- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.77093646$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\rho_y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $\rho_y = 1.9281901E-021$
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/2$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \times \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 111701.072$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear =  $5.8372203E-015$
- $(\rho - \rho_y)/\rho_{bal} = -0.15320811$   
 $\rho_{bal} = A_{st}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00596659$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$   
 $\rho_y = A_{sc}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00882812$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$   
From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{bal} = 0.01867739$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $fy = 444.4444$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\rho_1 = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + fy) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + \rho_y) = 0.57446809$   
 $\rho_y = 0.00222222$
- $V/(b_w \times d \times fc^{0.5}) = 1.5231217E-019$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 9

beam B1, Floor 1

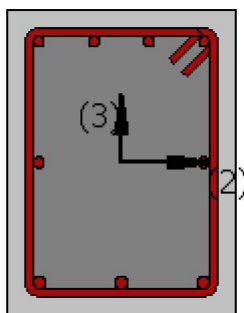
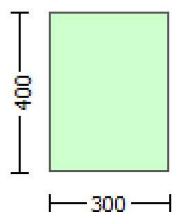
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -4.8473664E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.2638210E-015$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 3.6814389E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.2638210E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 136838.224$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 136838.224

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 61440.00$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = As/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$

$As$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$

$M_u = 4.8473664E-011$

$V_u = 6.2638210E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

**Calculation No. 10**

beam B1, Floor 1

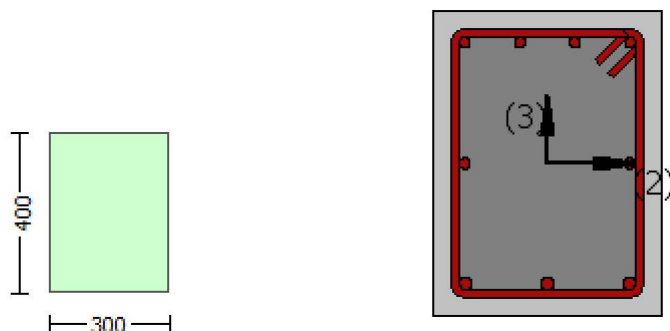
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi$ )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou, min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 615.7522$   
   -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

-----  
 Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7452E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction  
 which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment  
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination  
 and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
 with  
 $V_1 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

-----  
 Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$   
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 0.00010691$   
 $\mu_u = 1.5720E+008$

-----  
 with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010459$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_{co}) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$   
 $w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$   
 $a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$   
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $b_{i2} = 346400.00$   
 $p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

-----  
 $p_{sh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

-----  
 $p_{sh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$

$$Ash = Astir * ns = 78.53982$$

$$No \text{ stirrups}, ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A.5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.15644408$$

$$2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.15970333$$

$$v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07985167$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, \text{TB DY}) = 21.84352$$

$$cc (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.00292176$$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21349593$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.21794376$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->

$\mu_u(4.9) = 0.16156307$   
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.5720E+008$   
 $u = \mu_u(4.1) = 0.00010691$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010925$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7472E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.0001043$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\mu_{cu}$ :  $\mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_{cu} = 0.00777035$   
 $\mu_{we}(5.4c) = 0.01139744$   
 $\mu_{ase}((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $b_{i2} = 346400.00$   
 $\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\mu_{psh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

$\mu_{psh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 555.5556$   
 $f_{ce} = 20.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\mu_{cc} = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y_1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_1 = 0.008$   
 $f_{t1} = 666.6667$   
 $f_{y1} = 555.5556$   
 $\mu_{su1} = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor



and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_2 = 0.008$   
 $ft_2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy_2 = 555.5556$   
 $su_2 = 0.032$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.07962862$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.10863965$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.8) = 0.18180222$   
 $\mu_u = MR_c (4.15) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 0.00010682$

$\mu_u = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 358.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0001043$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_{(5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

Final value of  $\mu_u$ :  $\mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \phi_c) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_u = 0.00777035$

$\mu_{ue}$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$\mu_{ase}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\mu_{psh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\mu_{psh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\phi_c = 0.00292176$

$\phi_c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$su_1 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/d = 1.00$

$su_1 = 0.4 * \mu_{su1,nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\mu_{su1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $\mu_{su1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00231481$

$sh_2 = 0.008$

$ft_2 = 666.6667$

```

fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00231481
    shv = 0.008
    ftv = 666.6667
    fyv = 555.5556
    suv = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 1.00
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 555.5556
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15600708
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15925723
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07962862
and confined core properties:
b = 240.00
d = 328.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
    c = confinement factor = 1.09218
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21284503
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.2172793
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10863965
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.16319678
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.5721E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00010682

```

---

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

---

Adequate Lap Length: lb/ld >= 1

---



---



---

Calculation of Mu2-

---



---



---



---

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 0.00010954  
Mu = 1.7452E+008

