

Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

Calculation No. 1

column C1, Floor 1

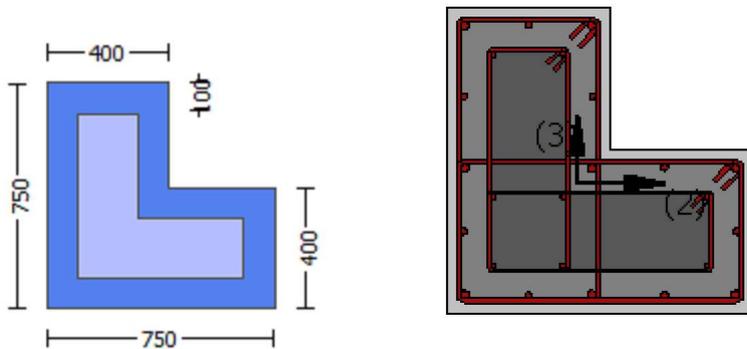
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
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 Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
 the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
 Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
 Jacket
 New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Existing Column
 New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Smooth Bars
 Ductile Steel
 With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Lap Length $l_o = l_b = 300.00$
 No FRP Wrapping

 Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
 Bending Moment, $M_a = -2.3732E+007$
 Shear Force, $V_a = -7642.582$
 EDGE -B-
 Bending Moment, $M_b = 796531.555$
 Shear Force, $V_b = 7642.582$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -19237.058$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.80$

 New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $VR = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 949076.121$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoI} = 949076.121$
 $V_{CoI} = 949076.121$
 $k_n = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 0.04330349$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\gamma = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_jacket \cdot Area_jacket + f'_c_core \cdot Area_core) / Area_section = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$

MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 2.3732E+007$$

$$V_u = 7642.582$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 19237.058$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 811033.559$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 722566.31$$

$V_{s,j1} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 8.3947781E-005$

$$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00193859 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 2.8599E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 \cdot L \text{ and } L_s < 2 \cdot L) = 3105.246$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.5270E+014$$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 440000.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$$

$$N = 19237.058$$

$$E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c,jacket} \cdot I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} \cdot I_{g,core} = 5.0901E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$

web width, $b_w = 400.00$

flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.1213810\text{E-}006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.19477477$

$A = 0.01024596$

$B = 0.00455636$

with $p_t = 0.00214476$

$p_c = 0.00416509$

$p_v = 0.00378591$

$N = 19237.058$

$b = 750.00$

" = 0.06082037

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.6218271\text{E-}005$

with $f_c = 33.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.19187025$

$A = 0.0100133$

$B = 0.00440616$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19289296 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_d/d, \text{min} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

= 1

$d_b = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 2

column C1, Floor 1

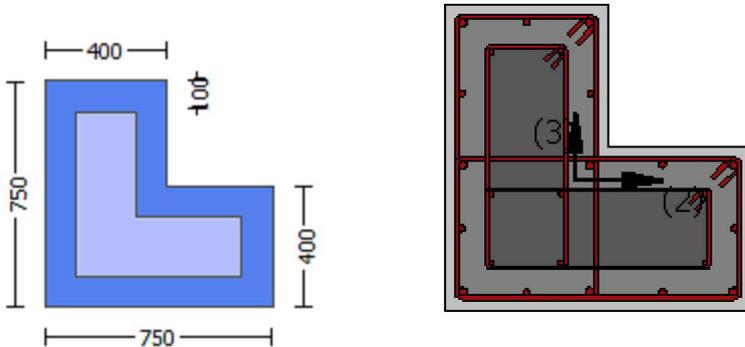
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

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Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00017144$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00017144$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 5.0513E+008$
 $\mu_{1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 5.0513E+008$
 $\mu_{2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 5.2674705E-006$

$M_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ : $\mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \mu_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.01168357$

$\mu_w (5.4c) = 0.04185674$

$\mu_{ase} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\mu_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \mu_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\mu_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noconf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noconf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noconf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noconf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Bisquinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$fy2 = 260.1889$

$su2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$$

$$s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{s_u2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{s_u2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $e_{s_u2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{s_y2} = f_{s_2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s_2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s_l,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s_l,com,core}) / A_{s_l,com} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } E_{s_2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s_l,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s_l,com,core}) / A_{s_l,com} = 200000.00$$

$$y_v = 0.00093667$$

$$sh_v = 0.00299735$$

$$ft_v = 312.2267$$

$$fy_v = 260.1889$$

$$s_{u_v} = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$$

$$s_{u_v} = 0.4 * e_{s_{u_v},nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{s_{u_v},nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{s_{u_v},nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_v}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } f_{s_v} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s_l,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s_l,mid,core}) / A_{s_l,mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } E_{s_v} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s_l,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s_l,mid,core}) / A_{s_l,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s_l,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s_1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = A_{s_l,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s_2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = A_{s_l,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{s_v} / f_c) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{s_l,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s_1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{s_l,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s_2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{s_l,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{s_v} / f_c) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

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$v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

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$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$\mu = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c',jacket * Area_{jacket} + f_c',core * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$

MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\omega (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \omega) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01168357$$

$$\omega (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$\omega_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\omega_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \omega_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\omega_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\omega_{ase2} (\geq \omega_{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 677.00

$d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0687635$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->

$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b, min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 l_d, min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$

$db = 16.66667$
 Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$
 $e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$
 where $A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Mu_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 5.2674705E-006$
 $Mu = 2.4238E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00093001$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01168357$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01168357$
 $we (5.4c) = 0.04185674$
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 353600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 293525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 171264.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 54741.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.0194$

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00367709$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00067082$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00367709$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00067082$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,\text{jacket}} * A_{s1,\text{ten,jacket}} + f_{s,\text{core}} * A_{s1,\text{ten,core}}) / A_{s1,\text{ten}} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,\text{jacket}} * A_{s1,\text{ten,jacket}} + E_{s,\text{core}} * A_{s1,\text{ten,core}}) / A_{s1,\text{ten}} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered

characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01691035

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03283971

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.02985004

and confined core properties:

b = 690.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01919533

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03727712

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03388347

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.19514753

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008

u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: lb/ld = 0.16409929

lb = 300.00

ld = 1828.161

Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

db = 16.66667

Mean strength value of all re-bars: fy = 694.45

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc',jacket*Area_jacket + fc',core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

t = 1.00

s = 0.80

e = 1.00

cb = 25.00

Ktr = 1.7174

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_2: \mu_2^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_2, \mu_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_2 = 0.01168357$$

$$\mu_2 \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh_x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh_y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667
sh1 = 0.00299735
ft1 = 312.2267
fy1 = 260.1889
su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lc = 0.16409929
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lc)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667
sh2 = 0.00299735
ft2 = 312.2267
fy2 = 260.1889
su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lc)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667
shv = 0.00299735
ftv = 312.2267
fyv = 260.1889
suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lc = 0.16409929
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lc)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00

f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863
 cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928
 c = confinement factor = 1.22693
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0687635$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->
 su (4.9) = 0.24053289
 $Mu = MR_c$ (4.14) = 5.0513E+008
 $u = su$ (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b, min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$Mu = 1517.794$

$Vu = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$Nu = 16273.607$

$Ag = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 802857.879$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$
 $bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $M_u = 1517.795$
 $V_u = 0.00017144$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 16273.607$
 $A_g = 300000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$
 $V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.56818182

Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 160.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 915872.391

bw = 400.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, fs = 1.25*fsm = 694.45

#####

Max Height, Hmax = 750.00

Min Height, Hmin = 400.00

Max Width, Wmax = 750.00

Min Width, Wmin = 400.00

Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00

Cover Thickness, c = 25.00

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, L = 3000.00

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length lo = 300.00

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.0001715$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.0001715$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$
with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$

$M_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

α_1 (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_{cu} = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

α_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh_1 * F_{ywe1} + ps_2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh_1 * F_{ywe1} + ps_2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$
 c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y_1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_1 = 312.2267$
 $fy_1 = 260.1889$
 $su_1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{u2_nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $es_{u2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{,com,core}) / Asl_{,com} = 260.1889$

with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{,com,core}) / Asl_{,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00093667$

$sh_v = 0.00299735$

$ft_v = 312.2267$

$fy_v = 260.1889$

$suv = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{uv_nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $es_{uv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered

characteristic value $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{,mid,core}) / Asl_{,mid} = 260.1889$

with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{,mid,core}) / Asl_{,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.01691035$

$2 = Asl_{,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03283971$

$v = Asl_{,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$1 = Asl_{,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.01919533$

$2 = Asl_{,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03727712$

$v = Asl_{,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$lb = 300.00$

$ld = 1828.161$

Calculation of $lb_{,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$ld_{,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01168357$$

$$\mu_{ue} (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (\geq \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667
sh1 = 0.00299735
ft1 = 312.2267
fy1 = 260.1889
su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667
sh2 = 0.00299735
ft2 = 312.2267
fy2 = 260.1889
su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667
shv = 0.00299735
ftv = 312.2267
fyv = 260.1889
suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00
d = 677.00
d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_s2/f_c) = 0.03895522$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0687635$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.24053289$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 5.0513E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \min(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \max(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of M_u2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$M_u = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \max(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \max(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>=ase1) = \text{Max}(((Aconf,max2-AnoConf2)/Aconf,max2)*(Aconf,min2/Aconf,max2),0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 171264.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 54741.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh,min*Fywe = \text{Min}(psh,x*Fywe, psh,y*Fywe) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fsjacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Esjacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of $es_{u2_nominal}$ and y_2 , $sh_{2,ft2,fy2}$, it is considered characteristic value $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , $sh_{1,ft1,fy1}$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$

with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00093667$

$sh_v = 0.00299735$

$ft_v = 312.2267$

$fy_v = 260.1889$

$s_{uv} = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Bisikinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv_nominal} ((5,5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{uv_nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $es_{uv_nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered

characteristic value $fs_{yv} = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , $sh_{1,ft1,fy1}$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$

with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.01691035$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03283971$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.01919533$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03727712$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / fc) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.19514753

$\mu_u = MR_c$ (4.14) = 2.4238E+008

$u = su$ (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$lb = 300.00$

$ld = 1828.161$

Calculation of lb_{min} according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld_{min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $y_1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_1 = 312.2267$
 $fy_1 = 260.1889$
 $su_1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1_nominal$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 260.1889$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.16409929$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2_nominal$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 260.1889$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $fy_v = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 260.1889$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = A_{sl, com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03170691$
 $v = A_{sl, mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.05596882$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{sl, com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03895522$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.0687635$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.24053289$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 5.0513E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

$$\text{Mean strength value of all re-bars: } f_y = 694.45$$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$$V_{r1} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$M_u = 1518.562$$

$$V_u = 0.0001715$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$$bw = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1518.561$$

$$V_u = 0.0001715$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $= 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -500709.35$

Shear Force, $V_2 = -7642.582$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 205.5167$

Axial Force, $F = -19237.058$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: Asl,mid = 2007.478

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: Asl,ten,jacket = 829.3805

-Compression: Asl,com,jacket = 1746.726

-Middle: Asl,mid,jacket = 1545.664

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: Asl,ten,core = 307.8761

-Compression: Asl,com,core = 461.8141

-Middle: Asl,mid,core = 461.8141

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL = 16.80

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u,R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.001521$
 $u = y + p = 0.001521$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (My * Ls / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.001521$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$My = 2.8599E+008$

$Ls = M/V$ (with $Ls > 0.1 * L$ and $Ls < 2 * L$) = 2436.344

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 440000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 19237.058$

$E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment My

Calculation of y and My according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$

web width, $b_w = 400.00$

flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.1213810E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.19477477$

$A = 0.01024596$

$B = 0.00455636$

with $pt = 0.00434791$

$pc = 0.00416509$

$pv = 0.00378591$

$N = 19237.058$

$b = 750.00$

" = 0.06082037

$y_{comp} = 1.6218271E-005$

with $fc = 33.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.19187025$

$A = 0.0100133$

$B = 0.00440616$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19289296 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Lap Length: $l_d/l_{d,min} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