---

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi u, \phi c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi u = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi w (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi a_s ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \phi c = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$s_u1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_u1 = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$s_u2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * s_{u2\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } s_{u2\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_v = 0.008$$

```

ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 1.00
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 555.5556
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15970333
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15644408
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07985167
and confined core properties:
b = 240.00
d = 327.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
    c = confinement factor = 1.09218
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21794376
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21349593
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10897188
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.8) = 0.18170473
Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7452E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00010954

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Adequate Lap Length: lb/ld >= 1

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $M_u = 6710.431$   
 $V_u = 2740.264$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227880.93$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw + f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 78946.167$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f'_c = 20.00, \text{ but } f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w * d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s \text{ (tension reinf.)} = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 300.00$$

$$d = 320.00$$

$$V_u * d / M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$$M_u = 6710.431$$

$$V_u = 2740.264$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 148934.763$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } = 1.00$$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o / l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = -4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 0.00015595$

$M_u = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010855$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_o$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A5), \text{ TBDY}), \text{ TBDY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esuv\_nominal = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805$$



$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$Mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu_1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00015595$$

$$Mu = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00777035$$

$$we (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$bo = 240.00$$

$$ho = 340.00$$

$$bi2 = 346400.00$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fy_{we} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh1 = 0.008$   
 $ft1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy1 = 555.5556$   
 $su1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M R_c(4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu_u = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.00777035$$

$$\mu_{ue}(5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\mu_{ase}((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\mu_{psh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \mu_c = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$ft_1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy_1 = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal}((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY:  $s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu = 1.0873 \times 10^8$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2$ ,  $f_{t2}$ ,  $f_{y2}$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < vs, c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20465892$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $Vr1 = 152467.812$   
 $Vr1 = Vn ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $Vw$ ' is replaced by ' $Vw + f \cdot Vf$ '  
 where  $Vf$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $Vc = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $fc' = 20.00$ , but  $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $pw = As / (bw \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $As$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $bw = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $Vu \cdot d / Mu < 1 = 0.00$

$$\mu_u = 6.9256896E-012$$

$$\mu_v = 4.1145248E-015$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 83775.804$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 68692.008$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f'_c = 20.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s (\text{tension reinf.}) = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$d = 240.00$$

$$V_u \cdot d / \mu_u < 1 = 0.00$$

$$\mu_u = 6.8598320E-013$$

$$\mu_v = 4.1145248E-015$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 83775.804$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } = 1.00$$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

$$\text{Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, } f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$$

$$\text{Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, } f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$$

$$\text{Concrete Elasticity, } E_c = 21019.039$$

$$\text{Steel Elasticity, } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{Section Height, } H = 400.00$$

$$\text{Section Width, } W = 300.00$$

$$\text{Cover Thickness, } c = 25.00$$

$$\text{Element Length, } L = 1850.00$$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b / l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 5.5226\text{E}+006$

Shear Force,  $V2 = -6.2638210\text{E}-015$

Shear Force,  $V3 = -3335.521$

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $Asl_{ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $Asl_{com} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $Asl_{ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $Asl_{com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $Asl_{mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $DbL = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_{R} = u = 0.0254565$

$u = y + p = 0.0254565$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$y = (My * Ls / 3) / Eleff = 0.0054565 ((4.29), \text{Biskinis Phd})$

$My = 9.9749\text{E}+007$

$Ls = M/V$  (with  $Ls > 0.1 * L$  and  $Ls < 2 * L$ ) = 1655.704

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $Eleff = 0.3 * Ec * Ig = 1.0089\text{E}+013$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $My$

Calculation of  $y$  and  $My$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 8.5938079\text{E}-006$

with  $fy = 444.4444$

$d = 357.00$

$y = 0.27567475$

$A = 0.0142679$

$B = 0.00792674$

with  $pt = 0.00563199$

$pc = 0.00574932$

$pv = 0.00287466$

$N = 567.914$

$b = 300.00$

$" = 0.11764706$

$y_{comp} = 1.7409407\text{E}-005$

with  $fc = 20.00$

$Ec = 21019.039$

$y = 0.2755735$

$A = 0.01424049$

$B = 0.00791481$

with  $Es = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $p$  -



From table 10-7:  $p = 0.02$

with:

- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.84043966$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda / y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $= 6.5072790E-005$
- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \cdot \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 148934.763$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear = 3335.521
- $(- \rho') / \rho_{bal} = -0.16019328$   
 $= A_{st} / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00563199$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$   
 $\rho' = A_{sc} / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00862398$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$
- From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{bal} = 0.01867739$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000 / (87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003 / (0.003 + y) = 0.57446809$   
 $y = 0.00222222$
- $V / (b_w \cdot d \cdot f_c^{0.5}) = 0.08386532$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 300.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

-----

## Calculation No. 11

beam B1, Floor 1

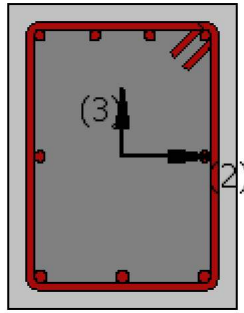
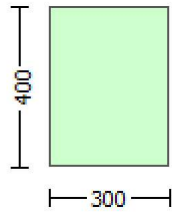
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.5226E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -3335.521$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 5.7176E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 8816.05$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 16.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $VR = *V_n = 197463.121$

$V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 197463.121$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 63421.835$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w * d) = 0.00628319$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u * d / M_u < 1 = 0.1932713$

$M_u = 5.5226E+006$

$V_u = 3335.521$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 12

beam B1, Floor 1

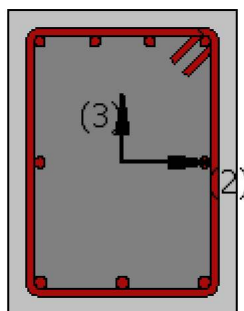
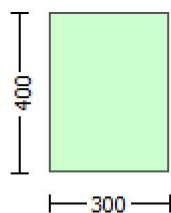
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min > 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{slt} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{slc} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$

with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7472E+008$

$\mu_{u1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7452E+008$

$\mu_{u2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$\mu_{u2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

V1 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
V2 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00010691$$

$$M_u = 1.5720E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u2} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$   
 $s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{su2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.15644408$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.15970333$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07985167$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21349593$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.21794376$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.16156307$   
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5720E+008$   
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00010691$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of  $M_{u1}$ -  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010925$   
 $M_u = 1.7472E+008$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$

```

d' = 43.00
v = 0.0001043
N = 224.0401
fc = 20.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00777035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.00777035
we (5.4c) = 0.01139744
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608
bo = 240.00
ho = 340.00
bi2 = 346400.00
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799
-----
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 300.00
-----
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 400.00
-----
s = 150.00
fywe = 555.5556
fce = 20.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
y1 = 0.00231481
sh1 = 0.008
ft1 = 666.6667
fy1 = 555.5556
su1 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07962862$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10863965$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied  
--->  
 $v < vs,c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.8) = 0.18180222$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010682$   
 $Mu = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.0001043$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00777035$   
 $we (5.4c) = 0.01139744$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $bo = 240.00$   
 $ho = 340.00$   
 $bi2 = 346400.00$



$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esuv\_nominal = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15600708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.15925723$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07962862$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 328.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21284503$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.2172793$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10863965$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.16319678$$

$$\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5721E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 0.00010682$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00010954$$

$$\mu = 1.7452E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00777035$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh1 = 0.008$   
 $ft1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy1 = 555.5556$   
 $su1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 $\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$   
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.15970333$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.15644408$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07985167$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.21794376$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.21349593$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.8) = 0.18170473$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.15) = 1.7452E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00010954$$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$

$V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$pw = A_s/(bw*d) = 0.00628319$$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$M_u = 6710.431$

$V_u = 2740.264$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227880.93$

$V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$pw = A_s/(bw*d) = 0.00628319$$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$M_u = 6710.431$

$V_u = 2740.264$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min >= 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$  with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$\mu_{u1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{u1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$$

with

$V_1 = -4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$M_u = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$ft_1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy_1 = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$$

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 555.5556
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 228.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20465892
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.



$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$   
 $Mu = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010855$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$su_1 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00231481$

$sh_2 = 0.008$

$ft_2 = 666.6667$

$fy_2 = 555.5556$

$su_2 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00231481$

$sh_v = 0.008$

$ft_v = 666.6667$

$fy_v = 555.5556$

$suv = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $\epsilon_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $\gamma_v$ ,  $\phi_{sv}$ ,  $\phi_{ftv}$ ,  $\phi_{fyv}$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$\gamma_1$ ,  $\phi_{s1}$ ,  $\phi_{ft1}$ ,  $\phi_{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc}$  (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352

$c_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\phi_{su}$  (4.9) = 0.20465892

$\phi_{Mu} = \phi_{MRc}$  (4.14) = 1.0873E+008

$u = \phi_{su}$  (4.1) = 0.00015595

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\phi_{Mu2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$

$\phi_{Mu} = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010855$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$c_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_{cu}$ :  $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$

$\phi_{we}$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$\phi_{ase}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$\phi_{bo} = 240.00$

$\phi_{ho} = 340.00$

$\phi_{bi2} = 346400.00$

$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\phi_{psh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$\phi_{bk} = 300.00$

$\phi_{psh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.5556  
fce = 20.00

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176  
c = confinement factor = 1.09218

y1 = 0.00231481  
sh1 = 0.008

ft1 = 666.6667

fy1 = 555.5556

su1 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00231481

sh2 = 0.008

ft2 = 666.6667

fy2 = 555.5556

su2 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 555.5556

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00231481

shv = 0.008

ftv = 666.6667

fyv = 555.5556

suv = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 555.5556

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176

c = confinement factor = 1.09218

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.9256896E-012$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.8598320E-013$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$

Vs has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = -4.8473664E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = -6.2638210E-015$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = -3335.521$

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = \phi \cdot u = 0.02372768$

$$u = y + p = 0.02372768$$

- Calculation of  $y$  -

$$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00372768 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 6.8611E+007$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 \cdot L \text{ and } L_s < 2 \cdot L) = 925.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 5.6751E+012$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$   
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 1.2093892\text{E-}005$   
with  $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $y = 0.28780044$   
 $A = 0.01480709$   
 $B = 0.00861396$   
with  $p_t = 0.00493157$   
 $p_c = 0.00493157$   
 $p_v = 0.00493157$   
 $N = 567.914$   
 $b = 400.00$   
 $\lambda = 0.1627907$   
 $y_{\text{comp}} = 2.3073800\text{E-}005$   
with  $f_c = 20.00$   
 $E_c = 21019.039$   
 $y = 0.28770726$   
 $A = 0.01477864$   
 $B = 0.00860158$   
with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $\phi$  -

From table 10-7:  $\phi = 0.02$

with:

- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.77093646$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\lambda/y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $\lambda = -2.4040983\text{E-}021$
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/2$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \times \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 111701.072$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear =  $6.2638210\text{E-}015$
- $(\lambda - \lambda')/b\lambda = -0.1662471$   
 $\lambda = A_{st}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00584482$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 603.1858$   
 $\lambda' = A_{sc}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00894989$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 923.6282$   
From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $b\lambda = 0.01867739$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\lambda_1 = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d_t = 0.003/(0.003 + \lambda) = 0.57446809$   
 $y = 0.00222222$
- $V/(b_w \times d \times f_c^{0.5}) = 1.6344358\text{E-}019$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

## Calculation No. 13

beam B1, Floor 1

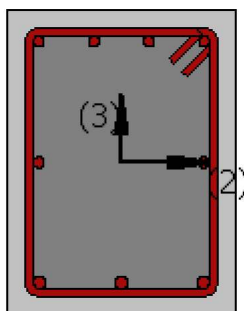
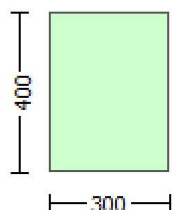
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections



Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )  
No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = -4.8473664E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -6.2638210E-015$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 3.6814389E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 6.2638210E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_c = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = V_n = 136838.224$   
 $V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 136838.224

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 61440.00$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f_c' = 16.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = As/(b_w*d) = 0.00641409$

$As$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522

$b_w = 400.00$

$d = 240.00$

$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 0.00$

$M_u = 3.6814389E-011$

$V_u = 6.2638210E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 75398.224$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

**Calculation No. 14**

beam B1, Floor 1

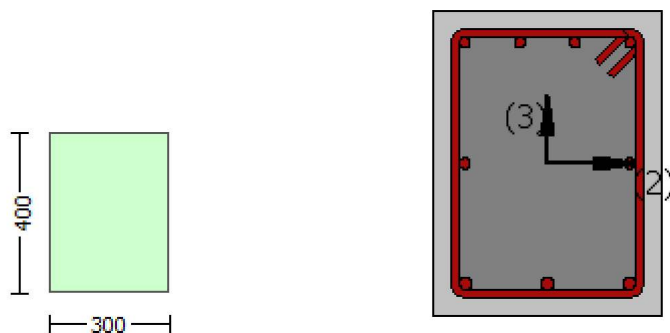
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (  $\mu$  )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou,min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$   
 BOTH EDGES  
 Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$   
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)  
   -Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$   
   -Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 615.7522$   
   -Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$   
 Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )  
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$   
 with  
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $\mu_{u1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 1.7452E+008$   
 $\mu_{u2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 $\mu_{u2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination  
 and  
 $\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$   
 with  
 $V_1 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination  
 $V_2 = 2740.264$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 0.00010691$   
 $\mu_u = 1.5720E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 357.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010459$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\phi_c$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002  
 Final value of  $\phi_c$ :  $\phi_c^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_c, \phi_c) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_c = 0.00777035$   
 $\phi_w$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744  
 $\phi_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608  
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $b_{i2} = 346400.00$   
 $\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$   
 $\phi_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066  
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$   
 $\phi_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$$Ash = Astir * ns = 78.53982$$

$$No \text{ stirrups}, ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A.5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4 * esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.15644408$$

$$2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.15970333$$

$$v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07985167$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 327.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, \text{TB DY}) = 21.84352$$

$$cc (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.00292176$$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21349593$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.21794376$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->