- Calculation of ρ -

From table 10-8: $\rho = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{col} O E = 0.31322798$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00434791$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{stir1} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00367709$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2060.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{stir2} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00067082$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1468.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 19237.058$

$A_g = 440000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$\rho_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.01009575$

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 3

column C1, Floor 1

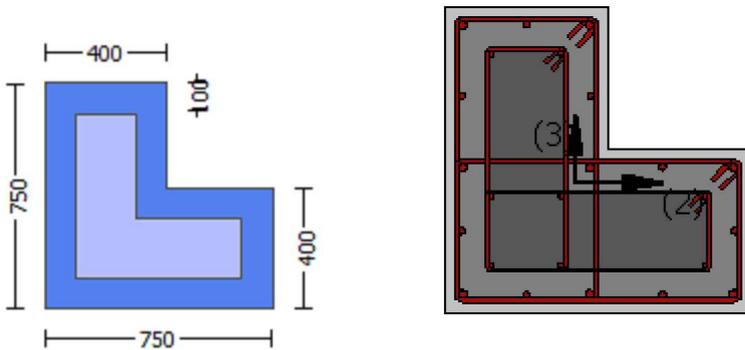
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 400.00
Max Width, Wmax = 750.00
Min Width, Wmin = 400.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length lo = lb = 300.00
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, Ma = -500709.35
Shear Force, Va = 205.5167
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, Mb = -112932.682
Shear Force, Vb = -205.5167
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -19237.058
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 5353.274
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1137.257
-Compression: Asl,com = 2208.54
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2007.478
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL,ten = 16.80

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity VR = 1.0*Vn = 949076.121
Vn ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0 = 949076.121
VCol = 949076.121
knl = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.02099212

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*VF'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 25.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 500709.35
Vu = 205.5167
d = 0.8*h = 600.00
Nu = 19237.058
Ag = 300000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 811033.559
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 722566.31
Vs,j1 = 471238.898 is calculated for section web jacket, with:
d = 600.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 500.00
s = 100.00
Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.16666667
Vs,j2 = 251327.412 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{s,c1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$
 $bw = 400.00$

 displacement ductility demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END A -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

 From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.1928990E-005$
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.001521$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.8599E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 2436.344
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 440000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19237.058$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.0901E+014$

 Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

 Calculation of ϕ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
 flange width, $b = 750.00$
 web width, $bw = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

 $y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.1213810E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (b/d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.19477477$
 $A = 0.01024596$
 $B = 0.00455636$
 with $pt = 0.00214476$
 $pc = 0.00416509$
 $pv = 0.00378591$
 $N = 19237.058$
 $b = 750.00$
 $\phi = 0.06082037$

y_comp = 1.6218271E-005
with fc = 33.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.19187025
A = 0.0100133
B = 0.00440616
with Es = 200000.00
CONFIRMATION: y = 0.19289296 < t/d

Calculation of ratio lb/l_d

Lap Length: l_d/l_{d,min} = 0.20512411

lb = 300.00

l_d = 1462.529

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_{d,min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

= 1

db = 16.66667

Mean strength value of all re-bars: f_y = 555.56

Mean concrete strength: f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket}*Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core}*Area_{core})/Area_{section} = 33.00, but f_c'^{0.5} <= 8.3

MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

t = 1.00

s = 0.80

e = 1.00

cb = 25.00

K_{tr} = 1.7174

A_{tr} = Min(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106

where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

s = Max(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00

n = 24.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 4

column C1, Floor 1

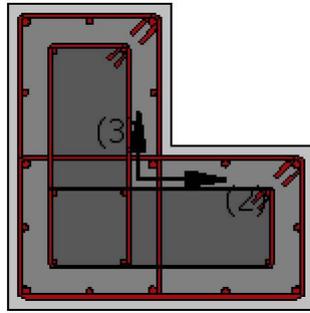
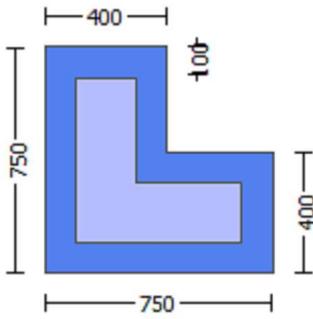
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (u)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00017144$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00017144$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $As_{,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $As_{,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$

$M_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\omega (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01168357$

$\omega_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$

$\omega_{ase} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\omega_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \omega_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\omega_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\omega_{ase2} (>= \omega_{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 440000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00426928$
 c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft1 = 312.2267$
 $fy1 = 260.1889$
 $su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$

with $Es2 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$

$$ftv = 312.2267$$

$$fyv = 260.1889$$

$$suv = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$$lb = 300.00$$

$$ld = 1828.161$$

Calculation of lb_{min} according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld_{min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$db = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$Ktr = 1.7174$$

$$Atr = \text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$$

where Atr_x , Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 5.5822518E-006
Mu = 5.0513E+008

with full section properties:

b = 400.00
d = 707.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.00174378
N = 16273.607

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01168357

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01168357

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Aext+ase2*Aint)/Asec = 0.45746528

ase1 = Max(((Aconf,max1-AnoConf1)/Aconf,max1)*(Aconf,min1/Aconf,max1),0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 353600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 293525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to bi2/6 as defined at (A.2).

ase2 (>=ase1) = Max(((Aconf,max2-AnoConf2)/Aconf,max2)*(Aconf,min2/Aconf,max2),0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 171264.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 54741.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to bi2/6 as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = Min(psh,x*Fywe , psh,y*Fywe) = 3.0194

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

$sh1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft1 = 312.2267$
 $fy1 = 260.1889$
 $su1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1$, $sh1,ft1,fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2$, $sh2,ft2,fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889$
 with $Es_v = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = confinement\ factor = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.24053289$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= M/R_c (4.14) = 5.0513E+008 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006 \end{aligned}$$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \min(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \max(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

 Calculation of μ_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 5.2674705E-006$

$\mu = 2.4238E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\omega (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ : $\mu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \max(\mu, \omega) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$ase1 = \max(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \max(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 171264.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 54741.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh,min*Fywe = \text{Min}(psh,x*Fywe, psh,y*Fywe) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667
sh1 = 0.00299735
ft1 = 312.2267
fy1 = 260.1889
su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667
sh2 = 0.00299735
ft2 = 312.2267
fy2 = 260.1889
su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667
shv = 0.00299735
ftv = 312.2267

$f_{yv} = 260.1889$
 $s_{uv} = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and γ_v , sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $\gamma_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$

MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$

where $A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Mu_2 -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 5.5822518E-006$

$$\mu = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1}(\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1}(\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2}(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2}(\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2}(\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1}(\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1}(\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2}(\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2}(\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$ft1 = 312.2267$
 $fy1 = 260.1889$
 $su1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2,ft2,fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889$
 with $Es_v = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_b/d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}}((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$M_u = 1517.794$$

$$V_u = 0.00017144$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 901155.609$

where:

$$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col}_{j1} = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col}_{j2} = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$$bw = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1517.795$$

$$V_u = 0.00017144$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{sj2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$
 $bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.0001715$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.0001715$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $Asl,ten = 1137.257$

-Compression: $Asl,com = 2208.54$

-Middle: $Asl,mid = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $Ve/Vr = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($Ve/Vr < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 336755.236$

with

$Mpr1 = \text{Max}(Mu1+, Mu1-) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu1+ = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu1- = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mpr2 = \text{Max}(Mu2+, Mu2-) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu2+ = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu2- = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of $Mu1+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$

$Mu = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_c, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01168357$

ϕ_{we} (5.4c) = 0.04185674

ϕ_{ase} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\phi_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \phi_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\phi_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\phi_{ase2} (>= \phi_{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * Fy_{we} = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fy_{we}, psh_y * Fy_{we}) = 3.0194$

$psh_x * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.16409929

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.16409929

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = $(fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$

with Esv = $(Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

1 = $A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.01691035$

2 = $A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03283971$

v = $A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

b = 690.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = $A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.01919533$

2 = $A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03727712$

v = $A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

su (4.9) = 0.19514753

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008

u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: lb/ld = 0.16409929

lb = 300.00

ld = 1828.161

Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

db = 16.66667

Mean strength value of all re-bars: fy = 694.45

Mean concrete strength: fc' = $(fc'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

t = 1.00

s = 0.80

e = 1.00

cb = 25.00

Ktr = 1.7174

Atr = $\text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$

where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

s = $\text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

n = 24.00

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 5.5822518E-006

Mu = 5.0513E+008

with full section properties:

b = 400.00

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (> a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered

characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered

characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.24053289

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008

u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 5.2674705E-006$

$\mu_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01168357$

w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * Fywe = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.0194$

$psh_x * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667
sh1 = 0.00299735
ft1 = 312.2267
fy1 = 260.1889
su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.16409929
su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667
sh2 = 0.00299735
ft2 = 312.2267
fy2 = 260.1889
su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929
su2 = $0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667
shv = 0.00299735
ftv = 312.2267
fyv = 260.1889
suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and γ_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered

characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$\gamma_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from } 10.3.5, \text{ ASCE } 41-17.$$

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

$$\text{Mean strength value of all re-bars: } f_y = 694.45$$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_u

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (> a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.24053289

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008

u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$V_{\text{Col}0} = 1.0751E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 1518.562$

$V_u = 0.0001715$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$$bw = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1518.561$$

$$\nu_u = 0.0001715$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{sj2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$$bw = 400.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjlc3

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -2.3732E+007$

Shear Force, $V_2 = -7642.582$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 205.5167$

Axial Force, $F = -19237.058$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 829.3805$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1746.726$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 461.8141$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u, R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00193859$
 $u = y + p = 0.00193859$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00193859$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.8599E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3105.246
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 440000.00$
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19237.058$
 $E_c * I_g = E_c_{jacket} * I_g_{jacket} + E_c_{core} * I_g_{core} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$
web width, $b_w = 400.00$
flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

 $y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.1213810E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.19477477$
 $A = 0.01024596$
 $B = 0.00455636$
with $p_t = 0.00434791$
 $p_c = 0.00416509$
 $p_v = 0.00378591$
 $N = 19237.058$
 $b = 750.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6218271E-005$
with $f_c = 33.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.19187025$
 $A = 0.0100133$
 $B = 0.00440616$
with $E_s = 200000.00$
CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19289296 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b / d

Lap Length: $l_d / l_{d,min} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$
 where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 - Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{Co} I_{OE} = 0.31322798$

$d = d_{\text{external}} = 707.00$

$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00434791$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00367709$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2060.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00067082$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1468.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 19237.058$

$A_g = 440000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_{c_core} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{section_area} = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} * \text{Area}_{\text{ext_Long_Reinf}} + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} * \text{Area}_{\text{int_Long_Reinf}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{Tot_Long_Rein}} = 555.56$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$p_l = \text{Area}_{\text{Tot_Long_Rein}} / (b * d) = 0.01009575$

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

 End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 5

column C1, Floor 1

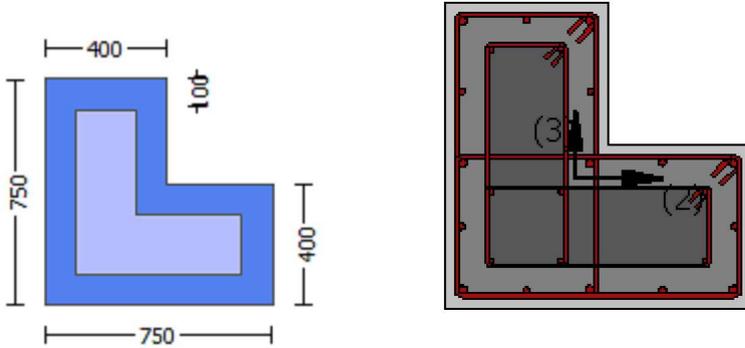
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length $l_o = l_b = 300.00$
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -2.3732E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -7642.582$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 796531.555$
Shear Force, $V_b = 7642.582$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -19237.058$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{s,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $A_{s,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $A_{s,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 * V_n = 1.1010E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l * V_{CoI} = 1.1010E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.1010E+006$
 $k_n = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.13309186