$\mu_u(4.9) = 0.16156307$   
 $\mu_u = M/R_c(4.14) = 1.5720E+008$   
 $u = \mu_u(4.1) = 0.00010691$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010925$   
 $\mu_u = 1.7472E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.0001043$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $\mu_{cu}$ :  $\mu_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \mu_{cc}) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
 From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\mu_{cu} = 0.00777035$   
 $\mu_{we}(5.4c) = 0.01139744$   
 $\mu_{ase}((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $b_o = 240.00$   
 $h_o = 340.00$   
 $b_{i2} = 346400.00$   
 $\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\mu_{psh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 300.00$

$\mu_{psh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$   
 $A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$   
 No stirups,  $n_s = 2.00$   
 $b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$   
 $f_{ywe} = 555.5556$   
 $f_{ce} = 20.00$   
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\mu_{cc} = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y_1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_1 = 0.008$   
 $ft_1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy_1 = 555.5556$   
 $su_1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{1,nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_2 = 0.008$   
 $ft_2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy_2 = 555.5556$   
 $su_2 = 0.032$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$   
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
For calculation of  $esu_{2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.07962862$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl_{ten}/(b*d) * (fs_1/fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl_{com}/(b*d) * (fs_2/fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl_{mid}/(b*d) * (fsv/fc) = 0.10863965$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied  
--->  
 $v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.8) = 0.18180222$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 0.00010682$

$\mu_u = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$

$d = 358.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0001043$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$

$\phi_{ue}$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$\phi_{ase}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\phi_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\phi_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $\phi_c = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$su_1 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/d = 1.00$

$su_1 = 0.4 * \phi_{su1\_nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $\phi_{su1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $\phi_{su1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00231481$

$sh_2 = 0.008$

$ft_2 = 666.6667$

```

fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
    with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00231481
    shv = 0.008
    ftv = 666.6667
    fyv = 555.5556
    suv = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 1.00
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 555.5556
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15600708
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15925723
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07962862
and confined core properties:
b = 240.00
d = 328.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
    c = confinement factor = 1.09218
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21284503
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.2172793
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10863965
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.16319678
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.5721E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00010682

```

---

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

---

Adequate Lap Length: lb/ld >= 1

---



---



---

Calculation of Mu2-

---



---



---



---

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 0.00010954  
Mu = 1.7452E+008

---



with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi: \phi^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi, \phi_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_w (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{sh,x}, \phi_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \phi_c = 0.00292176$$

$$\phi_c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u2} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$s_{u2} = 0.4 * s_{u2\_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } s_{u2\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u2\_nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s2} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_v = 0.008$$

```

ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 1.00
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = fs = 555.5556
    with Esv = Es = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15970333
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15644408
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07985167
and confined core properties:
b = 240.00
d = 327.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
    c = confinement factor = 1.09218
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21794376
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21349593
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10897188
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.8) = 0.18170473
Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7452E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00010954

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Adequate Lap Length: lb/ld >= 1

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf'  
 where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$   
 = 1 (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f_c' = 20.00$ , but  $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 300.00$   
 $d = 320.00$   
 $V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$   
 $M_u = 6710.431$   
 $V_u = 2740.264$   
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227880.93$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw + f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 78946.167$$

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$f'_c = 20.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w * d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s \text{ (tension reinf.)} = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 300.00$$

$$d = 320.00$$

$$V_u * d / M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$$M_u = 6710.431$$

$$V_u = 2740.264$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 148934.763$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

Vs has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } = 1.00$$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o / l_{ou, \min} \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

## Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$   
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

$V_1 = -4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4.1145248E-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $Mu_{1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 0.00015595$

$M_u = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010855$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$\phi_o$  (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of  $\phi_u$ :  $\phi_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$bi_2 = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A.5), \text{ TBDY}), \text{ TBDY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{ TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 228.00$$

$$d' = 12.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$Mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00015595$$

$$Mu = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.00777035$$

$$we (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$bo = 240.00$$

$$ho = 340.00$$

$$bi2 = 346400.00$$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } ns = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fy_{we} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

From (5A.5), TBDY, TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $y1 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh1 = 0.008$   
 $ft1 = 666.6667$   
 $fy1 = 555.5556$   
 $su1 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu_u = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.00777035$$

$$\mu_{ue}(5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\mu_{ase}((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh,x}, \mu_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\mu_{psh,x}(5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\mu_{psh,y}(5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \mu_c = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$ft_1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy_1 = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$$

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal}((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TB DY:  $s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.



$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $y2 = 0.00231481$   
 $sh2 = 0.008$   
 $ft2 = 666.6667$   
 $fy2 = 555.5556$   
 $su2 = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 1.00$   
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu = 1.0873 \times 10^8$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_{s1}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $f_{t1}$ ,  $f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2$ ,  $sh_2$ ,  $f_{t2}$ ,  $f_{y2}$ , it is considered

characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $f_{yv} = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv}$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $su (4.9) = 0.20465892$   
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa}$  (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $p_w = A_s/(b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u \cdot d / \mu_u < 1 = 0.00$

$$\mu_u = 6.9256896E-012$$

$$\mu_v = 4.1145248E-015$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 83775.804$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$

$$V_{r2} = V_n ((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f \cdot V_f$ '  
where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$\text{From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14: } V_c = 68692.008$$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$$f'_c = 20.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$p_w = A_s / (b_w \cdot d) = 0.00628319$$

$$A_s (\text{tension reinf.}) = 603.1858$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$d = 240.00$$

$$V_u \cdot d / \mu_u < 1 = 0.00$$

$$\mu_u = 6.8598320E-013$$

$$\mu_v = 4.1145248E-015$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = 83775.804$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 444.4444$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

$$\text{Knowledge Factor, } = 1.00$$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

$$\text{Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength, } f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$$

$$\text{Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength, } f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$$

$$\text{Concrete Elasticity, } E_c = 21019.039$$

$$\text{Steel Elasticity, } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{Section Height, } H = 400.00$$

$$\text{Section Width, } W = 300.00$$

$$\text{Cover Thickness, } c = 25.00$$

$$\text{Element Length, } L = 1850.00$$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b / l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 5.7176 \times 10^6$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 6.263821 \times 10^{-15}$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = 8816.05$

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sc,com} = 603.1858$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL} = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $\phi_{u,R} = \phi_u = 0.02217966$

$\phi_u = \phi_y + \phi_p = 0.02217966$

- Calculation of  $\phi_y$  -

$\phi_y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00217966$  ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 1.0173 \times 10^8$

$L_s = M/V$  (with  $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$  and  $L_s < 2 \cdot L$ ) = 648.5398

From table 10.5, ASCE 41\_17:  $E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.0089 \times 10^{13}$

Calculation of Yielding Moment  $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

$\phi_y = \min(\phi_{y,ten}, \phi_{y,com})$

$\phi_{y,ten} = 8.599794 \times 10^{-6}$

with  $f_y = 444.4444$

$d = 358.00$

$\phi_y = 0.27820077$

$A = 0.01422804$

$B = 0.00802521$

with  $p_t = 0.00573326$

$p_c = 0.00561626$

$p_v = 0.00286663$

$N = 567.914$

$b = 300.00$

$\alpha = 0.12011173$

$\phi_{y,comp} = 1.7202938 \times 10^{-5}$

with  $f_c = 20.00$

$E_c = 21019.039$

$\phi_y = 0.27810193$

$A = 0.01420071$

$B = 0.00801331$

with  $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio  $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $\phi_p$  -

From table 10-7:  $p = 0.02$

with:

- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.84043966$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\gamma < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $= 2.5602064E-005$
- Stirrup Spacing  $\leq d/2$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \times \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 148934.763$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear = 8816.05
- $(\rho - \rho')/b_w d = -0.14721673$   
 $= A_{st}/(b_w d) = 0.00573326$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$   
 $\rho' = A_{sc}/(b_w d) = 0.00848289$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$
- From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{bal} = 0.01867739$   
 $f_c = 20.00$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\beta_1 = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + f_y) = c_b/d = 0.003/(0.003 + \gamma) = 0.57446809$   
 $\gamma = 0.00222222$
- $V/(b_w d f_c^{0.5}) = 0.22104361$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 300.00$

-----  
End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

-----

## Calculation No. 15

beam B1, Floor 1

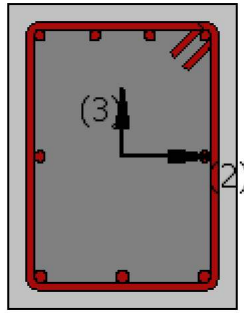
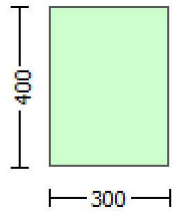
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity  $V_{Rd}$

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{c\_lower\_bound} = 16.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{s\_lower\_bound} = 400.00$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment,  $M_a = 5.5226E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_a = -3335.521$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment,  $M_b = 5.7176E+006$

Shear Force,  $V_b = 8816.05$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_c = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $As_{c,com} = 603.1858$

-Middle:  $As_{mid} = 307.8761$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_{L,ten} = 14.00$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final Shear Capacity  $VR = *V_n = 200646.262$

$V_n ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14) = 200646.262$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) 'Vw' is replaced by 'Vw+ f\*Vf' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 66604.975$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 16.00$ , but  $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$\rho_w = A_s / (b_w * d) = 0.00641409$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 615.7522

$b_w = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$V_u * d / M_u < 1 = 0.49341615$

$M_u = 5.7176E+006$

$V_u = 8816.05$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 134041.287$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 255092.67$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

## Calculation No. 16

beam B1, Floor 1

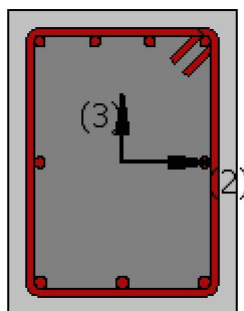
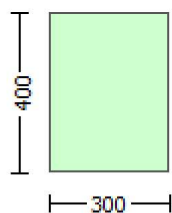
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity ( $\phi_r$ )

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)



Section Type: rcars

### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\phi = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min > 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = 2740.264$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 2740.264$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_t = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_c = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $As_{t,ten} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $As_{l,com} = 615.7522$

-Middle:  $As_{l,mid} = 307.8761$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.84043966$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 191520.17$

with

$M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 1.7472E+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 1.5720E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 1.7472E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 1.7452E+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 1.5721E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 1.7452E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

and

$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$

with

V1 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the the static loading combination  
V2 = 2740.264, is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the the static loading combination

#### Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00010691$$

$$M_u = 1.5720E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$\nu = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$s_{u1} = 0.4 * s_{u1\_nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } s_{u1\_nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $s_{u1\_nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $f_{sy1} = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s1} = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } E_{s1} = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$s_{u2} = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$   
 $s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 For calculation of  $e_{su2,nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{sy2} = f_{s2}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{s2} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{s2} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $y_v = 0.00231481$   
 $sh_v = 0.008$   
 $ft_v = 666.6667$   
 $fy_v = 555.5556$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $e_{suv,nominal}$  and  $y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$   
 with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.15644408$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.15970333$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07985167$   
 and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 327.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b * d) * (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21349593$   
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b * d) * (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.21794376$   
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b * d) * (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10897188$   
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
 --->  
 $v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
 --->  
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.16156307$   
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5720E+008$   
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00010691$

-----  
 Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$   
 -----

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$   
 -----  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of  $M_{u1}$ -  
 -----

-----  
 Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010925$   
 $M_u = 1.7472E+008$   
 -----

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$