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M / V d = 2.00$
 $M_u = 796531.555$
 $V_u = 7642.582$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 19237.058$
 $A_g = 300000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 811033.559$
where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 722566.31$
 $V_{sj1} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{sj2} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$

$V_{s,c1}$ = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 160.00
 A_v = 100530.965
 f_y = 500.00
 s = 250.00

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1$ = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

$V_{s,c2}$ = 88467.249 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 440.00
 A_v = 100530.965
 f_y = 500.00
 s = 250.00

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2$ = 1.00

s/d = 0.56818182

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$

b_w = 400.00

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation = $2.4926601E-005$

y = $(M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff}$ = 0.00018729 ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

M_y = $2.8599E+008$

L_s = M/V (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g$ = $1.5270E+014$

factor = 0.30

A_g = 440000.00

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section}$ = 33.00

N = 19237.058

$E_c * I_g = E_c * I_{g,jacket} + E_c * I_{g,core}$ = $5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, b = 750.00

web width, b_w = 400.00

flange thickness, t = 400.00

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 2.1213810E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$

d = 707.00

$y = 0.19477477$

$A = 0.01024596$

$B = 0.00455636$

with $pt = 0.00214476$

$pc = 0.00416509$

$p_v = 0.00378591$

$N = 19237.058$

$b = 750.00$

" = 0.06082037

$y_{comp} = 1.6218271E-005$

with $f_c = 33.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.19187025$

$A = 0.0100133$

$B = 0.00440616$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19289296 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_d/l_{d,min} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

$= 1$

$d_b = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$c_b = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 6

column C1, Floor 1

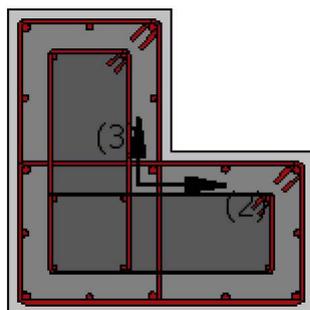
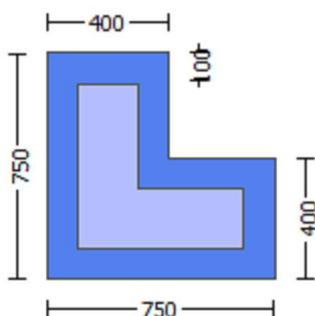
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00017144$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00017144$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{slc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$

$M_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

α_1 (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\alpha_{se2} (>= \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} , p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.0194
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.16409929

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.16409929

suv = $0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 260.1889$
with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$
Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$
 $e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$
where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 5.5822518E-006$
 $Mu = 5.0513E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00174378$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01168357$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01168357$

w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00426928$

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03170691$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03895522$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$lb = 300.00$
 $ld = 1828.161$

Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01168357$$

$$\mu_{ue} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh_x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00067082$$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh₁*Fywe₁+ps₂*Fywe₂ = 3.0194
psh₁ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₁*Astir₁/(Asec*s₁) = 0.00367709
Lstir₁ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir₁ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh₂ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₂*Astir₂/(Asec*s₂) = 0.00067082
Lstir₂ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir₂ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 250.00

fywe₁ = 694.45
fywe₂ = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y₁ = 0.00093667
sh₁ = 0.00299735
ft₁ = 312.2267
fy₁ = 260.1889

su₁ = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.16409929

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₁ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 260.1889

with Es₁ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00093667

sh₂ = 0.00299735

ft₂ = 312.2267

fy₂ = 260.1889

su₂ = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₂ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 260.1889

with Es₂ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 200000.00

y_v = 0.00093667

sh_v = 0.00299735

ft_v = 312.2267

fy_v = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_{nominal} = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsy_v = fs_v/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_{nominal} and y_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered

characteristic value fsy_v = fs_v/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs_v = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid}*Asl_{mid,core})/Asl_{mid} = 260.1889

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_b/d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_{u2} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(c_u, c_o) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{o,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.16409929$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 260.1889$$

with $E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $fy_v = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03170691$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / f_c) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / f_c) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_s, y_2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $M_u = MR_c (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$V_{\text{Col}0} = 1.0751E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $f = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 1517.794$

$V_u = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$
 $bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 1517.795$

$V_u = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 802857.879$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.0001715$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.0001715$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 5.0513E+008$

Mu1+ = 2.4238E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mu1- = 5.0513E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 5.0513E+008

Mu2+ = 2.4238E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 5.0513E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$M_u = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.01168357$$

$$\phi_{we} (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$\phi_{ase} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\phi_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \phi_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\phi_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\phi_{ase2} (> \phi_{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_jacket * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(Es_jacket * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_jacket * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_core * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(Es_jacket * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_core * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

suv = $0.4 * esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = $(fs_jacket * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_mid * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 260.1889$

with Esv = $(Es_jacket * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_mid * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$

1 = $A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01691035$

2 = $A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03283971$

v = $A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 40.48863$$

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.19514753$$

$$M_u = MR_c \text{ (4.14)} = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u \text{ (4.1)} = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

$$\text{Mean strength value of all re-bars: } f_y = 694.45$$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of M_u1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$M_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lo_{min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$f_y2 = 260.1889$
 $s_u2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $e_{su2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_y2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_s2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_y1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $f_{y_v} = 260.1889$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{y_v} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_y1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03170691$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$s_u (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$

MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $Ktr = 1.7174$
 $Atr = \text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$
 where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 Calculation of μ_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 5.2674705E-006$
 $\mu = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00093001$
 $N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$
 $co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of μ : $\mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, cc) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01691035

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03283971

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.02985004

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.03388347$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$
 Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$
 Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$
 $e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$
 where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Mu_2 -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 5.5822518E-006$
 $Mu = 5.0513E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00174378$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01168357$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01168357$
 $w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
 of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$fy2 = 260.1889$

$$su_2 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2,nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_2,nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_2,nominal and y_2 , sh_2,ft_2,fy_2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh_1,ft_1,fy_1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00093667$$

$$shv = 0.00299735$$

$$ftv = 312.2267$$

$$fyv = 260.1889$$

$$suv = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and y_v , shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh_1,ft_1,fy_1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06157447$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03170691$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05596882$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07565062$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03895522$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0687635$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: lb/ld = 0.16409929

$$lb = 300.00$$

$$ld = 1828.161$$

Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$db = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: fy = 694.45

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket * Area_jacket + fc'_core * Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$Ktr = 1.7174$$

$$Atr = \text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$$

where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

$$\text{Calculation of Shear Strength } Vr = \text{Min}(Vr1, Vr2) = 1.0751E+006$$

$$\text{Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, } Vr1 = 1.0751E+006$$

$$Vr1 = VCol \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = knl * VCol0$$

$$VCol0 = 1.0751E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $Vs = Av * fy * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $Vs + f * Vf$ ' where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } fc' = (fc'_{\text{jacket}} * Area_{\text{jacket}} + fc'_{\text{core}} * Area_{\text{core}}) / Area_{\text{section}} = 33.00, \text{ but } fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$Mu = 1518.562$$

$$Vu = 0.0001715$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$Nu = 16273.607$$

$$Ag = 300000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } Vs = Vs_{\text{jacket}} + Vs_{\text{core}} = 901155.609$$

where:

$$Vs_{\text{jacket}} = Vs_{j1} + Vs_{j2} = 802857.879$$

$Vs_{j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$fy = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$Vs_{j1} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{j1} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$Vs_{j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$Av = 157079.633$$

$$fy = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$Vs_{j2} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{j2} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$Vs_{\text{core}} = Vs_{c1} + Vs_{c2} = 98297.73$$

$Vs_{c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$Av = 100530.965$$

$$fy = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$$Vs_{c1} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{c1} = 0.00$$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$Vs_{c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$Av = 100530.965$$

$$fy = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$$Vs_{c2} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{c2} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$$Vf \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } Vs + Vf \leq 915872.391$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, } Vr2 = 1.0751E+006$$

Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0

VCol0 = 1.0751E+006

kn1 = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 1518.561

Vu = 0.0001715

d = 0.8*h = 600.00

Nu = 16273.607

Ag = 300000.00

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 901155.609

where:

Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 802857.879

Vs,j1 = 279254.914 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 320.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.56

s = 100.00

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.3125

Vs,j2 = 523602.964 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 600.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.56

s = 100.00

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.16666667

Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 98297.73

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 160.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

Vs,c2 = 98297.73 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 440.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.56818182

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 915872.391

bw = 400.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -112932.682$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 7642.582$

Shear Force, $V_3 = -205.5167$

Axial Force, $F = -19237.058$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,jacket} = 829.3805$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1746.726$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,core} = 307.8761$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 461.8141$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00034305$

$u = y + p = 0.00034305$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00034305$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$M_y = 2.8599E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 549.5061

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 440000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$

$N = 19237.058$

$E_c \cdot I_g = E_c_{\text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_c_{\text{core}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 5.0901\text{E}+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$

web width, $b_w = 400.00$

flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.1213810\text{E}-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.19477477$

$A = 0.01024596$

$B = 0.00455636$

with $pt = 0.00434791$

$pc = 0.00416509$

$pv = 0.00378591$

$N = 19237.058$

$b = 750.00$

$" = 0.06082037$

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.6218271\text{E}-005$

with $f_c = 33.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.19187025$

$A = 0.0100133$

$B = 0.00440616$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19289296 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_d/l_{d,\text{min}} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,\text{min}}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.31322798$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

$t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00434791$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00367709$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2060.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00067082$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1468.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 19237.058$

$A_g = 440000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yI} E = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} * Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yT} E = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$\rho_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b * d) = 0.01009575$

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 7

column C1, Floor 1

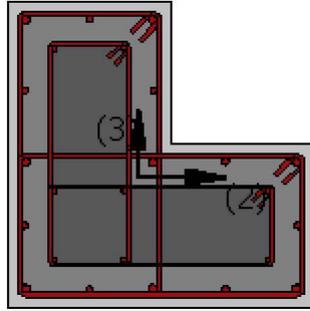
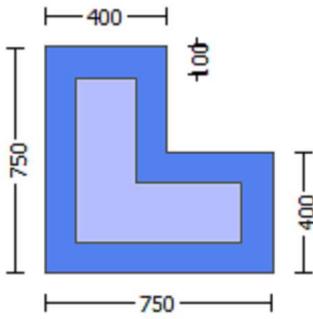
Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = -500709.35$

Shear Force, $V_a = 205.5167$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -112932.682$
Shear Force, $V_b = -205.5167$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -19237.058$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.1010E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoIO} = 1.1010E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.1010E+006$
 $k_n = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 2.1981305E-005$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/d = 2.00$
 $M_u = 112932.682$
 $V_u = 205.5167$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 19237.058$
 $A_g = 300000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 811033.559$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 722566.31$
 $V_{s,j1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{s,c1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$
 $bw = 400.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 7.5407806E-009$
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00034305 ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)$
 $M_y = 2.8599E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 549.5061
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 440000.00$
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19237.058$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
flange width, $b = 750.00$
web width, $bw = 400.00$
flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

 $y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.1213810E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.19477477$
 $A = 0.01024596$
 $B = 0.00455636$
with $pt = 0.00214476$
 $pc = 0.00416509$
 $pv = 0.00378591$
 $N = 19237.058$
 $b = 750.00$
 $\lambda = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6218271E-005$
with $f_c = 33.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.19187025$
 $A = 0.0100133$
 $B = 0.00440616$
with $E_s = 200000.00$
CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19289296 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

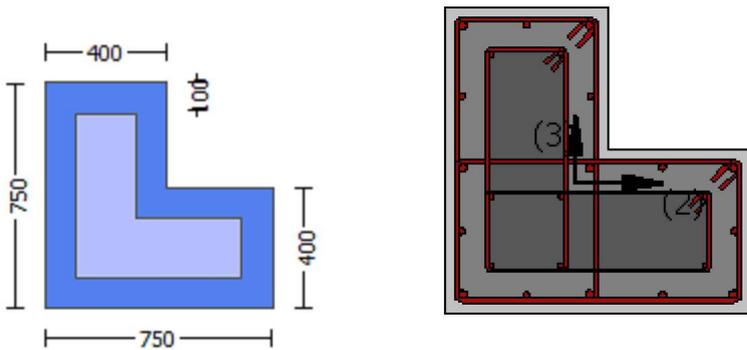
Lap Length: $I_d / I_{d,min} = 0.20512411$
 $I_b = 300.00$
 $I_d = 1462.529$
Calculation of I according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 $I_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$
 $e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$
 where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 8

column C1, Floor 1
 Limit State: Operational Level (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
 Analysis: Uniform +X
 Check: Chord rotation capacity (μ)
 Edge: End
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $= 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket

```

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$ 
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$ 
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$ 
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$ 
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$ 
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$ 
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 750.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 400.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 750.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 400.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length  $l_o = 300.00$ 
No FRP Wrapping
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force,  $V_a = -0.00017144$ 
EDGE -B-
Shear Force,  $V_b = 0.00017144$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -16273.607$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl} = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sc} = 5353.274$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$ 
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$ 
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$ 
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$ 
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 5.0513E+008$ 
 $M_{u1+} = 2.4238E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{u1-} = 5.0513E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+}, M_{u2-}) = 5.0513E+008$ 
 $M_{u2+} = 2.4238E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{u2-} = 5.0513E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment

```

direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$\mu_{1+} = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_{1+}: \mu_{1+} = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_{1+} = 0.01168357$$

$$\mu_{1+} (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $y_1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_1 = 312.2267$
 $fy_1 = 260.1889$
 $su_1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1_nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, ten, jacket + fs_{core} * Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 260.1889$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, ten, jacket + Es_{core} * Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.16409929$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, com, jacket + fs_{core} * Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 260.1889$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, com, jacket + Es_{core} * Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $fy_v = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, mid, jacket + fs_{mid} * Asl, mid, core) / Asl, mid = 260.1889$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, mid, jacket + Es_{mid} * Asl, mid, core) / Asl, mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = Asl, com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = Asl, mid / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.02985004$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl, ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.01919533$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_s2/f_c) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \min(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \max(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of M_u1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$M_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \max(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \max(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - \text{AnoConf}_2)/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$\text{AnoConf}_2 = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh_1 * F_{ywe1} + ps_2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh_1 * F_{ywe1} + ps_2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c =$ confinement factor = 1.22693

$y_1 = 0.00093667$

$sh_1 = 0.00299735$

$ft_1 = 312.2267$

$fy_1 = 260.1889$

$su_1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00093667$

$sh_2 = 0.00299735$

$ft_2 = 312.2267$

$fy_2 = 260.1889$

$su_2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $es_{u2_nominal}$ and y_2 , sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_{y2} = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$

with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00093667$

$sh_v = 0.00299735$

$ft_v = 312.2267$

$fy_v = 260.1889$

$s_{uv} = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Bisikinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/d = 0.16409929$

$s_{uv} = 0.4 \cdot es_{uv_nominal} ((5,5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $es_{uv_nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fs_{yv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $es_{uv_nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $fs_{yv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$

with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.06157447$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03170691$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.07565062$

$2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03895522$

$v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$

$\mu_u = MR_c (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Lap Length: $lb/d = 0.16409929$

$lb = 300.00$

$ld = 1828.161$

Calculation of lb_{min} according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld_{min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$\mu = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $y_1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_1 = 312.2267$
 $fy_1 = 260.1889$
 $su_1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1_nominal$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 260.1889$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.16409929$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2_nominal$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 260.1889$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $fy_v = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 260.1889$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = A_{sl, com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = A_{sl, mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.02985004$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{sl, com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03727712$

$$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s, y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Lap Length: $l_b / l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of M_u2

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$M_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e(5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, max1}) * (A_{conf, min1} / A_{conf, max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, min}$ and $A_{conf, max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2}-AnoConf2)/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$
 The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $AnoConf2 = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * Fy_{we} = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fy_{we}, psh_y * Fy_{we}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * Fy_{we} = psh_1 * Fy_{we1} + ps_2 * Fy_{we2} = 3.0194$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * Fy_{we} = psh_1 * Fy_{we1} + ps_2 * Fy_{we2} = 3.0194$
 psh_1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh_2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y_1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_1 = 312.2267$
 $fy_1 = 260.1889$
 $su_1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fs_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.16409929$

$su_2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered

characteristic value $f_{s2} = f_{s2}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1} , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core})/A_{s,com} = 260.1889$

with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core})/A_{s,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00093667$

$sh_v = 0.00299735$

$ft_v = 312.2267$

$f_{y_v} = 260.1889$

$s_{u_v} = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$s_{u_v} = 0.4 \cdot e_{s_{u_v,nominal}} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{s_{u_v,nominal}} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_{y_v}}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{s_{u_v,nominal}}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{y_v} , it is considered

characteristic value $f_{s_{y_v}} = f_{s_{y_v}}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1} , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s_{y_v}} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core})/A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$

with $E_{s_{y_v}} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core})/A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06157447$

$2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03170691$

$v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s_{y_v}}/f_c) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 677.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$1 = A_{s,ten}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07565062$

$2 = A_{s,com}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03895522$

$v = A_{s,mid}/(b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s_{y_v}}/f_c) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$s_u (4.9) = 0.24053289$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$

$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$d_b = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core})/\text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751\text{E}+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751\text{E}+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{\text{ColO}}$

$V_{\text{ColO}} = 1.0751\text{E}+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 1517.794$

$V_u = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 802857.879$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751\text{E}+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{\text{Col}} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{\text{ColO}}$

$V_{\text{ColO}} = 1.0751\text{E}+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 1517.795$

$V_u = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s\text{jacket}} + V_{s\text{core}} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s\text{jacket}} = V_{s\text{j1}} + V_{s\text{j2}} = 802857.879$

$V_{s\text{j1}} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s\text{j1}}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col,j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s\text{j2}} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s\text{j2}}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col,j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s\text{core}} = V_{s\text{c1}} + V_{s\text{c2}} = 98297.73$

$V_{s\text{c1}} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s\text{c1}}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col,c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s\text{c2}} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s\text{c2}}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col,c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

```

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$ 
Concrete Elasticity,  $E_c = 26999.444$ 
Steel Elasticity,  $E_s = 200000.00$ 
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 750.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 400.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 750.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 400.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length  $l_o = 300.00$ 
No FRP Wrapping
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force,  $V_a = -0.0001715$ 
EDGE -B-
Shear Force,  $V_b = 0.0001715$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -16273.607$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
  -Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$ 
  -Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
  -Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$ 
  -Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$ 
  -Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$ 
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$ 
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$ 
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+} , \mu_{u1-}) = 5.0513E+008$ 
 $\mu_{u1+} = 2.4238E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.0513E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+} , \mu_{u2-}) = 5.0513E+008$ 
 $\mu_{u2+} = 2.4238E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.0513E+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination
-----

Calculation of  $\mu_{u1+}$ 
-----

```

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$\mu = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{cc}) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.01168357$$

$$\phi_{cc}(5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$\phi_{ase}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\phi_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \phi_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\phi_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\phi_{ase2} (> \phi_{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\phi_{psh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\phi_{psh,x} * F_{ywe}, \phi_{psh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$\phi_{psh,x} * F_{ywe} = \phi_{psh1} * F_{ywe1} + \phi_{ps2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$\phi_{psh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$\phi_{ps2}(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$\phi_{psh,y} * F_{ywe} = \phi_{psh1} * F_{ywe1} + \phi_{ps2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$\phi_{psh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$\phi_{ps2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $y1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft1 = 312.2267$
 $fy1 = 260.1889$
 $su1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889$
 with $Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03283971$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.02985004$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03727712$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03388347$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$\mu = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \min(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \max(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \max(\mu, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01168357$$

$$\text{we (5.4c) } \mu = 0.04185674$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY) } = (\text{ase1} \cdot A_{ext} + \text{ase2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\text{ase1} = \max(\frac{A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}}{A_{conf,max1}} \cdot \frac{A_{conf,min1}}{A_{conf,max1}}, 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\text{ase2 } (\geq \text{ase1}) = \max(\frac{A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}}{A_{conf,max2}} \cdot \frac{A_{conf,min2}}{A_{conf,max2}}, 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$fy2 = 260.1889$

$su2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.16409929$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $fy_v = 260.1889$
 $su_v = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lo_{min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su_v = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03170691$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03895522$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$lb = 300.00$

$ld = 1828.161$

Calculation of lb_{min} according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld_{min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$Ktr = 1.7174$

$Atr = Min(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$

where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

$s = Max(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$Mu = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ (5.4d), TBDY} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ (5.4d), TBDY} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ (5.4d), TBDY} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d), TBDY} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.00426928$$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $y1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft1 = 312.2267$
 $fy1 = 260.1889$
 $su1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es,jacket * Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core * Asl,ten,core) / Asl,ten = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs,jacket * Asl,com,jacket + fs,core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es,jacket * Asl,com,jacket + Es,core * Asl,com,core) / Asl,com = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 260.1889$
 with $Es_v = (Es,jacket * Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid * Asl,mid,core) / Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03283971$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl,ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = Asl,com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03727712$
 $v = Asl,mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.03388347$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 $s_u(4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $\mu = MRc(4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$
Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$
Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$
 $e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$
where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

Calculation of μ_2

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 5.5822518E-006$
 $\mu = 5.0513E+008$

with full section properties:
 $b = 400.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00174378$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of μ_c : $\mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01168357$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.01168357$
we (5.4c) $= 0.04185674$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$fy2 = 260.1889$

$su2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.16409929$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00093667$

$shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv,ftv,fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1,ft1,fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889$
 with $Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

 Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$lb = 300.00$

$ld = 1828.161$

Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} <= 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$Ktr = 1.7174$

$Atr = Min(Atr_x,Atr_y) = 257.6106$

where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

$s = Max(s_external,s_internal) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 1.0751E+006$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $Vr1 = 1.0751E+006$

Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO

VColO = 1.0751E+006

kn1 = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 1518.562

Vu = 0.0001715

d = 0.8*h = 600.00

Nu = 16273.607

Ag = 300000.00

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 901155.609

where:

Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 802857.879

Vs,j1 = 279254.914 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 320.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.56

s = 100.00

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.3125

Vs,j2 = 523602.964 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 600.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.56

s = 100.00

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.16666667

Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 98297.73

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 160.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

Vs,c2 = 98297.73 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 440.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.56818182

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 915872.391

bw = 400.00

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, Vr2 = 1.0751E+006

Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO

VColO = 1.0751E+006

kn1 = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 1518.561

Vu = 0.0001715

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $Nu = 16273.607$
 $Ag = 300000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$
 $V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$
 $bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, Hmax = 750.00
Min Height, Hmin = 400.00
Max Width, Wmax = 750.00
Min Width, Wmin = 400.00
Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
Element Length, L = 3000.00
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length lb = 300.00
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, M = 796531.555
Shear Force, V2 = 7642.582
Shear Force, V3 = -205.5167
Axial Force, F = -19237.058
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 5353.274
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1137.257
-Compression: Asl,com = 2208.54
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2007.478
Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten,jacket = 829.3805
-Compression: Asl,com,jacket = 1746.726
-Middle: Asl,mid,jacket = 1545.664
Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten,core = 307.8761
-Compression: Asl,com,core = 461.8141
-Middle: Asl,mid,core = 461.8141
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL = 16.80