```

d' = 43.00
v = 0.0001043
N = 224.0401
fc = 20.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.00777035
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.00777035
we (5.4c) = 0.01139744
ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608
bo = 240.00
ho = 340.00
bi2 = 346400.00
psh,min = Min(psh,x , psh,y) = 0.00261799
-----
psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 300.00
-----
psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799
Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982
No stirups, ns = 2.00
bk = 400.00
-----
s = 150.00
fywe = 555.5556
fce = 20.00
From ((5A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
y1 = 0.00231481
sh1 = 0.008
ft1 = 666.6667
fy1 = 555.5556
su1 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032

```

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$   
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,  
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv,ftv,fyv$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $Min(1,1.25*(l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15925723$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15600708$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07962862$   
and confined core properties:  
 $b = 240.00$   
 $d = 328.00$   
 $d' = 13.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.2172793$   
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21284503$   
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10863965$   
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)  
--->  
 $v < vs,y2$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied  
--->  
 $v < vs,c$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied  
--->  
 $su (4.8) = 0.18180222$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.15) = 1.7472E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00010925$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00010682$   
 $Mu = 1.5721E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 300.00$   
 $d = 358.00$   
 $d' = 43.00$   
 $v = 0.0001043$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$   
Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)  
From (5.4b), TBDY:  $cu = 0.00777035$   
 $we (5.4c) = 0.01139744$   
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$   
 $bo = 240.00$   
 $ho = 340.00$   
 $bi2 = 346400.00$

$$psh,min = \text{Min}(psh,x, psh,y) = 0.00261799$$

$$psh,x (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 300.00$$

$$psh,y (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$Ash = Astir*ns = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, ns} = 2.00$$

$$bk = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$fywe = 555.5556$$

$$fce = 20.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5A5), \text{TB DY}), \text{TB DY: } cc = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh1 = 0.008$$

$$ft1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy1 = 555.5556$$

$$su1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu1\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh2 = 0.008$$

$$ft2 = 666.6667$$

$$fy2 = 555.5556$$

$$su2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu2\_nominal = 0.08,$$

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = Es = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00231481$$

$$shv = 0.008$$

$$ftv = 666.6667$$

$$fyv = 555.5556$$

$$suv = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esuv\_nominal = 0.08,$$

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TB DY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = fs = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Esv = Es = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15600708$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_s2/f_c) = 0.15925723$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.07962862$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 240.00$$

$$d = 328.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.21284503$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_s2/f_c) = 0.2172793$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.10863965$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.16319678$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 1.5721E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 0.00010682$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\mu_{u2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\mu_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 0.00010954$$

$$\mu_u = 1.7452E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 300.00$$

$$d = 357.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010459$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.00777035$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$p_{sh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$p_{sh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

```

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY:  $cc = 0.00292176$ 
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$ 
 $y1 = 0.00231481$ 
 $sh1 = 0.008$ 
 $ft1 = 666.6667$ 
 $fy1 = 555.5556$ 
 $su1 = 0.032$ 
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$ 
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$ 
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1\_nominal = 0.08$ ,
For calculation of  $esu1\_nominal$  and  $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , it is considered
characteristic value  $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with  $fs1 = fs = 555.5556$ 
with  $Es1 = Es = 200000.00$ 
 $y2 = 0.00231481$ 
 $sh2 = 0.008$ 
 $ft2 = 666.6667$ 
 $fy2 = 555.5556$ 
 $su2 = 0.032$ 
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00$ 
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$ 
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2\_nominal = 0.08$ ,
For calculation of  $esu2\_nominal$  and  $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$ , it is considered
characteristic value  $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$ 
with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$ 
 $yv = 0.00231481$ 
 $shv = 0.008$ 
 $ftv = 666.6667$ 
 $fyv = 555.5556$ 
 $suv = 0.032$ 
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 1.00$ 
 $suv = 0.4*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$ 
From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv\_nominal = 0.08$ ,
considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of  $esuv\_nominal$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered
characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$ 
with  $Esv = Es = 200000.00$ 
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.15970333$ 
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.15644408$ 
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07985167$ 
and confined core properties:
 $b = 240.00$ 
 $d = 327.00$ 
 $d' = 12.00$ 
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352$ 
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176$ 
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$ 
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.21794376$ 
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.21349593$ 
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10897188$ 
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->

```



$v < v_{s,y2}$  - LHS eq.(4.5) is not satisfied

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.8) = 0.18170473$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.15) = 1.7452E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00010954$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 227880.93$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 227880.93$

$V_{r1} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$pw = A_s/(bw*d) = 0.00628319$$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$M_u = 6710.431$

$V_u = 2740.264$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 227880.93$

$V_{r2} = V_n$  ((22.5.1.1), ACI 318-14)

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f^*V_f$ ' where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 78946.167$

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

$f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$pw = A_s/(bw*d) = 0.00628319$$

$A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858

$bw = 300.00$

$d = 320.00$

$$V_u*d/M_u < 1 = 1.00$$

$M_u = 6710.431$

$V_u = 2740.264$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 148934.763$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 444.4444$

$s = 150.00$

$V_s$  has been multiplied by 1 ( $s < d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17,10.3.4)

$V_f$  ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcars

#### Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Existing material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 555.5556$

#####

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.09218

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_o/l_{ou}, \min >= 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

#### Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force,  $V_a = -4.1145248E-015$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force,  $V_b = 4.1145248E-015$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force,  $F = -224.0401$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 603.1858$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 923.6282$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 508.938$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.77093646$

Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n \pm w_u \cdot l_n/2 = 117542.996$  with

$M_{pr1} = \max(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 1.0873E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 1.0873E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

$M_{u2+} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 1.0873\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$$\pm w_u \cdot l_n = (|V_1| + |V_2|)/2$$

with

$V_1 = -4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 1 for the static loading combination

$V_2 = 4.1145248\text{E}-015$ , is the shear force acting at edge 2 for the static loading combination

Calculation of  $M_{u1+}$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$M_u = 1.0873\text{E}+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_{i2} = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TB DY), TB DY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$ft_1 = 666.6667$$

$$fy_1 = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor

and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

$$\text{Shear\_factor} = 1.00$$

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TB DY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TB DY: } esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu_1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , it is considered characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TB DY.

$y_1$ ,  $sh_1$ ,  $ft_1$ ,  $fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