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00018729$
 $u = y + p = 0.00018729$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00018729$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.8599E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 440000.00$
Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19237.058$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
flange width, b = 750.00
web width, bw = 400.00

flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.1213810\text{E}-006$$

$$\text{with } ((10.1), \text{ASCE 41-17}) f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$y = 0.19477477$$

$$A = 0.01024596$$

$$B = 0.00455636$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00434791$$

$$p_c = 0.00416509$$

$$p_v = 0.00378591$$

$$N = 19237.058$$

$$b = 750.00$$

$$" = 0.06082037$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.6218271\text{E}-005$$

$$\text{with } f_c = 33.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.19187025$$

$$A = 0.0100133$$

$$B = 0.00440616$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19289296 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

$$\text{Lap Length: } l_d/l_d, \text{min} = 0.20512411$$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1462.529$$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

$$\text{shear control ratio } V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.31322798$$

$$d = d_{\text{external}} = 707.00$$

$$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$$

$$- t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00434791$$

$$\text{jacket: } s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{\text{stir1}} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00367709$$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir1}} = 2060.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{core: } s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{\text{stir2}} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00067082$$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir2}} = 1468.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$$s_2 = 250.00$$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$$N_{UD} = 19237.058$$

$$A_g = 440000.00$$

$$f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} \cdot Area_jacket + f_{c_core} \cdot Area_core) / section_area = 33.00$$

$$f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_ext_Long_Reinf + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_int_Long_Reinf) / Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56$$

$$f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$$

$$p_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (b \cdot d) = 0.01009575$$

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$f_{cE} = 33.00$$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 9

column C1, Floor 1

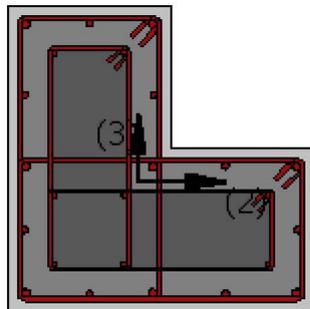
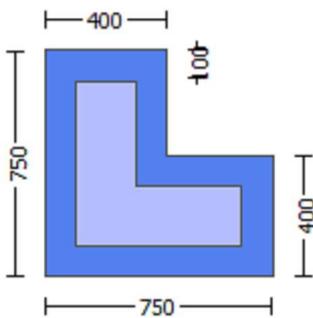
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Existing Column
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length $l_o = l_b = 300.00$
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -2.8577E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -9202.622$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 959433.31$
Shear Force, $V_b = 9202.622$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -19841.972$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41-17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 * V_n = 949135.84$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $kn1 * V_{Col0} = 949135.84$
 $V_{Col} = 949135.84$
 $kn1 = 1.00$

displacement_ductility_demand = 0.0521103

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 25.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 2.8577E+007$

$V_u = 9202.622$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 19841.972$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 811033.559$

where:

$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 722566.31$

$V_{s,j1} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,j2} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$

$b_w = 400.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ / y

- Calculation of ϕ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\phi = 0.00010109$

$y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / \text{Eleff} = 0.00193984$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)

$M_y = 2.8617E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 3105.28

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $\text{Eleff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 1.5270E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 440000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$

$N = 19841.972$

$E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c,\text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g,\text{jacket}} + E_{c,\text{core}} \cdot I_{g,\text{core}} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$

web width, $b_w = 400.00$

flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.1216552\text{E-}006$

with $((10.1), \text{ASCE } 41-17) f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.19487882$

$A = 0.01025068$

$B = 0.00456109$

with $p_t = 0.00214476$

$p_c = 0.00416509$

$p_v = 0.00378591$

$N = 19841.972$

$b = 750.00$

" = 0.06082037

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.6217101\text{E-}005$

with $f_c = 33.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.1918841$

$A = 0.01001071$

$B = 0.00440616$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19293874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_d/l_{d,\text{min}} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,\text{min}}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

= 1

$d_b = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_{c,\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$

MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$c_b = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 10

column C1, Floor 1

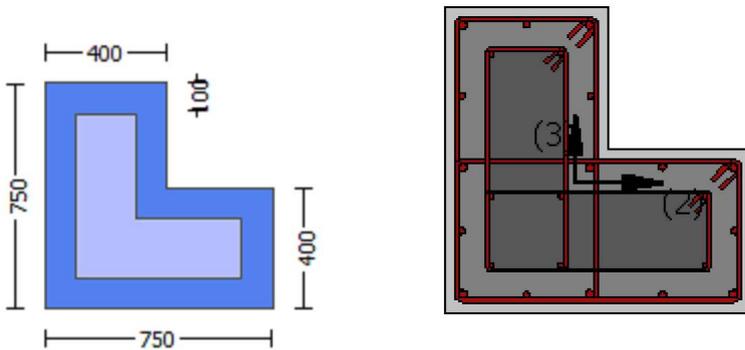
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00017144$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00017144$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $As_{c,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.0513E+008$
 $Mu_{1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $Mu_{1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.0513E+008$
 $Mu_{2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $Mu_{2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$
 $M_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00093001$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\omega (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$
Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01168357$

w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00426928$

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y_1 = 0.00093667$

$sh_1 = 0.00299735$

$ft_1 = 312.2267$

$fy_1 = 260.1889$

$su_1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_1_{nominal}$ and y_1 , sh_1 , ft_1 , fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh_1 , ft_1 , fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03283971$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03727712$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$lb = 300.00$
 $ld = 1828.161$

Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu_1 = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu, \mu_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.01168357$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$\alpha_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh_x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00067082$$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh₁*Fywe₁+ps₂*Fywe₂ = 3.0194
psh₁ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₁*Astir₁/(Asec*s₁) = 0.00367709
Lstir₁ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir₁ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh₂ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₂*Astir₂/(Asec*s₂) = 0.00067082
Lstir₂ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir₂ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 250.00

fywe₁ = 694.45
fywe₂ = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y₁ = 0.00093667
sh₁ = 0.00299735
ft₁ = 312.2267
fy₁ = 260.1889

su₁ = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.16409929

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₁ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 260.1889

with Es₁ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00093667

sh₂ = 0.00299735

ft₂ = 312.2267

fy₂ = 260.1889

su₂ = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₂ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 260.1889

with Es₂ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 200000.00

y_v = 0.00093667

sh_v = 0.00299735

ft_v = 312.2267

fy_v = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_{nominal} = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsy_v = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_{nominal} and y_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered

characteristic value fsy_v = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid}*Asl_{mid,core})/Asl_{mid} = 260.1889

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.06157447$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03170691$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05596882$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.07565062$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03895522$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.0687635$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.24053289$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_b/d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.16409929$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$$

with $E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $fy_v = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / f_c) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / f_c) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_s, y_2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $M_u = MR_c (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu_2 = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu, cc) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01168357$$

$$\text{we (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (\text{ase1} \cdot A_{ext} + \text{ase2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$\text{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\text{ase2} (\geq \text{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\text{psh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\text{psh}_x \cdot F_{ywe}, \text{psh}_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$\text{psh}_x \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{psh}_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + \text{ps}_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$\text{psh}_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$\text{psh}_2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$\text{Astir2 (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$\text{psh}_y * \text{Fywe} = \text{psh}_1 * \text{Fywe}_1 + \text{ps}_2 * \text{Fywe}_2 = 3.0194$$

$$\text{psh}_1 ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = \text{Lstir}_1 * \text{Astir}_1 / (\text{Asec} * \text{s}_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$\text{Lstir}_1 (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 2060.00$$

$$\text{Astir}_1 (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$\text{psh}_2 ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = \text{Lstir}_2 * \text{Astir}_2 / (\text{Asec} * \text{s}_2) = 0.00067082$$

$$\text{Lstir}_2 (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1468.00$$

$$\text{Astir}_2 (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$\text{Asec} = 440000.00$$

$$\text{s}_1 = 100.00$$

$$\text{s}_2 = 250.00$$

$$\text{fywe}_1 = 694.45$$

$$\text{fywe}_2 = 694.45$$

$$\text{fce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A.5), \text{TBDY}), \text{TBDY: } \text{cc} = 0.00426928$$

$$\text{c} = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$\text{y}_1 = 0.00093667$$

$$\text{sh}_1 = 0.00299735$$

$$\text{ft}_1 = 312.2267$$

$$\text{fy}_1 = 260.1889$$

$$\text{su}_1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$\text{lo/lou, min} = \text{lb/ld} = 0.16409929$$

$$\text{su}_1 = 0.4 * \text{esu}_1 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } \text{fs}_1 = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Asl, ten, jacket} + \text{fs}_{\text{core}} * \text{Asl, ten, core}) / \text{Asl, ten} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } \text{Es}_1 = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Asl, ten, jacket} + \text{Es}_{\text{core}} * \text{Asl, ten, core}) / \text{Asl, ten} = 200000.00$$

$$\text{y}_2 = 0.00093667$$

$$\text{sh}_2 = 0.00299735$$

$$\text{ft}_2 = 312.2267$$

$$\text{fy}_2 = 260.1889$$

$$\text{su}_2 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$\text{lo/lou, min} = \text{lb/lb, min} = 0.16409929$$

$$\text{su}_2 = 0.4 * \text{esu}_2 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } \text{fs}_2 = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Asl, com, jacket} + \text{fs}_{\text{core}} * \text{Asl, com, core}) / \text{Asl, com} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } \text{Es}_2 = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Asl, com, jacket} + \text{Es}_{\text{core}} * \text{Asl, com, core}) / \text{Asl, com} = 200000.00$$

$$\text{y}_v = 0.00093667$$

$$\text{sh}_v = 0.00299735$$

$$\text{ft}_v = 312.2267$$

$$\text{fy}_v = 260.1889$$

$$\text{suv} = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$\text{lo/lou, min} = \text{lb/ld} = 0.16409929$$

$$\text{suv} = 0.4 * \text{esuv}_v \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } \text{fs}_v = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Asl, mid, jacket} + \text{fs}_{\text{mid}} * \text{Asl, mid, core}) / \text{Asl, mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } \text{Esv} = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Asl, mid, jacket} + \text{Es}_{\text{mid}} * \text{Asl, mid, core}) / \text{Asl, mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.06157447$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03170691$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.05596882$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07565062$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03895522$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0687635$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.24053289$$

$$\mu_u = M R_c (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_b/d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1517.794$$

$$V_u = 0.00017144$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 1517.795$

$V_u = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$
 $V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$
 $bw = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.45$
 Existing Column
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 * f_{sm} = 694.45$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member

Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = -0.0001715$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = 0.0001715$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $A_{sc,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 5.0513E+008$
 $\mu_{1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 5.0513E+008$
 $\mu_{2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\mu = 5.2674705E-006$
 $\mu_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00093001$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha_1(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$
Final value of μ_c : $\mu_c^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01168357$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.01168357$
 $\mu_{we} (5.4c) = 0.04185674$
 $\mu_{ase} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha_1 * A_{ext} + \alpha_2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$
 $\alpha_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$
The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

$Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$f_y2 = 260.1889$
 $s_u2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $e_{su2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_y2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_s2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_y1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $f_{y_v} = 260.1889$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.4 * e_{suv,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv,nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{suv,nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{y_v} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_y1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->

$s_u (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 $l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 = 1

$db = 16.66667$
 Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c',jacket * Area_{jacket} + f_c',core * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $Ktr = 1.7174$
 $Atr = \text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$
 where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 Calculation of μ_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 5.5822518E-006$
 $\mu = 5.0513E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00174378$
 $N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$
 $co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of μ : $\mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, cc) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) $= 0.04185674$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0687635$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Mu_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 5.2674705E-006$

$Mu = 2.4238E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01168357$

$w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$

$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$fy2 = 260.1889$

$$su_2 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{u,min} = 0.16409929$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00093667$$

$$shv = 0.00299735$$

$$ftv = 312.2267$$

$$fyv = 260.1889$$

$$suv = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$\mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$$lb = 300.00$$

$$ld = 1828.161$$

Calculation of lb_{min} according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld_{min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$db = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_c = 0.01168357$$

$$\mu_{cc} \text{ (5.4c) } = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TB DY) } = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh_x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TB DY) } = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y) } = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area) } = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d) } = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y) } = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area) } = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh_y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TB DY) } = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X) } = 2060.00$$

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

$d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{s1,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{s1,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.0687635$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$
 Calculation of l_b, min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 l_d, min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$
 Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$
 $e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$
 where $A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$
 $V_{r1} = V_{CoI} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{CoI0}$
 $V_{CoI0} = 1.0751E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 1518.562$
 $Vu = 0.0001715$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$
 $Nu = 16273.607$
 $Ag = 300000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$
 $V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1518.561$$

$$V_u = 0.0001715$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 160.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

Vs,c2 = 98297.73 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 440.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.56818182

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 915872.391

bw = 400.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, fc = fcm = 33.00

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, fs = fsm = 555.56

Concrete Elasticity, Ec = 26999.444

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00

Max Height, Hmax = 750.00

Min Height, Hmin = 400.00

Max Width, Wmax = 750.00

Min Width, Wmin = 400.00

Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00

Cover Thickness, c = 25.00

Element Length, L = 3000.00

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length lb = 300.00

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, M = -602606.685

Shear Force, V2 = -9202.622

Shear Force, V3 = 247.4678

Axial Force, $F = -19841.972$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{ten} = 1137.257$
 -Compression: $As_{com} = 2208.54$
 -Middle: $As_{mid} = 2007.478$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{ten,jacket} = 829.3805$
 -Compression: $As_{com,jacket} = 1746.726$
 -Middle: $As_{mid,jacket} = 1545.664$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $As_{com,core} = 461.8141$
 -Middle: $As_{mid,core} = 461.8141$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_{,R} = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.02935862$
 $u = y + p = 0.02935862$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00152118$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.8617E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 2435.091
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 440000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19841.972$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
 flange width, $b = 750.00$
 web width, $b_w = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.1216552E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.19487882$
 $A = 0.01025068$
 $B = 0.00456109$
 with $pt = 0.00434791$
 $pc = 0.00416509$
 $p_v = 0.00378591$
 $N = 19841.972$
 $b = 750.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6217101E-005$
 with $fc = 33.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.1918841$
 $A = 0.01001071$
 $B = 0.00440616$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19293874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_d/l_{d,min} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

- Calculation of ρ -

From table 10-8: $\rho = 0.02783744$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.31322798$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00434791$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{stir1} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00367709$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2060.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{stir2} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00067082$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1468.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 19841.972$

$A_g = 440000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$\rho_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b \cdot d) = 0.01009575$

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 11

column C1, Floor 1

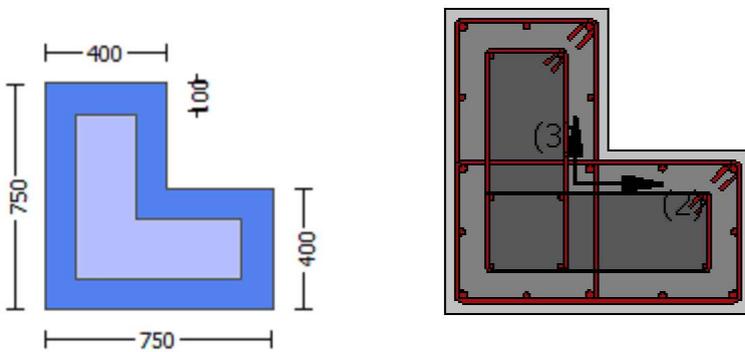
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = -602606.685$

Shear Force, $V_a = 247.4678$

EDGE -B-

Bending Moment, $M_b = -136294.853$

Shear Force, $V_b = -247.4678$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -19841.972$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 949135.84$

V_n (10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoI} = 949135.84$

$V_{CoI} = 949135.84$

$k_n = 1.00$

displacement_ductility_demand = 0.02527552

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M / Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 602606.685$

$V_u = 247.4678$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 19841.972$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 811033.559$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 722566.31$

$V_{sj1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{s,c1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$
 $bw = 400.00$

 displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

 From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.8448636E-005$
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00152118$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 2.8617E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 2435.091
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 440000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19841.972$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 5.0901E+014$

 Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

 Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

 Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$
 web width, $bw = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

 $y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.1216552E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.19487882$
 $A = 0.01025068$
 $B = 0.00456109$
 with $pt = 0.00214476$
 $pc = 0.00416509$

pv = 0.00378591
N = 19841.972
b = 750.00
" = 0.06082037
y_comp = 1.6217101E-005
with fc = 33.00
Ec = 26999.444
y = 0.1918841
A = 0.01001071
B = 0.00440616
with Es = 200000.00
CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19293874 < t/d$

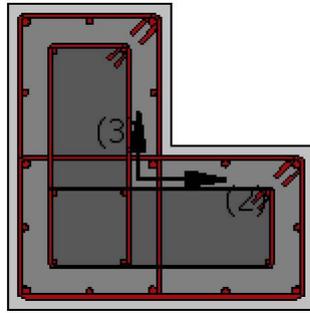
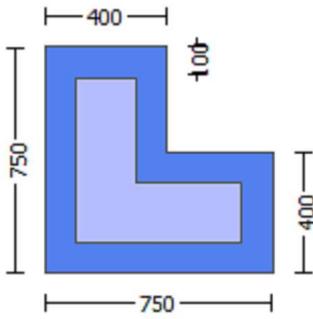
Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $ld/ld,min = 0.20512411$
lb = 300.00
ld = 1462.529
Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)
= 1
db = 16.66667
Mean strength value of all re-bars: fy = 555.56
Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_jacket * Area_jacket + fc'_core * Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
t = 1.00
s = 0.80
e = 1.00
cb = 25.00
Ktr = 1.7174
 $Atr = \text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$
where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
s = $\text{Max}(s_external, s_internal) = 250.00$
n = 24.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 12

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)
Edge: Start
Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
 (Bending local axis: 2)
 Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00017144$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00017144$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $As_{c,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$

$M_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\omega (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01168357$

$\omega_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$

$\omega_{ase} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\omega_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \omega_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\omega_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\omega_{ase2} (>= \omega_{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 440000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00426928$
 c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y1 = 0.00093667$
 $sh1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft1 = 312.2267$
 $fy1 = 260.1889$
 $su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$

with $Es2 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$

$$ftv = 312.2267$$

$$fyv = 260.1889$$

$$suv = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < vs_{y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$$lb = 300.00$$

$$ld = 1828.161$$

Calculation of lb_{min} according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld_{min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$db = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$Ktr = 1.7174$$

$$Atr = \text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$$

where Atr_x , Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 5.5822518E-006
Mu = 5.0513E+008

with full section properties:

b = 400.00
d = 707.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.00174378
N = 16273.607

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01168357

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01168357

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Aext+ase2*Aint)/Asec = 0.45746528

ase1 = Max(((Aconf,max1-AnoConf1)/Aconf,max1)*(Aconf,min1/Aconf,max1),0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 353600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 293525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to bi²/6 as defined at (A.2).

ase2 (>=ase1) = Max(((Aconf,max2-AnoConf2)/Aconf,max2)*(Aconf,min2/Aconf,max2),0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 171264.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 54741.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to bi²/6 as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = Min(psh,x*Fywe , psh,y*Fywe) = 3.0194

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

$sh1 = 0.00299735$
 $ft1 = 312.2267$
 $fy1 = 260.1889$
 $su1 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889$
 with $Es_v = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522$
 $v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.24053289$

$$\begin{aligned} \mu &= M/R_c (4.14) = 5.0513E+008 \\ u &= s_u (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Lap Length: } l_b/l_d &= 0.16409929 \\ l_b &= 300.00 \\ l_d &= 1828.161 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$\begin{aligned} &= 1 \\ db &= 16.66667 \\ \text{Mean strength value of all re-bars: } f_y &= 694.45 \\ \text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' &= (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \\ &\text{MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)} \\ t &= 1.00 \\ s &= 0.80 \\ e &= 1.00 \\ cb &= 25.00 \\ K_{tr} &= 1.7174 \\ A_{tr} &= \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106 \\ &\text{where } A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} \text{ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis} \\ s &= \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00 \\ n &= 24.00 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\begin{aligned} u &= 5.2674705E-006 \\ \mu &= 2.4238E+008 \end{aligned}$$

with full section properties:

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 750.00 \\ d &= 707.00 \\ d' &= 43.00 \\ v &= 0.00093001 \\ N &= 16273.607 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_c &= 33.00 \\ c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} &= 0.002 \end{aligned}$$

Final value of c_u : $c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * Aext + ase2 * Aint) / Asec = 0.45746528

ase1 = Max(((Aconf,max1 - AnoConf1) / Aconf,max1) * (Aconf,min1 / Aconf,max1), 0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 353600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 293525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

ase2 (\geq ase1) = Max(((Aconf,max2 - AnoConf2) / Aconf,max2) * (Aconf,min2 / Aconf,max2), 0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 171264.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 54741.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh,min*Fywe = \text{Min}(psh,x*Fywe, psh,y*Fywe) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/l_b,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

$f_{yv} = 260.1889$
 $s_{uv} = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and γ_v , sh_v, ft_v, f_{yv} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $\gamma_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_{y1}$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$

where $A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Mu_2 -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 5.5822518E-006$

Mu = 5.0513E+008

with full section properties:

b = 400.00

d = 707.00

d' = 43.00

v = 0.00174378

N = 16273.607

fc = 33.00

co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01168357

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01168357

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1*Aext+ase2*Aint)/Asec = 0.45746528

ase1 = Max(((Aconf,max1-AnoConf1)/Aconf,max1)*(Aconf,min1/Aconf,max1),0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 353600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 293525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 158733.333 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to bi2/6 as defined at (A.2).

ase2 (>=ase1) = Max(((Aconf,max2-AnoConf2)/Aconf,max2)*(Aconf,min2/Aconf,max2),0) = 0.45746528

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 171264.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 54741.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to bi2/6 as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = Min(psh,x*Fywe , psh,y*Fywe) = 3.0194

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.0194

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00367709

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$$

$$su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00$$

$$y2 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh2 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft2 = 312.2267$$

$$fy2 = 260.1889$$

$$su2 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$$

$$su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00093667$$

$$shv = 0.00299735$$

$$ftv = 312.2267$$

$$fyv = 260.1889$$

$$suv = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$$

$$suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_b/d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}}((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{Col}0}$

$$V_{\text{Col}0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$M_u = 1517.794$$

$$V_u = 0.00017144$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 901155.609$

where:

$$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col}_{j1} = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col}_{j2} = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$$bw = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1517.795$$

$$V_u = 0.00017144$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$V_{sj2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$
 $bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.0001715$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.0001715$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $Asl,ten = 1137.257$

-Compression: $Asl,com = 2208.54$

-Middle: $Asl,mid = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $Ve/Vr = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($Ve/Vr < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $Ve = (Mpr1 + Mpr2)/ln = 336755.236$

with

$Mpr1 = \text{Max}(Mu1+, Mu1-) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu1+ = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu1- = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mpr2 = \text{Max}(Mu2+, Mu2-) = 5.0513E+008$

$Mu2+ = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$Mu2- = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of $Mu1+$

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$

$Mu = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_c, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01168357$

ϕ_{we} (5.4c) = 0.04185674

ϕ_{ase} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\phi_{ase1} * A_{ext} + \phi_{ase2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\phi_{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\phi_{ase2} (>= \phi_{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * Fy_{we} = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fy_{we}, psh_y * Fy_{we}) = 3.0194$