```

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556
with Es1 = Es = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00231481
sh2 = 0.008
ft2 = 666.6667
fy2 = 555.5556
su2 = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = fs = 555.5556
with Es2 = Es = 200000.00
yv = 0.00231481
shv = 0.008
ftv = 666.6667
fyv = 555.5556
suv = 0.032
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 1.00
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = fs = 555.5556
with Esv = Es = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 228.00
d' = 12.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176
c = confinement factor = 1.09218
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.18236799
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.18236799
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.18236799
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,c - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20465892
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008
u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Adequate Lap Length: lb/d >= 1

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 0.00015595$$

$$\mu_u = 1.0873E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 258.00$$

$$d' = 42.00$$

$$v = 0.00010855$$

$$N = 224.0401$$

$$f_c = 20.00$$

$$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.01139744$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = 0.15672608$$

$$b_o = 240.00$$

$$h_o = 340.00$$

$$b_i^2 = 346400.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} (5.4d) = 0.00349066$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 300.00$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} (5.4d) = 0.00261799$$

$$A_{sh} = A_{stir} * n_s = 78.53982$$

$$\text{No stirrups, } n_s = 2.00$$

$$b_k = 400.00$$

$$s = 150.00$$

$$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$$

$$f_{ce} = 20.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } \phi_{cc} = 0.00292176$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$$

$$y_1 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_1 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t1} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y1} = 555.5556$$

$$su_1 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$$

$$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu1_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, f_{t1}, f_{y1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_1 = f_s = 555.5556$$

$$\text{with } Es_1 = E_s = 200000.00$$

$$y_2 = 0.00231481$$

$$sh_2 = 0.008$$

$$f_{t2} = 666.6667$$

$$f_{y2} = 555.5556$$

$$su_2 = 0.032$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

$$\text{From table 5A.1, TBDY: } esu2_{nominal} = 0.08,$$

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, f_{t2}, f_{y2}$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = f_s/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fs2 = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es2 = Es = 200000.00$   
 $yv = 0.00231481$   
 $shv = 0.008$   
 $ftv = 666.6667$   
 $fyv = 555.5556$   
 $suv = 0.032$   
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
 and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
 Shear\_factor = 1.00  
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 1.00$   
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$   
 From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$ ,  
 considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY  
 For calculation of  $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$  and  $yv, shv, ftv, fyv$ , it is considered  
 characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.  
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.  
 with  $fsv = fs = 555.5556$   
 with  $Es_v = Es = 200000.00$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.13698805$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$   
 $d = 228.00$   
 $d' = 12.00$   
 $fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 21.84352$   
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00292176$   
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$   
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.18236799$   
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
 ' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20465892$   
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 1.0873E+008$   
 $u = su (4.1) = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $lb/ld$

Adequate Lap Length:  $lb/ld \geq 1$

Calculation of  $Mu2+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$   
 $Mu = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $d' = 42.00$   
 $v = 0.00010855$   
 $N = 224.0401$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $co (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$   
 Final value of  $cu$ :  $cu^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.00777035$   
 The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $c_u = 0.00777035$

$w_e$  (5.4c) = 0.01139744

$a_{se}$  ((5.4d), TBDY) = 0.15672608

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$p_{sh,min} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x}, p_{sh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$p_{sh,x}$  (5.4d) = 0.00349066

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$p_{sh,y}$  (5.4d) = 0.00261799

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 400.00$

$s = 150.00$

$f_{ywe} = 555.5556$

$f_{ce} = 20.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY:  $c_c = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$y_1 = 0.00231481$

$sh_1 = 0.008$

$ft_1 = 666.6667$

$fy_1 = 555.5556$

$su_1 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu1_{nominal}$  and  $y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_1 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_1 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00231481$

$sh_2 = 0.008$

$ft_2 = 666.6667$

$fy_2 = 555.5556$

$su_2 = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 1.00$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

For calculation of  $esu2_{nominal}$  and  $y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , it is considered  
characteristic value  $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $fs_2 = fs = 555.5556$

with  $Es_2 = Es = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00231481$

$sh_v = 0.008$

$ft_v = 666.6667$

$fy_v = 555.5556$

$suv = 0.032$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 1.00$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal}$  ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY:  $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$ ,

considering characteristic value  $fsyv = fsv/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of  $\epsilon_{suv\_nominal}$  and  $\gamma_v$ ,  $\phi_{sv}$ ,  $\phi_{ftv}$ ,  $\phi_{fyv}$ , it is considered characteristic value  $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$ , from table 5.1, TBDY.

$\gamma_1$ ,  $\phi_{s1}$ ,  $\phi_{ft1}$ ,  $\phi_{fy1}$ , are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with  $f_{sv} = f_s = 555.5556$

with  $E_{sv} = E_s = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.13698805$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 228.00$

$d' = 12.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 21.84352$

$c_c \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00292176$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.09218$

$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\phi_{su} \text{ (4.9)} = 0.20465892$

$\phi_{Mu} = \phi_{MRc} \text{ (4.14)} = 1.0873E+008$

$u = \phi_{su} \text{ (4.1)} = 0.00015595$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of  $\phi_{Mu2}$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature  $\phi_u$  according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 0.00015595$

$\phi_{Mu} = 1.0873E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 258.00$

$d' = 42.00$

$v = 0.00010855$

$N = 224.0401$

$f_c = 20.00$

$c_c \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$

Final value of  $\phi_{cu}$ :  $\phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear\_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.00777035$

The Shear\_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY:  $\phi_{cu} = 0.00777035$

$\phi_{we} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.01139744$

$\phi_{ase} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = 0.15672608$

$b_o = 240.00$

$h_o = 340.00$

$b_{i2} = 346400.00$

$\phi_{psh,min} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x}, \phi_{psh,y}) = 0.00261799$

$\phi_{psh,x} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00349066$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$