$psh_x * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fy_{we} = psh1 * Fy_{we1} + ps2 * Fy_{we2} = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.16409929

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fsjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01691035

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03283971

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.02985004

and confined core properties:

b = 690.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01919533

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03727712

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03388347

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

su (4.9) = 0.19514753

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008

u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Lap Length: lb/d = 0.16409929

lb = 300.00

ld = 1828.161

Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

db = 16.66667

Mean strength value of all re-bars: fy = 694.45

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

t = 1.00

s = 0.80

e = 1.00

cb = 25.00

Ktr = 1.7174

Atr = $\text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y)$ = 257.6106

where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis

s = $\text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}})$ = 250.00

n = 24.00

Calculation of Mu1-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 5.5822518E-006

Mu = 5.0513E+008

with full section properties:

b = 400.00

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (> a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.24053289

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008

u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 5.2674705E-006$

$\mu_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

α_1 (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01168357$

μ_c (5.4c) = 0.04185674

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 106242.667 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * Fywe = \text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.0194$

$psh_x * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.0194$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667
sh1 = 0.00299735
ft1 = 312.2267
fy1 = 260.1889
su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.16409929
su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667
sh2 = 0.00299735
ft2 = 312.2267
fy2 = 260.1889
su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929
su2 = $0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667
shv = 0.00299735
ftv = 312.2267
fyv = 260.1889
suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_0/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$$

$$s_{uv} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and γ_v , sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered

characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$$\gamma_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1, \text{ are also multiplied by } \text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}), \text{ from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.}$$

$$\text{with } f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

$$\text{Mean strength value of all re-bars: } f_y = 694.45$$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr,x}, A_{tr,y}) = 257.6106$$

where $A_{tr,x}$, $A_{tr,y}$ are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_u

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (> a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: } c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.06157447

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03170691

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.05596882

and confined core properties:

b = 340.00

d = 677.00

d' = 13.00

fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863

cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.07565062

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03895522

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.0687635

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

su (4.9) = 0.24053289

Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008

u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b ,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d ,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 1518.562$

$V_u = 0.0001715$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$$bw = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1518.561$$

$$\nu_u = 0.0001715$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$$bw = 400.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjlc3

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -2.8577E+007$

Shear Force, $V_2 = -9202.622$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 247.4678$

Axial Force, $F = -19841.972$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 829.3805$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1746.726$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 461.8141$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u, R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.02977728$
 $u = y + p = 0.02977728$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00193984$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)
 $M_y = 2.8617E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3105.28
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 440000.00$
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19841.972$
 $E_c * I_g = E_c_{jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_c_{core} * I_{g,core} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$
web width, $b_w = 400.00$
flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

 $y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.1216552E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.19487882$
 $A = 0.01025068$
 $B = 0.00456109$
with $p_t = 0.00434791$
 $p_c = 0.00416509$
 $p_v = 0.00378591$
 $N = 19841.972$
 $b = 750.00$
 $" = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6217101E-005$
with $f_c = 33.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.1918841$
 $A = 0.01001071$
 $B = 0.00440616$
with $E_s = 200000.00$
CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19293874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b / d

Lap Length: $l_d / l_{d,min} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$
 where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 - Calculation of ρ -

From table 10-8: $\rho = 0.02783744$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{CoI} E = 0.31322798$

$d = d_{\text{external}} = 707.00$

$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00434791$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00367709$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2060.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00067082$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1468.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 19841.972$

$A_g = 440000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_{c_core} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{section_area} = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} * \text{Area}_{\text{ext_Long_Reinf}} + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} * \text{Area}_{\text{int_Long_Reinf}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{Tot_Long_Rein}} = 555.56$

$f_{ytE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$\rho_l = \text{Area}_{\text{Tot_Long_Rein}} / (b * d) = 0.01009575$

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

 End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 13

column C1, Floor 1

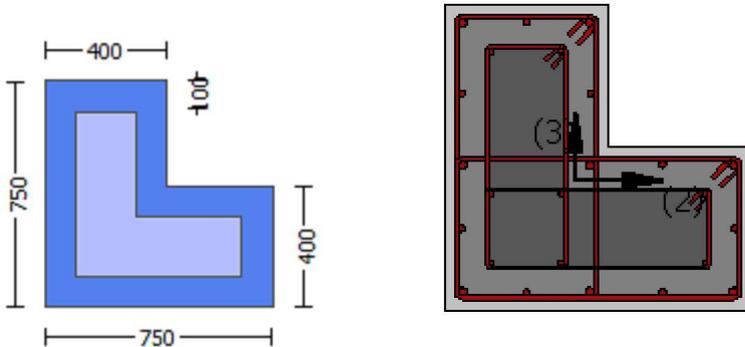
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity VRd

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member
Smooth Bars
Ductile Steel
With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Lap Length $l_o = l_b = 300.00$
No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -2.8577E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -9202.622$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 959433.31$
Shear Force, $V_b = 9202.622$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -19841.972$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{s,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $A_{s,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $A_{s,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $D_{bL,ten} = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.1011E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $knI \cdot V_{CoI} = 1.1011E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.1011E+006$
 $knI = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 0.16016913$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $M_u = 959433.31$
 $V_u = 9202.622$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 19841.972$
 $A_g = 300000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 811033.559$
where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 722566.31$
 $V_{sj1} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{sj2} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 500.00$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -

for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.0016888E-005$

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00018741 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 2.8617E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 300.00$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 440000.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$$

$$N = 19841.972$$

$$E_c * I_g = E_c_{\text{jacket}} * I_{g,\text{jacket}} + E_c_{\text{core}} * I_{g,\text{core}} = 5.0901E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

$$\text{flange width, } b = 750.00$$

$$\text{web width, } b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{flange thickness, } t = 400.00$$

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.1216552E-006$$

$$\text{with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) } f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$y = 0.19487882$$

$$A = 0.01025068$$

$$B = 0.00456109$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00214476$$

$$p_c = 0.00416509$$

$$p_v = 0.00378591$$

$$N = 19841.972$$

$$b = 750.00$$

$$\rho = 0.06082037$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.6217101E-005$$

with $f_c = 33.00$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.1918841$$

$$A = 0.01001071$$

$$B = 0.00440616$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19293874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_d/l_{d,min} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

$= 1$

$d_b = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$c_b = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 14

column C1, Floor 1

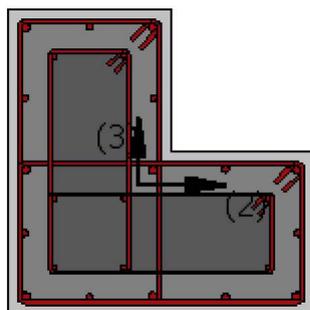
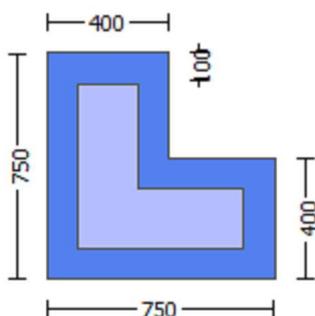
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ_u)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3
(Bending local axis: 2)
Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00017144$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00017144$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{slc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+} , M_{u1-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$M_{u1+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{u1-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(M_{u2+} , M_{u2-}) = 5.0513E+008$

$M_{u2+} = 2.4238E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

$M_{u2-} = 5.0513E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of M_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$

$M_u = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00093001$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

α (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\alpha_{se2} (>= \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} , p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.0194
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

suv = $0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv, ftv, fyv, it is considered

characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 260.1889$
with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 5.5822518E-006$

$Mu = 5.0513E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 707.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00174378$

$N = 16273.607$

$f_c = 33.00$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\phi_u, cc) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01168357$

w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00426928$

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 260.1889$
 with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft2 = 312.2267$
 $fy2 = 260.1889$
 $su2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929$
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 260.1889$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00093667$
 $shv = 0.00299735$
 $ftv = 312.2267$
 $fyv = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 260.1889$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03170691$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.03895522$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$
 $lb = 300.00$
 $ld = 1828.161$
 Calculation of lb,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 ld,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01168357$$

$$\mu_c \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh_x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00067082$$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh₁*Fywe₁+ps₂*Fywe₂ = 3.0194
psh₁ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₁*Astir₁/(Asec*s₁) = 0.00367709
Lstir₁ (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir₁ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh₂ ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir₂*Astir₂/(Asec*s₂) = 0.00067082
Lstir₂ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir₂ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00
s₁ = 100.00
s₂ = 250.00

fywe₁ = 694.45
fywe₂ = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928
c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y₁ = 0.00093667
sh₁ = 0.00299735
ft₁ = 312.2267
fy₁ = 260.1889
su₁ = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

su₁ = 0.4*esu_{1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{1_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{1_nominal} and y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₁ = fs₁/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₁ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 260.1889

with Es₁ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{ten,core})/Asl_{ten} = 200000.00

y₂ = 0.00093667
sh₂ = 0.00299735
ft₂ = 312.2267
fy₂ = 260.1889
su₂ = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su₂ = 0.4*esu_{2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu_{2_nominal} = 0.08,

For calculation of esu_{2_nominal} and y₂, sh₂,ft₂,fy₂, it is considered
characteristic value fsy₂ = fs₂/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs₂ = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 260.1889

with Es₂ = (Es_{jacket}*Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core}*Asl_{com,core})/Asl_{com} = 200000.00

y_v = 0.00093667
sh_v = 0.00299735
ft_v = 312.2267
fy_v = 260.1889
suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_{nominal} = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsy_v = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_{nominal} and y_v, sh_v,ft_v,fy_v, it is considered

characteristic value fsy_v = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y₁, sh₁,ft₁,fy₁, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^{2/3}), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs_{jacket}*Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid}*Asl_{mid,core})/Asl_{mid} = 260.1889

$$\text{with } E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01691035$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03283971$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.02985004$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$c_c (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u (4.9) = 0.19514753$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_b/d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of M_u2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$M_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(c_u, c_o) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$$

$$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$$A_{sec} = 440000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: c_c = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$y1 = 0.00093667$$

$$sh1 = 0.00299735$$

$$ft1 = 312.2267$$

$$fy1 = 260.1889$$

$$su1 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.16409929$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1 / 1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 260.1889$$

with $E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00093667$
 $sh_2 = 0.00299735$
 $ft_2 = 312.2267$
 $fy_2 = 260.1889$
 $su_2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $fy_v = 260.1889$
 $suv = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03170691$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / f_c) = 0.05596882$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_v / f_c) = 0.0687635$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->

$v < v_s, y_2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $M_u = MR_c (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1828.161$

Calculation of l_b,min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

l_d,min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

= 1

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{\text{Col}} ((10.3), \text{ASCE } 41-17) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{\text{ColO}}$

$V_{\text{ColO}} = 1.0751E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $f = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 1517.794$

$V_u = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,\text{jacket}} + V_{s,\text{core}} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{s,\text{jacket}} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$

$V_{s,j1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,\text{core}} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI } 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$
 $bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$M_u = 1517.795$

$V_u = 0.00017144$

$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$

$N_u = 16273.607$

$A_g = 300000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$

where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 802857.879$

$V_{sj1} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 600.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.16666667$

$V_{sj2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$

$V_{s,c1} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 440.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.56818182$

$V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$

$bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.22693

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.0001715$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.0001715$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -16273.607$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st} = 0.00$

-Compression: $A_{sc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $A_{st,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $A_{sc,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $A_{st,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.31322798$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 336755.236$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(M_{u1+}, M_{u1-}) = 5.0513E+008$

Mu1+ = 2.4238E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mu1- = 5.0513E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Mpr2 = Max(Mu2+ , Mu2-) = 5.0513E+008

Mu2+ = 2.4238E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 5.0513E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 5.2674705E-006$$

$$M_u = 2.4238E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 750.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00093001$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_u = 0.01168357$$

$$\omega_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 2060.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1468.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 260.1889$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = $0.4 * esu2_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 260.1889$

with Es2 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

suv = $0.4 * esuv_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 260.1889$

with Esv = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

1 = $A_{s,ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.01691035$

2 = $A_{s,com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.03283971$

v = $A_{s,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.02985004$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 690.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 40.48863$$

$$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01919533$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03727712$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.03388347$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.19514753$$

$$M_u = MR_c \text{ (4.14)} = 2.4238E+008$$

$$u = s_u \text{ (4.1)} = 5.2674705E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$$l_b = 300.00$$

$$l_d = 1828.161$$

Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$d_b = 16.66667$$

$$\text{Mean strength value of all re-bars: } f_y = 694.45$$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$c_b = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

Calculation of M_u1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 5.5822518E-006$$

$$M_u = 5.0513E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 707.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00174378$$

$$N = 16273.607$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } c_u: c_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(c_u, c_o) = 0.01168357$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } c_u = 0.01168357$$

$$w_e \text{ (5.4c)} = 0.04185674$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$

and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

$Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$f_y2 = 260.1889$
 $s_u2 = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.16409929$
 $s_u2 = 0.4 * e_{su2_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{su2_nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $e_{su2_nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, f_y2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{sy2} = f_s2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_y1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{s2} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,com,core}) / A_{s1,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00093667$
 $sh_v = 0.00299735$
 $ft_v = 312.2267$
 $f_{y_v} = 260.1889$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.00299735$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $s_{u_v} = 0.4 * e_{suv_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $e_{suv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, f_{y_v} , it is considered
 characteristic value $f_{syv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, f_y1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 260.1889$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} * A_{s1,mid,core}) / A_{s1,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.06157447$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03170691$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.05596882$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{s1,ten} / (b * d) * (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.07565062$
 $2 = A_{s1,com} / (b * d) * (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.03895522$
 $v = A_{s1,mid} / (b * d) * (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.0687635$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $s_u (4.9) = 0.24053289$
 $M_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$
 $u = s_u (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$
 Calculation of $l_{b,min}$ according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 $l_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$
 Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $Ktr = 1.7174$
 $Atr = \text{Min}(Atr_x, Atr_y) = 257.6106$
 where Atr_x, Atr_y are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 Calculation of μ_{2+}

 Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 5.2674705E-006$
 $\mu = 2.4238E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 750.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00093001$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ : $\mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, cc) = 0.01168357$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu = 0.01168357$

we (5.4c) = 0.04185674

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00067082
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 440000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00426928

c = confinement factor = 1.22693

y1 = 0.00093667

sh1 = 0.00299735

ft1 = 312.2267

fy1 = 260.1889

su1 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 260.1889

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00093667

sh2 = 0.00299735

ft2 = 312.2267

fy2 = 260.1889

su2 = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.16409929

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 260.1889

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00093667

shv = 0.00299735

ftv = 312.2267

fyv = 260.1889

suv = 0.00299735

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.16409929

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{d})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 260.1889

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.01691035

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.03283971

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.02985004

and confined core properties:

$b = 690.00$
 $d = 677.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.01919533$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.03727712$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.03388347$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.19514753$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 2.4238E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 5.2674705E-006$

 Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

 Lap Length: $l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$
 $l_b = 300.00$
 $l_d = 1828.161$
 Calculation of l_b, \min according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 l_d, \min from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$
 Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 694.45$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $t = 1.00$
 $s = 0.80$
 $e = 1.00$
 $cb = 25.00$
 $K_{tr} = 1.7174$
 $A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$
 where A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y loxal axis
 $s = \text{Max}(s_{external}, s_{internal}) = 250.00$
 $n = 24.00$

 Calculation of Mu_2 -

 Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 5.5822518E-006$
 $Mu = 5.0513E+008$

 with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 707.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00174378$
 $N = 16273.607$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01168357$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01168357$
 $w_e (5.4c) = 0.04185674$
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.45746528$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.45746528$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
 of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 353600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 293525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 158733.333$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.45746528$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 171264.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 54741.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 106242.667$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.0194$

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.0194$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00367709$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 2060.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00067082$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1468.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 440000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00426928$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$

$y1 = 0.00093667$

$sh1 = 0.00299735$

$ft1 = 312.2267$

$fy1 = 260.1889$

$su1 = 0.00299735$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.16409929$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 260.1889$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00093667$

$sh2 = 0.00299735$

$ft2 = 312.2267$

$fy2 = 260.1889$

$$su_2 = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{u,min} = 0.16409929$$

$$su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00093667$$

$$shv = 0.00299735$$

$$ftv = 312.2267$$

$$fyv = 260.1889$$

$$suv = 0.00299735$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.16409929$$

$$suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 260.1889$$

$$\text{with } Esv = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.06157447$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03170691$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.05596882$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 677.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 40.48863$$

$$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00426928$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.22693$$

$$1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.07565062$$

$$2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.03895522$$

$$v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.0687635$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.24053289$$

$$\mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.0513E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 5.5822518E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Lap Length: $lb/ld = 0.16409929$

$$lb = 300.00$$

$$ld = 1828.161$$

Calculation of lb_{min} according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

ld_{min} from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (9.1.2, TS500 - No provision in ACI 318)

$$= 1$$

$$db = 16.66667$$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $fy = 694.45$

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$t = 1.00$$

$$s = 0.80$$

$$e = 1.00$$

$$cb = 25.00$$

$$K_{tr} = 1.7174$$

$$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$$

$$n = 24.00$$

$$\text{Calculation of Shear Strength } V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0751E+006$$

$$\text{Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, } V_{r1} = 1.0751E+006$$

$$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0751E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00, \text{ but } f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 1518.562$$

$$V_u = 0.0001715$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 600.00$$

$$N_u = 16273.607$$

$$A_g = 300000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 901155.609$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 802857.879$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_{s,j1} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{j1} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 523602.964$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 600.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$$V_{s,j2} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{j2} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.16666667$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$$V_{s,c1} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{c1} = 0.00$$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 98297.73$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 440.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$$V_{s,c2} \text{ is multiplied by } Col_{c2} = 1.00$$

$$s/d = 0.56818182$$

$$V_f \text{ ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440)} = 0.00$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 915872.391$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, } V_{r2} = 1.0751E+006$$

Vr2 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0

VCol0 = 1.0751E+006

kn1 = 1 (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 1518.561

Vu = 0.0001715

d = 0.8*h = 600.00

Nu = 16273.607

Ag = 300000.00

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 901155.609

where:

Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 802857.879

Vs,j1 = 279254.914 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 320.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.56

s = 100.00

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.3125

Vs,j2 = 523602.964 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 600.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.56

s = 100.00

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.16666667

Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 98297.73

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 160.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

Vs,c2 = 98297.73 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 440.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.56818182

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 915872.391

bw = 400.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcj1cs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, = 1.00

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -136294.853$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 9202.622$

Shear Force, $V_3 = -247.4678$

Axial Force, $F = -19841.972$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1137.257$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 2208.54$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,jacket} = 829.3805$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1746.726$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,core} = 307.8761$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 461.8141$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.0281815$

$u = y + p = 0.0281815$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00034405$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 2.8617E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 550.758

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 440000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$

$N = 19841.972$

$E_c \cdot I_g = E_c_{\text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_c_{\text{core}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 5.0901\text{E}+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 750.00$

web width, $b_w = 400.00$

flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$

$y_{\text{ten}} = 2.1216552\text{E}-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (l_b/d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$

$d = 707.00$

$y = 0.19487882$

$A = 0.01025068$

$B = 0.00456109$

with $pt = 0.00434791$

$pc = 0.00416509$

$pv = 0.00378591$

$N = 19841.972$

$b = 750.00$

$" = 0.06082037$

$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.6217101\text{E}-005$

with $f_c = 33.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.1918841$

$A = 0.01001071$

$B = 0.00440616$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19293874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b/d

Lap Length: $l_d/l_{d,\text{min}} = 0.20512411$

$l_b = 300.00$

$l_d = 1462.529$

Calculation of l according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.

$l_{d,\text{min}}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)

$= 1$

$db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.02783744$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{Co} I_{OE} = 0.31322798$

$d = d_{external} = 707.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

$t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00434791$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00367709$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 2060.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00067082$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1468.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 19841.972$

$A_g = 440000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} * Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$\rho_l = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b * d) = 0.01009575$

$b = 750.00$

$d = 707.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 15

column C1, Floor 1

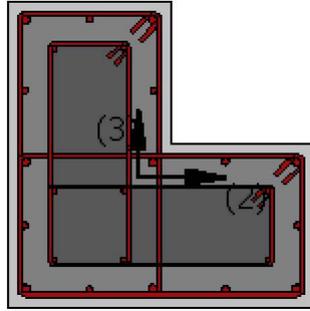
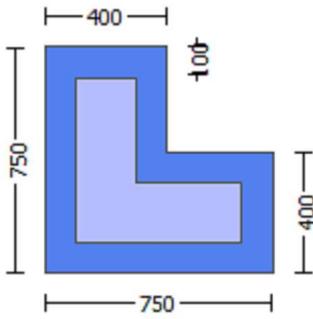
Limit State: Life Safety (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 750.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 750.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Smooth Bars

Ductile Steel

With Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Lap Length $l_o = l_b = 300.00$

No FRP Wrapping

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-

Bending Moment, $M_a = -602606.685$

Shear Force, $V_a = 247.4678$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = -136294.853$
Shear Force, $V_b = -247.4678$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -19841.972$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1137.257$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 2208.54$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.80$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.1011E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n \cdot V_{CoIO} = 1.1011E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.1011E+006$
 $k_n = 1.00$
 $displacement_ductility_demand = 2.0142101E-005$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/d = 2.00$
 $M_u = 136294.853$
 $V_u = 247.4678$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 600.00$
 $N_u = 19841.972$
 $A_g = 300000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 811033.559$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 722566.31$
 $V_{s,j1} = 471238.898$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 600.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.16666667$
 $V_{s,j2} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 88467.249$
 $V_{s,c1} = 88467.249$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 440.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.56818182$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col_{c2} = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 0.00$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 797164.595$
 $bw = 400.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 6.9299665E-009$
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00034405 ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)$
 $M_y = 2.8617E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 550.758
From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.5270E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 440000.00$
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 19841.972$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 5.0901E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ / y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:
flange width, $b = 750.00$
web width, $bw = 400.00$
flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

 $y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 2.1216552E-006$
with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 241.538$
 $d = 707.00$
 $y = 0.19487882$
 $A = 0.01025068$
 $B = 0.00456109$
with $pt = 0.00214476$
 $pc = 0.00416509$
 $pv = 0.00378591$
 $N = 19841.972$
 $b = 750.00$
 $\lambda = 0.06082037$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6217101E-005$
with $f_c = 33.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.1918841$
 $A = 0.01001071$
 $B = 0.00440616$
with $E_s = 200000.00$
CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.19293874 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Lap Length: $I_d / I_{d,min} = 0.20512411$
 $I_b = 300.00$
 $I_d = 1462.529$
Calculation of I according to (25.4.3.2), ACI 318-14, using mean values for all the section re-bars.
 $I_{d,min}$ from (25.4.3.2) is multiplied 2 times to account for smooth re-bars (10.3.5, ASCE 41-17)
 $= 1$
 $db = 16.66667$

Mean strength value of all re-bars: $f_y = 555.56$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$t = 1.00$

$s = 0.80$

$e = 1.00$

$cb = 25.00$

$K_{tr} = 1.7174$

$A_{tr} = \text{Min}(A_{tr_x}, A_{tr_y}) = 257.6106$

where A_{tr_x} , A_{tr_y} are the sum of the area of all stirrup legs along X and Y local axis

$s = \text{Max}(s_{\text{external}}, s_{\text{internal}}) = 250.00$

$n = 24.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)