No stirrups,  $n_s = 2.00$

$b_k = 300.00$

$\phi_{psh,y} \text{ (5.4d)} = 0.00261799$

$A_{sh} = A_{stir} \cdot n_s = 78.53982$



No stirrups, ns = 2.00  
bk = 400.00

s = 150.00  
fywe = 555.5556  
fce = 20.00

From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00292176  
c = confinement factor = 1.09218

y1 = 0.00231481  
sh1 = 0.008

ft1 = 666.6667

fy1 = 555.5556

su1 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

su1 = 0.4\*esu1\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1\_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = fs = 555.5556

with Es1 = Es = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00231481

sh2 = 0.008

ft2 = 666.6667

fy2 = 555.5556

su2 = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 1.00

su2 = 0.4\*esu2\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2\_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2\_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered  
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = fs = 555.5556

with Es2 = Es = 200000.00

yv = 0.00231481

shv = 0.008

ftv = 666.6667

fyv = 555.5556

suv = 0.032

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear\_factor  
and also multiplied by the shear\_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with  
Shear\_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 1.00

suv = 0.4\*esuv\_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv\_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv\_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered  
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = fs = 555.5556

with Esv = Es = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b\*d)\*(fs1/fc) = 0.13698805

2 = Asl,com/(b\*d)\*(fs2/fc) = 0.13698805

v = Asl,mid/(b\*d)\*(fsv/fc) = 0.13698805

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 228.00

d' = 12.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 21.84352

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00292176

c = confinement factor = 1.09218

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.18236799$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture  
' does not satisfy Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,c}$  - RHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.20465892$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 1.0873E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 0.00015595$$

Calculation of ratio  $l_b/l_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $l_b/l_d \geq 1$

Calculation of Shear Strength  $V_r = \min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 152467.812$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1,  $V_{r1} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r1} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.9256896E-012$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$   
 $V_s$  has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)  
 $2(1-s/d) = 0.75$   
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$   
 From (11-11), ACI 440:  $V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2,  $V_{r2} = 152467.812$   
 $V_{r2} = V_n((22.5.1.1), \text{ACI 318-14})$

NOTE: In expression (22.5.1.1) ' $V_w$ ' is replaced by ' $V_w + f*V_f$ '  
 where  $V_f$  is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

From Table (22.5.5.1), ACI 318-14:  $V_c = 68692.008$   
 $= 1$  (normal-weight concrete)  
 $f'_c = 20.00$ , but  $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$  MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)  
 $\rho_w = A_s/(b_w*d) = 0.00628319$   
 $A_s$  (tension reinf.) = 603.1858  
 $b_w = 400.00$   
 $d = 240.00$   
 $V_u*d/\mu_u < 1 = 0.00$   
 $\mu_u = 6.8598320E-013$   
 $V_u = 4.1145248E-015$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14:  $V_s = 83775.804$   
 $A_v = 157079.633$   
 $f_y = 444.4444$   
 $s = 150.00$

Vs has been multiplied by  $2(1-s/d)$  ( $s > d/2$ , according to ASCE 41-17, 10.3.4)

$$2(1-s/d) = 0.75$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 285202.276$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcars

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor,  $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Existing material of Primary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 20.00$

Existing material of Primary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 444.4444$

Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 21019.039$

Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$

Section Height,  $H = 400.00$

Section Width,  $W = 300.00$

Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$

Element Length,  $L = 1850.00$

Primary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at  $135^\circ$ )

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Adequate Lap Length ( $l_b/d \geq 1$ )

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment,  $M = 3.6814389E-011$

Shear Force,  $V_2 = 6.2638210E-015$

Shear Force,  $V_3 = 8816.05$

Axial Force,  $F = -567.914$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$

-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension:  $A_{st,ten} = 508.938$

-Compression:  $A_{st,com} = 508.938$

-Middle:  $A_{st,mid} = 508.938$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $Db_L = 14.66667$

Existing component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41\_17: Final chord rotation Capacity  $u_R = \gamma \cdot u = 0.02372768$

$$u = \gamma + p = 0.02372768$$

- Calculation of  $\gamma$  -

$$\gamma = (M \gamma L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00372768 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M \gamma = 6.8611E+007$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 \cdot L \text{ and } L_s < 2 \cdot L) = 925.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = 0.3 \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 5.6751E+012$$

### Calculation of Yielding Moment $M_y$

Calculation of  $\phi_y$  and  $M_y$  according to Annex 7 -

```
y = Min( y_ten, y_com)
y_ten = 1.2093892E-005
with fy = 444.4444
d = 258.00
y = 0.28780044
A = 0.01480709
B = 0.00861396
with pt = 0.00493157
pc = 0.00493157
pv = 0.00493157
N = 567.914
b = 400.00
" = 0.1627907
y_comp = 2.3073800E-005
with fc = 20.00
Ec = 21019.039
y = 0.28770726
A = 0.01477864
B = 0.00860158
with Es = 200000.00
```

### Calculation of ratio $I_b/I_d$

Adequate Lap Length:  $I_b/I_d \geq 1$

- Calculation of  $\rho$  -

From table 10-7:  $\rho = 0.02$

with:

- Condition i occurred  
Beam controlled by flexure:  $V_p/V_o \leq 1$   
shear control ratio  $V_p/V_o = 0.77093646$
- Transverse Reinforcement: NC
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/3$
- Low ductility demand,  $\phi_y < 2$  (table 10-6, ASCE 41-17)  
 $= 2.3891081E-021$
- Stirrup Spacing  $> d/2$   
 $d = 258.00$   
 $s = 150.00$
- Strength provided by hoops  $V_s < 3/4 \times \text{design Shear}$   
 $V_s = 111701.072$ , already given in calculation of shear control ratio  
design Shear =  $6.2638210E-015$
- $(\rho - \rho')/ \rho_{bal} = -0.15320811$   
 $= A_{st}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00596659$   
Tension Reinf Area:  $A_{st} = 615.7522$   
 $\rho' = A_{sc}/(b_w \times d) = 0.00882812$   
Compression Reinf Area:  $A_{sc} = 911.0619$   
From (B-1), ACI 318-11:  $\rho_{bal} = 0.01867739$   
 $fc = 20.00$   
 $fy = 444.4444$   
From 10.2.7.3, ACI 318-11:  $\phi_1 = 0.85$   
From fig R10.3.3, ACI 318-11 (Ence 454, too):  $87000/(87000 + fy) = c_b/dt = 0.003/(0.003 + \phi_y) = 0.57446809$   
 $\phi_y = 0.00222222$
- $V/(b_w \times d \times fc^{0.5}) = 1.6344358E-019$ , NOTE: units in lb & in  
 $b_w = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: beam B1 of floor 1  
At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

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